

# PET Result

Slovníček

Jenny Quintana

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# PET Result Student's Book Wordlist

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## Unit 1 Holidays and travel (pages 18–23)

### Holidays

- abroad** (*adv*) /ə'brɔ:d/ in or to another country or countries *v/do zahraničí*
- accommodation** (*n*) /ə,kəmə'deɪʃn/ a place for sb to live or stay *ubytování*
- backpack** (*n*) /'bækpæk/ a large bag, often on a metal frame, that you carry on your back when you are travelling *batož*
- baggage** (*n*) /'bæɡɪdʒ/ bags, suitcases, etc. used for carrying sb's clothes and things on a journey *zavazadla*
- brochure** (*n*) /'brɔʃʊ/ a small book with pictures and information about sth *brožura, prospekt*
- camping** (*n*) /kæmpɪŋ/ sleeping or having a holiday in a tent *táboření, kempování*
- camp** (*v*) /kæmp/ to sleep without a bed, especially outside in a tent *tábořit, kempovat*
- campsite** (*n*) /'kæmpsait/ a place where you can stay in a tent *tábor, kemp*
- capital city** (*n*) /'kæpɪtl 'sɪti/ the town or city where the government of a country is *hlavní město*
- cruise** (*n*) /kru:z/ a holiday in which you travel on a ship and visit a number of different places *výletní plavba*
- facility** (*pl facilities*) (*n*) /fə'sɪləti (fə'sɪlətɪz)/ a service, building, piece of equipment, etc. that makes it possible to do sth *zařízení, vybavení*
- foreign** (*adj*) /'fɔrən/ belonging to or connected with a country that is not your own *zahraniční*
- guest** (*n*) /'gest/ a person who is staying at a hotel, etc. *host*
- guesthouse** (*n*) /'gesthaus/ a small hotel, sometimes in a private house *penzion*
- guide** (*n*) /'gaɪd/ person who shows tourists or people who are travelling where to go *průvodce, průvodkyně*
- guidebook** (*n*) /'gaɪdbʊk/ a book that gives information about a place to tourists or people who are travelling *průvodce, cestovní příručka*
- hotel** (*n*) /həʊ'tel/ a place where you pay to stay when you are on holiday or travelling *hotel*
- immigration** (*n*) /'ɪmɪ'ɡreɪʃn/ the control point at an airport, port, etc. where the official documents of people who want to come into a country are checked *imigrační kontrola*
- luggage** (*n*) /'lʌɡɪdʒ/ bags, suitcases, etc. used for carrying sb's clothes and things on a journey *zavazadla*

- (*on*) **holiday** (*n*)
- (*on*) **vacation** (*Am*) (*n*) /('on) 'hɒlədeɪ/ /('on) və'keɪʃn/ (having) a period of rest from work or school (often when you go and stay away from home) *dovolená (na dovolené), prázdniny (na prázdninách)*
- reserve** (*v*) /'rɪ:zɜ:v/ to ask for a seat, table, room, etc. to be available at a future time *(za)rezervovat, zamluvit*
- reservation** (*n*) /rezə'veɪʃn/ a seat, table, room, etc. that you have reserved *rezervace*
- safari** (*n*) /sə'fɑ:ri/ a trip to see or hunt wild animals, especially in East Africa *safari*
- sightseeing** (*n*) /'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/ visiting the sights of a city, etc. as a tourist *prohlížení pamětihodností*
- suitcase** (*n*) /'su:tkeɪs/ a box with a handle that you use for carrying your clothes, etc. in when you are travelling *kufř*
- sunbathing** (*n*) /'sʌnbetɪŋ/ taking off most of your clothes and sitting or lying in the sun in order to get a tan (= darker skin) *opalování (se), slunění*
- tent** (*n*) /tent/ a small structure made of cloth that is held up by poles and ropes. You use a tent to sleep in when you go camping. *stan*
- tour** (*n*) /'tɔ:ri/ a journey that you make for pleasure during which you visit many places *(okružní) cesta, zájezd*
- tourist** (*n*) /'tɔ:rist/ a person who visits a place for pleasure *turista, turistka*
- trip** (*n*) /trɪp/ a journey to a place and back again, either for pleasure or for a particular purpose *výlet*
- villa** (*n*) /'vɪlə/ a house that people rent and stay in on holiday *letní sídlo/vila*
- visa** (*n*) /'vi:zə/ an official mark or piece of paper that shows you are allowed to enter, leave or travel through a country *vízum*
- visit** (*v*) /'vɪzɪt/ to go to see a person or place for a period of time *navštívit*
- visitor** (*n*) /'vɪzɪtə(r)/ a person who visits sb/sth *návštěvník, návštěvnice*
- youth hostel** (*n*) /'ju:θ hɒstl/ a cheap and simple place to stay, especially for young people, when they are travelling *mládežnická ubytovna*

### Travel and transport

- (*aero*)**plane** (*n*) /('eərə)pleɪn/ a vehicle with wings and one or more engines that can fly through the air *letadlo*

- bicycle** (*n*) /'baɪsɪkl/
- cycle** (*n*) /'saɪkl/
- bike** (*n*) /baɪk/ a vehicle with two wheels, which you sit on and ride by moving your legs *jízdní kolo*
- (*bus*) **service** (*n*) /('bus) 'sɜ:vɪs/ a system or an organization that provides the public with sth that it needs; the job that an organization does *(autobusová) obslužnost, služba*
- airline** (*n*) /'eəlaɪn/ a company that provides regular flights for people or goods in aircraft *aerolinie, letecká společnost*
- airport** (*n*) /'eəpɔ:t/ a place where aircraft can land and take off and that has buildings for passengers to wait in *letišťe*
- board** (*v*) /bɔ:d/ to get on a plane, ship, bus, etc. *nastoupit, nasednout*
- boarding pass** (*n*) /'bɔ:ɪŋ pɑ:s/ a card that you must show in order to get on a plane or ship *palubní lístek*
- boat** (*n*) /bəʊt/ small vehicle that is used for travelling across water *člun, loďka*
- bus station** (*n*) /bʌs 'steɪʃn/ a building from which buses begin and end journeys *autobusové nádraží*
- bus stop** (*n*) /bʌs stɒp/ the place where a bus, train, etc. stops so that people can get on and off *autobusová zastávka*
- by air** (*idm*) /baɪ eə/ (to travel) in an aircraft *letecky*
- by land** (*idm*) /baɪ lænd/ (to travel) on the solid part of the surface of the earth *pozemní dopravou*
- by rail** (*idm*) /baɪ reɪl/ (to travel) using the railway system *vlakem*
- by road** (*idm*) /baɪ rəʊd/ (to travel) in a car, bus, etc. *silniční přepravou*
- by sea** (*idm*) /baɪ si:/ (to travel) on a boat, ship, etc. *po moři*
- cab** (*n*) /kæb/ taxi *taxi*
- cabin** (*n*) /'kæbɪn/ a small room in a ship or boat, where a passenger sleeps; the part of a plane where the passengers sit *kajuta, kabina*
- car** (*n*) /kɑ:/ a road vehicle with four wheels that can carry a small number of people *auto*
- catch** (*v*) /kætʃ/ to get on a bus, train, plane, etc. *stihnout, chytit (autobus, vlak atd.)*
- change** (*v*) /tʃeɪndʒ/ to get out of one bus, train, etc. and get into another *přestoupit*
- check in/out** (*phr v*) /'tʃek ɪn/ /'tʃek aʊt/ to go to a desk in a hotel or an airport and tell an official that you have arrived/to pay for your room, etc. and leave a hotel *přihlásit se, zaregistrovat se/odhlásit se, odespat se*

**check-in (n)** /'tʃek ɪn/ the place where you check in at an airport; the act of checking in *odbavení, odbavovací přepážka*

**coach (n)** /kəʊtʃ/ a comfortable bus used for long journeys *dálkový autobus*

**customs (n)** /'kʌstəmz/ the place at an airport, etc. where government officials check your luggage to make sure you are not bringing goods into the country illegally *celnice*

**customs officer (n)** /'kʌstəmz 'ɒfɪsə(r)/ a government official who checks your luggage to make sure you are not bringing goods into the country illegally *celník*

**cyclist (n)** /'saɪklɪst/ a person who rides a bicycle *cyklista*

**deck (n)** /dek/ one of the floors of a ship or bus *paluba*

**depart (v)** /dɪ'pɑ:t/ (formal) to leave a place, usually at the beginning of a journey *odjet, odjíždět*

**departure (n)** /dɪ'pɑ:tʃə/ leaving or going away from a place *odjezd*

**destination (n)** /,destɪ'neɪʃn/ the place where sb/sth is going *cíl, místo určení, destinace*

**document (n)** /'dɒkjumənt/ an official piece of writing which gives information, proof or evidence *doklad, dokument*

**drive (v)** /draɪv/ to control or operate a car, train, bus, etc. *řídít*

**driving licence (n)** /'draɪvɪŋ laɪsəns/ an official document that shows that you are allowed to drive *řidičský průkaz*

**fare (n)** /feə/ the amount of money you pay to travel by bus, train, taxi, etc. *jízdné*

**ferry (n)** /'feri/ a boat that carries people, vehicles or goods across a river or across a narrow part of the sea *trajekt*

**flight (n)** /flaɪt/ a journey by air *let*

**fly (v)** /flaɪ/ to travel or carry sth in an aircraft, etc. *letět*

**fuel (n)** /'fju:əl/ material that is burned to produce heat or power *palivo*

**gate (n)** /geɪt/ the place at an airport where you get on or off a plane *příchod k letadlům*

**handlebars (n)** /'hændlbɑ:z/ the metal bars at the front of a bicycle that you hold when you are riding it *řídítka*

**helicopter (n)** /'helɪkɒptə(r)/ a small aircraft that can go straight up into the air. Helicopters have long thin metal parts on top that go round very fast. *helikoptéra*

**hot-air balloon (n)** /,hɒt 'eə bælu:n/ a large balloon made of cloth that is filled with gas or hot air so that it can fly through the sky, carrying people in a basket (= a container) underneath it *horkovzdušný balón*

**hovercraft (n)** /'hɒvəkɹɑ:ft/ a type of boat that moves over land or water, held up by air being forced downwards *vznášedlo*

**jet (n)** /dʒet/ a fast modern plane *tryskové/proudové letadlo*

**journey (n)** /'dʒɜ:nɪ/ the act of travelling from one place to another, usually on land *cesta*

**land (v)** /lænd/ to come down from the air or to bring sth down to the ground *přistát*

**lorry (n)** /'lɒri/ a large strong motor vehicle that is used for carrying goods by road *nákladní auto, kamión*

**motorbike (n)**

**motorcycle (n)** /'məʊtəbaɪk/ /'məʊtəsaɪkl/ a vehicle that has two wheels and an engine *motorka, motocykl*

**motorway (n)** /'məʊtəweɪ/ a wide road where traffic can travel fast for long distances between large towns *dálnice*

**on board (adj)** /ɒn bɔ:d/ on a ship or an aircraft *na palubě (lodi nebo letadla)*

**on foot (adj)** /ɒn fʊt/ walking *pěšky*

**passenger (n)** /'pæsɪndʒə(r)/ a person who is travelling in a car, bus, train, plane, etc. but who is not driving it or working on it *cestující*

**passport (n)** /'pɑ:spɔ:t/ an official document that identifies you as a citizen of a particular country and that you have to show when you enter or leave a country *cestovní pas*

**pilot (n)** /'paɪlət/ a person who flies an aircraft *pilot*

**platform (n)** /'plætfɔ:m/ the place where you get on or off trains at a railway station *nástupiště*

**railway (n)** /'reɪlweɪ/ the metal lines on which trains travel between one place and another, the whole system of tracks, the trains and the organization and people needed to operate them *železnice*

**sail (v)** /seɪl/ to travel on water in a ship or boat of any type *plout, plavit se*

**scooter (n)** /'sku:tə(r)/ a light motorbike with a small engine *skútr*

**ship (n)** /ʃɪp/ a large boat used for carrying passengers or goods by sea *lod'*

**take off (phr v)** /'teɪk ɒf/ (used about an aircraft) to leave the ground and start flying *vzlétnout, odstartovat*

**taxi (n)** /'tæksɪ/ a car with a driver whose job is to take you somewhere in exchange for money *taxi*

**taxi rank (n)** /'tæksɪ ræŋk/ a place where taxis park while they are waiting for customers *stanoviště taxi*

**terminal (n)** /'tɜ:mɪnəl/ a large railway station, bus station or building at an airport where journeys begin and end *nádraží, konečná stanice, terminál*

**traffic jam (n)** /'træfɪk dʒæm/ a long line of cars, etc. that cannot move or that can only move very slowly *dopravní zácpa*

**traffic light (n)** /'træfɪk laɪt/ a sign with red, orange and green lights that is used for controlling the traffic where two or more roads meet *semafor*

**train (n)** /treɪn/ a type of transport that is pulled by an engine along a railway line *vlak*

**tram (n)** /træm/ a type of bus that works by electricity and that moves along special rails in the road carrying passengers *tramvaj*

**underground (n)** /'ʌndəgraʊnd/ a railway system under the ground *metro*

**vehicle (n)** /'vi:əkl/ something which transports people or things from place to place, especially on land, for example cars, bicycles, lorries and buses *vozidlo*

**voyage (n)** /'vɔɪɪdʒ/ a long journey by sea or in space *cesta, plavba, let*

## Countryside

**bay (n)** /beɪ/ a part of the coast where the land goes in to form a curve *záliv, zátoka*

**beach (n)** /bi:tʃ/ an area of sand or small stones beside the sea *pláž*

**canal (n)** /kə'næl/ a deep cut that is made through land and filled with water for boats or ships to travel along *kanál, průplav*

**cliff (n)** /klɪf/ a high, very steep area of rock, especially one next to the sea *útes*

**coast (n)** /kəʊst/ the area of land that is next to or close to the sea *pobřeží*

**desert (n)** /'dezət/ a large area of land, usually covered with sand, that is hot and has very little water and very few plants *poušť*

**earth (n)** /ɜ:θ/ the substance that plants grow in; soil *země, půda*

**farm (n)** /fɑ:m/ an area of land with fields and buildings that is used for growing crops and keeping animals *farma*

**field (n)** /fi:ld/ an area of land on a farm, usually surrounded by fences or walls, used for growing crops or keeping animals in *pole*

**forest (n)** /'fɒrɪst/ a large area of land covered with trees *les*

**harbour (n)** /'hɑ:bə/ a place on the coast where ships can be tied up and protected from the sea and bad weather *přístav*

**hill (n)** /hɪl/ a high area of land that is not as high as a mountain *kopec*

**island (n)** /'aɪlənd/ a piece of land that is surrounded by water *ostrov*

**lake (n)** /leɪk/ a large area of water that is surrounded by land *jezero*

**land (n)** /lænd/ the solid part of the surface of the earth *zem, půda*

**mountain (n)** /'maʊntən/ a very high hill *hora*

**ocean (n)** /'əʊʃn/ the mass of salt water that covers most of the surface of the earth *oceán*

**rainforest (n)** /'reɪnfɒrɪst/ a thick forest in tropical parts of the world that have a lot of rain *deštný prales*

**region (n)** /'ri:dʒən/ a part of the country or the world; a large area of land *oblast, území, region*

**river (n)** /'rɪvə(r)/ a large, natural flow of water that goes across land and into the sea *řeka*

**rock (n)** /rɒk/ the hard, solid material that forms part of the surface of the earth *skála*

**sand (n)** /sænd/ a powder consisting of very small grains of rock, found in deserts and on beaches *písek*

**scenery (n)** /'si:nəri/ the natural beauty that you see around you in the country *scénérie*

**sea (n)** /'si:/ the salt water that covers large parts of the surface of the earth *moře*

**seaside (n)** /'si:sáid/ an area on the coast, especially one where people go on holiday *mořské pobřeží, přímoří*

**stream (n)** /stri:m/ a small river *říčka, potok*

**valley (n)** /'væli/ the low land between two mountains or hills, which often has a river flowing through it *údolí*

**village (n)** /'vɪlɪdʒ/ a group of houses with other buildings, for example a shop, school, etc., in a country area. A village is smaller than a town. *vesnice*

**waterfall (n)** /'wɔ:təfɔ:l/ a river that falls from a high place, for example over a rock, etc. *vodopád*

**wood (n)** /wud/ an area of land that is covered with trees. A wood is smaller than a forest. *les*

## Unit 2 Learning (pages 24–29)

### Hobbies and leisure

**archaeology (n)** /,ɑ:kɪ'ɒlədʒi/ the study of the past, based on objects or parts of buildings that are found in the ground *archeologie*

**camera (n)** /'kæməərə/ a piece of equipment that you use for taking photographs or moving pictures *fotoaparát, kamera*

**chess (n)** /tʃes/ a game for two people that is played on a chessboard (= a board with 64 black and white squares). Each player has 16 pieces which can be moved according to fixed rules. *šachy*

**club (n)** /klʌb/ a group of people who meet regularly to share an interest, do sport, etc.; the place where they meet *klub*

**collect (v)** /kə'lekt/ to get and keep together a number of objects of a particular type over a period of time as a hobby *sbírat*

**collector (n)** /kə'lektə(r)/ a person who collects things as a hobby or as part of their job *sběratel, sběratelka*

**collection (n)** /kə'lekjʌn/ a group of objects of a particular type that sb has collected as a hobby *sbírka*

**computer (n)** /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/ an electronic machine that can store, find and arrange information, calculate amounts and control other machines *počítač*

**cookery (n)** /'kʊkəri/ the skill or activity of preparing and cooking food *vaření*

**dancing (n)** /'dɑ:nstɪŋ/ a series of steps and movements which you do to music *tancování*

**drama (n)** /'dra:mə/ plays as a form of writing; the performance of plays *divadelní hry, divadelní umění*

**drawing (n)** /'drɔ:ɪŋ/ making a picture or diagram of sth with a pencil, pen, etc. but not using paint *kreslení*

**dressmaking (n)** /'dresmeɪkɪŋ/ making women's clothes *dámské krejčovství*

**fiction (n)** /'fɪkʃn/ stories, novels, etc. which describe events and people that are not real *beletrie*

**keep fit (n)** /ki:p fɪt/ physical exercises that you do, usually in a class with other people, to improve your strength and stay healthy *kondiční cvičení*

**gallery (n)** /'gæləri/ a building or room where works of art are shown to the public *galerie*

**guitar (n)** /'gɪ:tə(r)/ a type of musical instrument with strings that you play with your fingers or with a plectrum (= a small piece of plastic) *kytara*

**jogging (n)** /'dʒɒgɪŋ/ running slowly, especially as a form of exercise *jogging, běhání*

**join in (phr v)** /dʒɔɪn ɪn/ to take part in an activity *přidat se, zapojit se*

**keen on (idm)** /ki:n ɒn/ very interested in sth; wanting to do sth *nadšený, zapálený pro co*

**membership (n)** /'membəʃɪp/ the state of being a member of a group, organization, etc. *členství*

**model (n)** /'mɒdl/ a copy of sth that is usually smaller than the real thing *model, maketa*

**museum (n)** /mju:'zi:əm/ a building where collections of valuable and interesting objects are kept and shown to the public *muzeum*

**music (n)** /'mju:zɪk/ an arrangement of sounds in patterns to be sung or played on instruments *hudba*

**paint (v)** /'peɪnt/ to make a picture of sb/sth using paints *malovat*

**painting (n)** /'peɪntɪŋ/ the act of painting pictures or buildings *malování*

**photography (n)** /fə'tɒgrəfi/ the skill or process of taking photographs *fotografie, fotografování*

**playing card (n)** /'pleɪɪŋ kɑ:d/ one of a set of 52 small pieces of card with shapes or pictures on them that are used for playing games *hrací karta*

**wildlife (n)** /'waɪldlaɪf/ animals, birds, insects, etc. that are wild and live in a natural environment *divoká příroda, zvířata ve volné přírodě*

### Education

**arithmetic (n)** /ə'ɪθmətɪk/ the kind of mathematics which involves counting with numbers *aritmetika*

**art (n)** /ɑ:t/ the activity or skill of producing things such as paintings, designs, etc. *umění*

**biology (n)** /baɪ'ɒlədʒi/ the scientific study of living things *biologie*

**certificate (n)** /sə'tɪfɪkət/ an official piece of paper that says that sth is true or correct *certifikát*

**chemistry (n)** /'kemɪstri/ the scientific study of the structure of substances and what happens to them in different conditions or when mixed with each other *chemie*

**class(room) (n)** /'kla:s(ru:m)/ a room in a school, college, etc. where lessons are taught *třída*

**coach (n)** /kəʊtʃ/ a person who trains people to compete in certain sports *trenér, instruktor*

**coach (v)** /kəʊtʃ/ to train or teach sb, especially to compete in a sport or pass an exam *trénovat, vést, učit, doučovat*

**college (n)** /'kɒlɪdʒ/ an institution where you can study after you leave school *střední škola, vyšší odborná škola; fakulta*

**composition (n)** /,kɒmpə'zɪʃn/ a short piece of writing done at school, in an exam, etc. *kompozice, písemná práce*

**course (n)** /kɔ:s/ a complete series of lessons or studies *kurz, cyklus přednášek*

**curriculum (n)** /kə'ɪrɪkjələm/ all the subjects that are taught in a school, college or university; the contents of a particular course of study *učební/ studijní plán, osnovy*

**degree (n)** /dɪ'grɪ:/ an official document that students gain by successfully completing a course at university or college *titul, hodnost*

**desk (n)** /desk/ a type of table, often with drawers, that you sit at to write or work *psací/pracovní stůl*

**diploma (n)** /dɪ'pləʊmə/ a certificate that you receive when you complete a course of study, often at a college *diplom*

**economics (n)** /,ekə'nɒmɪks/ the study or principles of the way money, business and industry are organized *ekonomie*

**educate (v)** /'edʒukeɪt/ to teach or train sb, especially in school *vzdělávat*

**education (n)** /'edʒu'keɪʃn/ the teaching or training of people, especially in schools *vzdělání, výchova, vzdělávání*

**essay (n)** /'eseɪ/ a short piece of writing on one subject *esej*

**geography (n)** /dʒi'ɒgrəfi/ the study of the world's surface, physical qualities, climate, countries, products, etc. *zeměpis*

**history (n)** /'hɪstri/ the study of past events *dějepis*

**handwriting (n)** /'hændraɪtɪŋ/ sb's style of writing by hand *rukopis, písmo*

**homework (n)** /'həʊmwɜ:k/ work that is given by teachers for students to do at home *domácí úkol*

**instructor (n)** /ɪn'strʌktə/ a person whose job is to teach a practical skill or sport *instruktor, cvičitel, instruktorka*

**IT (n) (abbr)** /aɪ'ti:/ information technology: the study or use of electronic equipment, especially computers, for collecting, storing and sending out information *informační technologie*

**laboratory (n)** /lə'bɒrətəri/ a room or building that is used for scientific research, testing, experiments, etc. or for teaching about science *laboratoř*

**language (n)** /'læŋgwɪdʒ/ the system of communication in speech and writing that is used by people of a particular country *jazyk*

**learn (v)** /lɜ:n/ to get knowledge, a skill, etc. (from sb/sth) *učit se*

**learner (n)** /'lɜ:nə(r)/ a person who is learning *student, žák, posluchač, studentka, posluchačka*

**lecture (n)** /'lektʃər/ a talk that is given to a group of people to teach them about a particular subject, especially as part of a university course *přednáška*

**lecturer (n)** /'lektʃə(ə)/ a person who gives talks to teach people about a subject, especially as a job in a university *přednášející, vysokoškolský učitel*

**lesson (n)** /'lesn/ a period of time when you learn or teach sth *lekce, hodina*

**mark (v)** /mɑ:k/ to look at sb's schoolwork, etc., show where there are mistakes and give it a number or letter to show how good it is *oznámkovat, klasifikovat*

**mathematics (n)**

**maths (n)** /mæθə'mæθtɪks/ /mæθs/ the science or study of numbers, quantities or shapes *matematika*

**music (n)** /'mju:zɪk/ an arrangement of sounds in patterns to be sung or played on instruments *hudba*

**physics (n)** /'fɪzɪks/ the scientific study of natural forces such as light, sound, heat, electricity, pressure, etc. *fyzika*

**primary school (n)** /'praɪməri sku:l/ a school for the education of children between about 5 and 11 years old *základní škola*

**professor (n)** /prə'fesə/ a university teacher of the highest level *profesor*

**pupil (n)** /'pi:pl/ a child in school *žák*

**qualify (v)** /'kwɒlɪfaɪ/ to pass the examination that is necessary to do a particular job; to have the qualities that are necessary for sth *získat kvalifikaci/ oprávnění, opravňovat, kvalifikovat*

**qualification (n)** /'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/ an exam that you have passed or a course of study that you have completed *kvalifikace*

**register (n)** /'redʒɪstə(r)/ an official list of names, etc. or a book that contains this kind of list *rejstřík, evidence, registr*

**revise (v)** /rɪ'vaɪz/ to read or study again sth that you have learnt, especially when preparing for an exam *opakovat si, znovu si projít*

**science (n)** /'saɪəns/ the study of and knowledge about the physical world and natural laws *věda*

**secondary school (n)** /'sekəndri sku:l/ a school for children aged from 11 to 18 *střední škola*

**state school (n)** /stet sku:l/ a school provided or controlled by the government of a country *státní škola*

**subject (n)** /'sʌbdʒekt/ an area of knowledge that you study at school, university, etc. *předmět*

**study (v)** /'stʌdi/ the activity of learning about sth *studovat*

**technology (n)** /tek'nɒlədʒi/ the scientific knowledge and / or equipment that is needed for a particular industry, etc. *technologie, technika*

**undergraduate (n)** /'ʌndə'grædʒuət/ a university student who is studying for their first degree *vysokoškolský student*

**university (n)** /'ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/ an institution that provides the highest level of education, in which students study for degrees and in which academic research is done *vysoká škola, univerzita*

**complain (v)** /kəm'pleɪn/ to say that you are not satisfied with or happy about sth *stěžovat si*

**cost (n)** /kɒst/ the money that you have to pay for sth *cena*

**cost (v)** /kɒst/ to have the price of *stát (o ceně)*

**credit card (n)** /'kredɪt kɑ:d/ a small plastic card that you can use to buy goods or services and pay for them later *kreditní karta*

**dear (adj)** /dɪə/ expensive *drahý*

**deposit (n)** /dɪ'pɒzɪt/ a sum of money which is the first payment for sth, with the rest of the money to be paid later *záloha*

**(at a) discount (n)** /(æt ə)'dɪskaʊnt/ (at a) a lower price than usual *sleva*

**exchange (v)** /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ to give or receive sth in return for sth else *vyměnit*

**expensive (adj)** /ɪk'spensɪv/ costing a lot of money *drahý, nákladný*

**hire (v)** /'haɪə/ to have the use of sth for a short time by paying for it *(pro)najmout si, vypůjčit si*

**inexpensive (adj)** /ɪnɪk'spensɪv/ low in price *(poměrně) levný*

**luxury (n)** /'lʌkʃəri/ something that is enjoyable and expensive that you do not really need *přepych, luxus*

**money (n)** /'mʌni/ the means of paying for sth or buying sth *peníze*

**order (v)** /'ɔ:də(r)/ to request sth to be made, supplied or sent *objednat (si)*

**pay (v)** /peɪ/ to give sb money for work, goods, services, etc. *(za)platit*

**price (n)** /praɪs/ the amount of money that you must pay in order to buy sth *cena*

**reasonable (adj)** /'ri:znəbl/ acceptable and appropriate in a particular situation *rozumný*

**receipt (n)** /rɪ'si:t/ a piece of paper that is given to show that you have paid for sth *stvrzenka, účtenka*

**reduce (v)** /rɪ'dju:s/ to make sth less or smaller in quantity, price, size, etc. *zmenšit, snížit*

**reserve (v)** /rɪ'zɜ:v/ to ask for a seat, table, room, etc. to be available at a future time *(za)rezervovat, zamluvit*

**return (v)** /rɪ'tɜ:n/ to give, send, put or take sth back *vrátit*

**sale(s) (n)** /seɪl(z)/ a time when shops sell things at prices that are lower than usual *výprodej*

**save (v)** /seɪv/ to keep or not spend money so that you can use it later *šetřit, spořit*

**sell (v)** /sel/ to give sth to sb who pays for it and is then the owner of it *prodat, prodávat*

## Clothes

**blouse (n)** /blaʊz/ a piece of clothing like a shirt, that women wear *halenka, blůza*

## Unit 3 Buying and selling (pages 30–35)

### Shopping

**bargain (n)** /'bɑ:gən/ something that is cheaper or at a lower price than usual *výhodná koupě*

**buy (v)** /baɪ/ to get sth by paying money for it *koupit*

**cash (n)** /kæʃ/ money in the form of coins or notes and not cheques, plastic cards, etc. *peněžní hotovost*

**change (n)** /tʃeɪndʒ/ the money that you get back if you pay more than the amount sth costs *peníze nazpět*

**cheap (adj)** /tʃi:p/ low in price, costing little money *levný*

**cheque (n)** /tʃek/ a piece of paper printed by a bank that you sign and use to pay for things *šek*

- boot (n)** /bu:t/ a type of shoe that covers your foot and ankle and often part of your leg *bota (kotníková), holínka, pohorka*
- bra (n)** /brɑ:/ a piece of clothing that women wear under their other clothes to support their breasts *podprsenka*
- casual (adj)** /'kæʒuəl/ not formal *neformální, ležérní*
- coat (n)** /kəʊt/ a piece of clothing that you wear over your other clothes to keep warm when you are outside *kabát*
- collar (n)** /'kɒlə/ the part of a shirt, coat, dress, etc. that fits round the neck and is often folded over *límeč*
- cotton (n)** /'kɒtn/ a natural cloth or thread made from the thin white hairs of the cotton plant *bavlna*
- dress (n)** /dres/ a piece of clothing worn by a girl or a woman. It covers the body from the shoulders to the knees or below. *šaty*
- elegant (adj)** /'elɪgənt/ having a good or attractive style *elegantní*
- fashionable (adj)** /'fæʃnəbl/ popular or in a popular style at the time *módní, moderní*
- fasten (v)** /'fɑ:sn/ to close or join the two parts of sth; to become closed or joined *zapnout, sepnout, zavřít*
- fit (v)** /fɪt/ to be the right size or shape for sb/sth *sedět, padnout*
- formal (adj)** /'fɔ:məl/ (of clothes) suitable for an official or important occasion *formální*
- get dressed (phr v)** /get drest/ to put clothes on sb or yourself *obléci se, oblékat se*
- go with (phr v)** /gəʊ wɪð/ to look good with sth else *hodit se k čemu, ladit s čím*
- jacket (n)** /'dʒækɪt/ a short coat with sleeves *sako, bunda*
- jeans (n)** /dʒi:nz/ trousers made of denim (= strong, usually blue, cotton cloth) *džíny*
- jumper (n)** /'dʒʌmpə(r)/ a piece of clothing with sleeves, usually made of wool, that you wear on the top part of your body *lehký svetr, svetrík*
- leather (n)** /'leðə(r)/ the skin of animals which has been specially treated. Leather is used to make shoes, bags, coats, etc. *kůže*
- match (v)** /mætʃ/ to have the same colour or pattern as sth else; to look good with sth else *hodit se, ladit, jít k čemu*
- material (n)** /mə'tɪəriəl/ cloth (for making clothes, etc.) *látka, materiál*
- old-fashioned (adj)** /ɔ:ld 'fæʃənd/ usual in the past but not now *staromódní, zastaralý*
- pants (n)** /'pænts/ a piece of clothing that men or boys wear under their trousers *spodky, trenýrky*
- pattern (n)** /'pætn/ a regular arrangement of lines, shapes, colours, etc. as a design *vzor*
- plastic (n)** /'plæstɪk/ a light, strong material that is made with chemicals and is used for making many different kinds of objects *umělá hmota, plast*
- pocket (n)** /'pɒkɪt/ a piece of cloth like a small bag that is sewn inside or on a piece of clothing and is used for carrying things in *kapsa*
- pullover (n)** /'pʊləʊvə(r)/ a knitted piece of clothing for the upper part of the body, made of wool, with long sleeves and no buttons *svetr (přes hlavu), pulovr*
- put on (phr v)** /pʊt ɒn/ to dress yourself in sth *obléci (se)*
- pyjamas (n)** /'pɒ'dʒɑ:məz/ loose trousers and a loose shirt that you wear in bed *pyžamo*
- raincoat (n)** /'reɪnkəʊt/ a long light coat which keeps you dry in the rain *plášť do deště*
- shirt (n)** /ʃɜ:t/ a piece of clothing made of cotton, etc. worn on the upper part of the body *košile*
- shoe (n)** /ʃu:/ a type of covering for the foot, usually made of leather or plastic *bota*
- shorts (n)** /ʃɔ:ts/ a type of short trousers ending above the knee that you wear in hot weather, while playing sports, etc. *kraťasy, šortky*
- silk (n)** /sɪlk/ the soft smooth cloth that is made from threads produced by a silkworm (= a small creature like a worm with legs) *hedvábí*
- size (n)** /saɪz/ one of a number of fixed measurements in which sth is made *velikost*
- skirt (n)** /skɜ:t/ a piece of clothing that is worn by women and girls and that hangs down from the waist *sukně*
- sleeve (n)** /'sli:v/ one of the two parts of a piece of clothing that cover the arms or part of the arms *rukáv*
- sleeveless (adj)** /'sli:vləs/ without sleeves *bez rukávů*
- smart (adj)** /sma:t/ good enough to wear on a formal occasion *elegantní, vkusný*
- sock (n)** /sɒk/ a piece of clothing that you wear on your foot and lower leg, inside your shoe *ponožka*
- stockings (n)** /'stɒkɪŋz/ one of a pair of thin pieces of clothing that fit tightly over a woman's feet and legs *punčocha*
- suit (n)** /su:t/ a formal set of clothes that are made of the same cloth, consisting of a jacket and either trousers or a skirt *oblek*
- sweater (n)** /'swetə(r)/ a warm piece of clothing with long sleeves, often made of wool, which you wear on the top half of your body *svetr*
- sweatshirt (n)** /'swetʃɜ:t/ a warm piece of cotton clothing with long sleeves, which you wear on the top half of your body *mikina, tepláková bunda*
- swimming costume (n)** /'swɪmɪŋ kɒstju:m/ a piece of clothing that a woman wears to go swimming *plavky*
- swimsuit (n)** /'swɪmsu:t/ a piece of clothing that a woman wears to go swimming *plavky*
- T-shirt (n)** /'ti: ʃɜ:t/ a shirt with short sleeves and without buttons or a collar *tričko*
- take off (phr v)** /'teɪk ɒf/ to remove sth, especially clothes *sundat (si), svléci (si)*
- tie (n)** /taɪ/ a long thin piece of cloth worn round the neck, especially by men, with a knot at the front. A tie is usually worn with a shirt. *kravata*
- tights (n)** /'taɪts/ a piece of thin clothing, usually worn by women, that fits tightly from the waist over the legs and feet *punčochové kalhoty*
- tracksuit (n)** /'træksu:t/ a warm pair of soft trousers and a matching jacket that you wear for sports practice *tepláková souprava*
- trainers (n)** /'treɪnəz/ shoes that you wear for doing sport or as informal clothing *sportovní boty, tenisky*
- trousers (n)** /'traʊzəz/ a piece of clothing that covers the whole of both your legs *kalhoty*
- try on (phr v)** /'traɪ ɒn/ to put on a piece of clothing to see if it fits you properly *zkusit (si), vyzkoušet (si)*
- underwear (n)** /'ʌndəweə/ clothing that is worn next to the skin under other clothes *spodní prádlo*
- wear (v)** /weə(r)/ to have clothes, jewellery, etc. on your body *nosit, vzít si na sebe*
- wear (out) (v)** /weə(r) (aʊt)/ to become too thin or damaged to use any more; to cause sth to do this *opotřebovat (se), obnosit (se)*
- wool (n)** /wʊl/ thick thread or cloth that is made from wool *vlna*
- woollen (adj)** /'wʊlən/ made of wool *vlněný*

## Accessories

- belt (n)** /belt/ a thin piece of cloth, leather, etc. that you wear around your waist *pásek*
- bracelet (n)** /'breɪslət/ a piece of jewellery, for example a metal chain or band, that you wear around your wrist or arm *náramek*
- earring (n)** /'ɪərɪŋ/ a piece of jewellery that is worn in or on the lower part of the ear *náušnice*
- glove (n)** /glʌv/ a piece of clothing that covers your hand and has five separate parts for the fingers *rukavice*
- hat (n)** /hæt/ a covering that you wear on your head, usually when you are outside *klobouk, čepice*

**glasses (n)** /'glɑːsɪz/ two lenses (= pieces of glass or plastic) in a frame that a person wears in front of their eyes in order to be able to see better *brýle*

**handbag (n)** /'hændbæg/ a small bag in which women carry money, keys, etc. *kabelka*

**handkerchief (n)** /'hæŋkətʃɪf (i:f)/ a square piece of cloth or soft thin paper that you use for clearing your nose *kapesník*

**jewellery (n)** /'dʒuːəlri/ objects such as rings, etc. that are worn as personal decoration *šperky*

**necklace (n)** /'nekləs/ a piece of jewellery that you wear around your neck *náhrdelník*

**scarf (n)** /skɑːf/ a long thin piece of cloth, usually made of wool, that you wear around your neck to keep warm OR a square piece of cloth that women wear around their neck or over their head or shoulders to keep warm or for decoration *šála, šátek*

## Unit 4 Animals and humans (pages 38–43)

### Animal parts

**beak (n)** /biːk/ the hard pointed part of a bird's mouth *zobák*

**claw (n)** /klɔː/ one of the long curved nails on the end of an animal's or a bird's foot *dráp, pařát*

**feather (n)** /'feðə(r)/ one of the light, soft things that grow in a bird's skin and cover its body *pero, pírko*

**fin (n)** /fɪn/ one of the parts of a fish that it uses for swimming *ploutev*

**fur (n)** /fɜː(r)/ the soft thick hair that covers the bodies of some animals *srst*

**hair (n)** /heə(r)/ the mass of long thin things that grow on the head and body of people and animals; one of these things *vlasy, chlupy*

**hoof (n)** /huːf/ the hard part of the foot of horses and some other animals *kopyto*

**paw (n)** /pɔː/ the foot of animals such as dogs, cats, bears, etc. *tlapa, packa*

**skin (n)** /skɪn/ the natural outer covering of a human or animal body *kůže*

**tail (n)** /teɪl/ the part at the end of the body of an animal, bird, fish, etc. *ocas*

**tooth (n)** /tuːθ/ one of the hard white things in your mouth that you use for biting *zub*

**wing (n)** /wɪŋ/ one of the two parts that a bird, insect, etc. uses for flying *křídlo*

### Animals

**bird (n)** /bɜːd/ a creature that is covered with feathers and has two wings and two legs. Most birds can fly. *pták*

**cat (n)** /kæt/ a small animal with soft fur that people often keep as a pet *kočka*

**chimpanzee (n)** /tʃɪmpæn'ziː/ a small intelligent ape (= an animal like a monkey without a tail) which is found in Africa *šimpanz*

**dog (n)** /dɒg/ an animal that many people keep as a pet, or for working on farms, hunting, etc. *pes*

**dolphin (n)** /'dɒlfɪn/ an intelligent animal that lives in the sea and looks like a large fish *delfin*

**duck (n)** /dʌk/ a common bird that lives on or near water. Ducks have short legs, webbed feet (= with pieces of skin between the toes) for swimming and a wide beak. *kachna*

**elephant (n)** /'elɪfənt/ a very large grey animal with big ears, two tusks (= long curved teeth) and a trunk (= a very long nose) *slon*

**fish (n)** /fɪʃ/ an animal that lives and breathes in water and swims *ryba*

**giraffe (n)** /dʒə'reɪf/ a large African animal with a very long neck and legs and big dark spots on its skin *žirafa*

**horse (n)** /hɔːs/ a large animal that is used for riding on or for pulling or carrying heavy loads *kůň*

**insect (n)** /'ɪnsɛkt/ a small animal with six legs, two pairs of wings and a body which is divided into three parts *hmyz*

**kitten (n)** /'kɪtn/ a young cat *kotě*

**lion (n)** /'laɪən/ a large animal of the cat family that lives in Africa and parts of southern Asia. Male lions have a mane (= hair around their head and neck). *lev*

**monkey (n)** /'mʌŋki/ an animal with a long tail that lives in hot countries and can climb trees *opice*

**mouse (pl mice) (n)** /maʊs (maɪs)/ a very small animal with fur and a long thin tail *mys*

**puppy (n)** /'pʌpi/ a young dog *štěně*

**rabbit (n)** /'ræbɪt/ a small animal with long ears *králík*

**shark (n)** /ʃɑːk/ a large, often dangerous, sea fish that has a lot of sharp teeth *žralok*

**snake (n)** /sneɪk/ a type of long thin animal with no legs that slides along the ground by moving its body from side to side *had*

**spider (n)** /'spɑɪdə(r)/ a small creature with eight thin legs *pavouk*

**tail (n)** /teɪl/ the part at the end of the body of an animal, bird, fish, etc. *ocas*

**tiger (n)** /'tɪgə(r)/ a large wild cat that has yellow fur with black lines. Tigers live in parts of Asia. *tygr*

**whale (n)** /weɪl/ a very large animal that lives in the sea and looks like a very large fish *velryba*

**zebra (n)** /'zebrə/ an African wild animal that looks like a horse, with black and white lines all over its body *zebra*

### Parts of the body

**ankle (n)** /'æŋkl/ the part of your body where your foot joins your leg *kotník*

**arm (n)** /ɑːm/ the long part at each side of your body connecting your shoulder to your hand *paže, ruka*

**chest (n)** /tʃest/ the top part of the front of your body *hrud', hruďník, prsa*

**ear (n)** /ɪə/ one of the two parts of the body of a person or an animal that are used for hearing *ucho*

**elbow (n)** /'elbəʊ/ the place where the bones of your arm join and your arm bends *loket*

**eye (n)** /aɪ/ one of the two organs of your body that you use to see with *oko*

**finger (n)** /'fɪŋgə(r)/ one of the five parts at the end of each hand *prst (na ruce)*

**foot (n)** /fʊt/ the lowest part of the body, at the end of the leg, on which a person or an animal stands *noha (od kotníku dolů), chodidlo*

**hair (n)** /heə(r)/ the mass of long thin things that grow on the head and body of people and animals; one of these things *vlasy*

**hand (n)** /hænd/ the part of your body at the end of your arm which has five fingers *ruka*

**head (n)** /hed/ the part of your body above your neck *hlava*

**knee (n)** /niː/ the place where your leg bends in the middle *koleno*

**leg (n)** /leg/ one of the parts of the body on which a person or an animal stands or walks *noha*

**mouth (n)** /maʊð/ the part of your face that you use for eating and speaking *ústa*

**nail (n)** /neɪl/ the thin hard layer that covers the ends of your fingers and toes *nehet*

**neck (n)** /nek/ the part of your body that joins your head to your shoulders *krk*

**nose (n)** /nəʊz/ the part of your face, above your mouth, that is used for breathing and smelling *nos*

**shoulder (n)** /'ʃəʊldə(r)/ the part of your body between your neck and the top of your arm *rameno*

**skin (n)** /skɪn/ the natural outer covering of a human or animal body *kůže*

**stomach (n)** /'stʌmək/ the organ in your body where food goes after you have eaten it *žaludek, břicho*

**thumb (n)** /θʌm/ the short thick finger at the side of each hand *palec*

**toe (n)** /təʊ/ one of the small parts like fingers at the end of each foot *prst (na noze)*

**tooth (pl teeth) (n)** /tuːθ (tiːθ)/ one of the hard white things in your mouth that you use for biting *zub*

**waist (n)** /weɪst/ the narrowest part around the middle of your body *pas*

**wrist (n)** /rɪst/ the narrow part at the end of your arm where it joins your hand  
*zápěstí*

## Films

**act (v)** /ækt/ to perform in a play or film  
*hrát (rolí)*

**action (film) (n)** /'ækʃən/ (a film with) exciting things that happen  
*akční film*

**actor (n)** /'æktə(r)/ a person whose job is to act in a play, film or on TV  
*herec*

**actress (n)** /'æktres/ a woman whose job is to act in a play, film or on TV  
*herečka*

**adventure (film) (n)** /əd'ventʃə(r)/ (a film with) experiences or events that are very unusual, exciting or dangerous  
*dobrodružný film*

**animation (n)** /,æni'meɪʃn/ the method of making films, computer games, etc. with pictures or models that appear to move  
*animace*

**cartoon (n)** /kɑ:'tu:n/ a film that tells a story by using moving drawings instead of real people and places  
*kreslený film*

**cinema (n)** /'sɪnəmə/ a place where you go to see a film  
*kino*

**comedy (n)** /'kɒmədi/ an amusing play, film, etc. that has a happy ending  
*komedie*

**comedian (n)** /kə'mi:diən/ a person whose job is to entertain people and make them laugh, for example by telling jokes  
*komik, bavič*

**costume (n)** /'kɒstju:m/ clothes that an actor, etc. wears in order to look like sth else  
*kostým*

**documentary (n)** /,dɒkju'mentri/ a film or TV or radio programme that gives facts or information about a particular subject  
*dokument, dokumentární film/pořad*

**drama (n)** /'drɑ:mə/ a play for the theatre, radio or TV  
*drama (hra)*

**fantasy (film) (n)** /'fæntəsi/ (a film with) situations that are not true, that you just imagine  
*fantastický film*

**filmmaker (n)** /'fɪlmmeɪkə(r)/ someone who produces films  
*filmový tvůrce, filmař*

**filmstar (n)** /'fɪlmstɑ:(r)/ a person who is a famous actor or actress in films  
*filmová hvězda*

**(computer) graphics (n)** /('kəm'pjʊ:tə)'græfɪks/ designs, drawings or pictures, that are used especially in the production of books, magazines, etc.  
*(počítačová) grafika*

**hero (n)** /'hɪərəʊ/ the most important male character in a book, play, film, etc.  
*hrdina*

**heroine (n)** /'herəʊɪn/ the most important female character in a book, play, film, etc.  
*hrdinka*

**historical drama (n)** /'hɪ'stɔ:rɪkl 'drɑ:mə/ film or TV/radio programme about people or events in the past  
*historické drama*

**horror (film) (n)** /'hɒrə(r)/ (a film with) something that makes you feel frightened or shocked  
*(filmový) horor*

**romantic (film) (adj)** /rəʊ'mæntɪk/ (a film) involving a love affair  
*romantický film*

**scene (n)** /si:n/ one part of a book, play, film, etc. in which the events happen in one place  
*scéna*

**science fiction (n)** /,saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/ books, films, etc. about events that take place in the future, often involving travel in space  
*sci-fi, vědeckofantastická tvorba*

**screen (n)** /skri:n/ the large flat surface on which films are shown  
*obrazovka*

**special effects (n)** /,speʃl ɪ'fekts/ unusual or exciting pieces of action in films/movies or television programmes, that are created by computers or clever photography to show things that do not normally exist or happen  
*zvláštní efekty*

**star (n)** /stɑ:(r)/ a famous person in acting, music or sport  
*hvězda (filmová)*

**star (v)** /stɑ:(r)/ to be one of the main actors in a play, film, etc.  
*hrát hlavní roli (ve filmu)*

**thriller (n)** /'θrɪlə(r)/ a play, film, book, etc. with a very exciting story, often about a crime  
*thriller, napínavý román/film*

**western (n)** /'westən/ a film or book about life in the past in the west of the United States  
*western*

## Unit 5 Health and sport (pages 44–49)

### Health and sport

**ache (v)** /eɪk/ to feel a continuous pain  
*bolet, pociťovat bolest*

**cut down on (phr v)** /kʌt daʊn ɒn/ to reduce the quantity or amount of sth; to do sth less often  
*omezit*

**diet (n)** /'daɪət/ the food that a person or an animal usually eats  
*strava*

**feel better (idm)** /fi:l 'betə(r)/ to feel less ill; to feel completely healthy again after an illness  
*cítit se lépe*

**feel ill/sick (idm)** /fi:l 'ɪl/ / fi:l 'sɪk/ to not feel in good health; not feel well  
*cítit se nemocen, necítit se dobře*

**fit (adj)** /'fɪt/ strong and in good physical health (especially because of exercise)  
*v dobré kondici, zdravý*

**fitness (n)** /'fɪtnəs/ the condition of being strong and healthy  
*kondice, fyzická zdatnost*

**get better (phr v)** /get 'betə(r)/ to feel better; to become well  
*uzdravit se*

**get worse (phr v)** /get wɜ:s/ to become more ill/less well  
*zhoršit se*

**give up (phr v)** /gɪv ʌp/ to stop doing or having sth that you did or had regularly before  
*nechat čeho, přestat s čím*

**hurt (v)** /hɜ:t/ to feel painful  
*bolet*

**injure (v)** /'ɪndʒə(r)/ to harm or hurt yourself or sb else physically, especially in an accident  
*zranit (se)*

**keep fit (n)** /ki:p fɪt/ physical exercises that you do, usually in a class with other people, to improve your strength and stay healthy  
*kondiční cvičení*

**medicine (n)** /'medɪsn/ /'medsn/ a substance, especially a liquid, that you take in order to cure an illness  
*lék*

**recover (v)** /rɪ'kʌvə(r)/ to become well again after you have been ill  
*uzdravit se*

**stress (n)** /stres/ worry and pressure that is caused by having too much to deal with  
*stres*

**take exercise (phr v)** /teɪk 'eksəsaɪz/ do physical or mental activity that keeps you healthy and strong  
*cvičit*

**take up (phr v)** /teɪk ʌp/ to start doing sth regularly (for example as a hobby)  
*začít se věnovat čemu, dát se na*

### Sports

**athlete (n)** /'æθli:t/ a person who can run, jump, etc. very well, especially one who takes part in sports competitions, etc.  
*atlet, atletka*

**athletics (n)** /æθ'letɪks/ sports such as running, jumping, throwing, etc.  
*(lehká) atletika*

**baseball (n)** /'beɪsbɔ:l/ a team game that is popular in the US in which players hit the ball with a bat (= a piece of wood or metal) and run around the four bases to score points  
*baseball*

**basketball (n)** /'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/ a game for two teams of five players in which you score points by throwing a large ball through the other team's basket  
*košíková, basketbal*

**bat (n)** /bæt/ a piece of wood for hitting the ball in sports such as table tennis, cricket or baseball  
*pálka*

**boxing (n)** /'bɒksɪŋ/ a sport in which two people fight by hitting each other with their hands inside large gloves  
*box*

**champion (n)** /'tʃæmpiən/ a person, team, etc. that has won a competition  
*šampión, mistr, mistryně*

**coach (n)** /kəʊtʃ/ a person who trains people to compete in certain sports  
*trenér, kouč, trenérka*

**coach (v)** /kəʊtʃ/ to train or teach sb, especially to compete in a sport or pass an exam  
*trénovat, koučovat, učit, doučovat*

**diving (n)** /'daɪvɪŋ/ the activity or sport of jumping into water or swimming under the surface of the sea, a lake, etc.  
*potápění, skoky do vody*

**football (n)** /'fʊtbɔ:l/ a game that is played by two teams of eleven players who try to kick a round ball into a goal  
*foťbal*



**goal (n)** /gəʊl/ the area between two posts into which the ball must be kicked, hit, etc. for a point or points to be scored; a point that is scored when the ball goes into the goal. *branka, brána*

**golf (n)** /gɒlf/ a game that is played outdoors on a golf course (= a large area of grass designed for the sport) and in which you use a golf club to hit a small hard ball into a series of holes (usually 18) *golf*

**gym(nastics) (n)** /dʒɪm('næstɪks)/ physical exercises that are done inside a building, often using special equipment such as bars and ropes *gymnastika*

**helmet (n)** /'helmɪt/ a type of hard hat that you wear to protect your head *helma*

**hit (n)** /hɪt/ an act of hitting sb / sth with your hand or with an object held in your hand *úder*

**hit (v)** /hɪt/ to bring a bat, etc. against a ball and push it away with force *udeřit*

**hockey (n)** /'hɒki/ a game that is played on a field by two teams of eleven players who try to hit a small hard ball into a goal with a curved wooden stick *hokej*

**horse riding (n)** /'hɔ:s 'raɪdɪŋ/ the sport or hobby of riding a horse *jízda na koni*

**ice hockey (n)** /'aɪs hɒki/ a game that is played on ice by two teams who try to hit a puck (= small flat rubber object) into a goal with long wooden sticks *lední hokej*

**ice skating (n)** /'aɪs sketɪŋ/ the activity or sport of moving on ice wearing special boots *bruslení*

**jogging (n)** /'dʒɒɡɪŋ/ running slowly for pleasure or exercise *jogging, běhání*

**judo (n)** /'dʒu:dəʊ/ a sport from Asia in which two people fight and try to throw each other to the ground *džudo*

**kick (n)** /kɪk/ an act of hitting or moving sb/sth with your foot *kop(nutí)*

**kick (v)** /kɪk/ to hit or move sb/sth with your foot *kopnout, kopat*

**mask (n)** /mɑ:sk/ something that you wear that covers your face or part of your face. People wear masks in order to hide or protect their faces or to make themselves look different. *maska*

**match (n)** /mætʃ/ an organized game or sports event *zápas*

**motor racing (n)** /'məʊtə 'reɪsɪŋ/ the sport of racing fast cars on a special track *motoristické závody*

**net (n)** /net/ the frame covered in net that forms the goal in games such as football; the piece of net between the two players that the ball goes over in games such as tennis *brána; síť*

**player (n)** /'pleɪə(r)/ a person who plays a game or sport *hráč*

**practice (n)** /'præktɪs/ (a period of) doing an activity many times or training regularly so that you become good at it *trénink, nácvik*

**practise (v)** /'præktɪs/ to do an activity or train regularly so that you become very good at sth *trénovat, cvičit*

**racket (n)** /'rækt/ a piece of sports equipment that you use to hit the ball with in sports such as tennis and badminton *raketa*

**referee (n)** /,refə'reɪ/ the official person in sports such as football who controls the match and prevents players from breaking the rules *rozhodčí, sudí*

**riding (n)** /'raɪdɪŋ/ the sport or hobby of riding a horse *jezdeckví*

**rugby (n)** /'rʌŋbi/ a form of football that is played by two teams of 13 or 15 players with a ball shaped like an egg that can be carried, kicked or thrown *ragby*

**running (n)** /'rʌnɪŋ/ the action or sport of running *běh*

**sail (v)** /'seɪl/ to travel on water in a ship or boat of any type *plachtit, plavit se*

**sailing (n)** /'seɪlɪŋ/ the sport of being in, and controlling, small boats with sails *plachtění, plachtařský sport*

**score (n)** /sko:(r)/ the number of points, goals, etc. that sb / sth gets in a game, a competition, an exam, etc. *skóre, výsledek*

**score (v)** /sko:(r)/ to get points, goals, etc. in a game, a competition, an exam, etc. *skórovat, bodovat, získat (počet bodů)*

**scuba-diving (n)** /'sku:bə 'daɪvɪŋ/ swimming underwater using special equipment for breathing *sportovní potápění, potápění s dýchacím přístrojem*

**skiing (n)** /'ski:ɪŋ/ the sport or activity of moving over snow on skis *lyžování*

**squash (n)** /skwɒʃ/ a game for two people, played in a court. You play squash by hitting a small rubber ball against any one of the walls of the court. *squash (hra)*

**stick (n)** /stɪk/ a long thin piece of wood that you use for hitting the ball in some sports *hůl, hokejka*

**surfing (n)** /'sɜ:fɪŋ/ the sport of riding on waves while standing or lying on a surfboard (= a long narrow board) *surfování*

**swimming (n)** /'swɪmɪŋ/ the sport or activity of moving your body through water *plavání*

**table-tennis (n)** /'teɪbl tenɪs/ a game with rules like tennis in which you hit a light plastic ball across a table with a small round bat (= a piece of wood) *stolní tenis*

**take part (in) (idm)** /teɪk pɑ:t ɪn/ to join with other people in an activity *účastnit se*

**tennis (n)** /tenɪs/ a game for two or four players who hit a ball over a net using a racket *tenis*

**tracksuit (n)** /'træksu:t/ a warm pair of soft trousers and a matching jacket that you wear for sports practice *tepláková souprava*

**train (v)** /treɪn/ to prepare yourself, especially for a sports event, by practising; to help a person or an animal to do this *trénovat*

**training (n)** /'treɪnɪŋ/ the process of preparing to take part in a sports competition by doing physical exercises *trénink*

**volleyball (n)** /'vɒlɪbo:l/ a game in which two teams of six players hit a ball over a high net with their hands while trying not to let the ball touch the ground on their own side *volejbal*

**water skiing (n)** /'wɔ:tə(r) 'ski:ɪŋ/ the sport or activity of moving across the surface of water standing on waterskis (= narrow boards) and being pulled by a boat *vodní lyžování*

## Sports places

**court (n)** /ko:t/ an area where certain ball games are played *kurt, hřiště*

**pitch (n)** /pɪtʃ/ a special area of ground where you play certain sports *hřiště*

**stadium (n)** /'stɛdɪəm/ a large structure, usually with no roof, where people can sit and watch sport *stadion*

**track (n)** /træk/ a piece of ground, often in a circle, for people, cars, etc. to have races on *(závodní) dráha*

## Unit 6 Homes and lifestyles (pages 50–55)

### Places to live

**apartment (esp US) (n)** /ə'pɑ:tmənt/ a set of rooms that is used as a home *byt*

**apartment block (n)** /ə'pɑ:tmənt blɒk/ a large building containing several apartments *čínžovní/bytový dům*

**block of flats (n)** /blɒk əv flæts/ a large building containing several flats *čínžovní/bytový dům*

**bungalow (n)** /'bʌŋgələʊ/ a house that is all on one level, without stairs *bungalov*

**castle (n)** /'kɑ:sl/ a large building with high walls and towers that was built in the past to defend people against attack *hrad*

**city centre (n)** /'sɪti 'sentə(r)/ the main part of a city, where the shops, etc. are *centrum města*

**cottage (n)** /'kɒtɪdʒ/ a small and usually old house, especially in the country *chata, chalupa*

**flat (n)** /flæt/ a set of rooms that is used as a home *byt*

**palace (n)** /'pæləs/ a large house that is or was the home of a king or queen *palác*

**town centre (n)** /'taʊn 'sentə(r)/ the main part of a town, where the shops, etc. are  
*centrum města*

**village (n)** /'vɪlɪdʒ/ a group of houses with other buildings, for example a shop, school, etc., in a country area. A village is smaller than a town. *vesnice*

### Parts of a home

**balcony (n)** /'bælkəni/ a platform built on an upstairs outside wall of a building, with a wall or rail around it *balkón*

**basement (n)** /'beɪsmənt/ a room or rooms in a building, partly or completely below ground level *suterén*

**bathroom (n)** /'bɑːθru:m/ a room where there is a bath and/or a shower, a washbasin (= a place to wash your hands) and often a toilet *koupelna*

**bedroom (n)** /'bedrʊm/ a room which is used for sleeping in *ložnice*

**ceiling (n)** /'siːlɪŋ/ the top surface of the inside of a room *strop*

**cellar (n)** /'selə(r)/ an underground room that is used for storing things *sklep*

**chimney (n)** /'tʃɪmni/ a pipe through which smoke or steam is carried up and out through the roof of a building *komín*

**corridor (n)** /'kɒrɪdɔː(r)/ a long narrow passage in a building or train, with doors that open into rooms, etc. *chodba*

**dining room (n)** /'daɪnɪŋ ru:m/ a room where you eat meals *jídelna*

**fence (n)** /fens/ a line of wooden or metal posts joined by wood, wire, metal, etc. to divide land or to keep in animals *plot*

**garage (n)** /'gærɑːʒ/ a small building where a car, etc. is kept *garáž*

**gate (n)** /geɪt/ the part of a fence, wall, etc. like a door that can be opened to let people or vehicles through *brána, branka, vrata*

**ground (floor) (n)** /'graʊnd ('flɔː(r))/ the floor of a building that is at ground level *přízemí*

**hall (n)** /hɔːl/ room or passage that is just inside the front entrance of a house or public building *hala*

**kitchen (n)** /'kɪtʃɪn/ a room where food is prepared and cooked *kuchyně*

**lavatory (n)** /'lævətəri/

**toilet (n)** /'tɔɪlət/

**WC (n)** /'dʌbljuː siː/ a room that contains a toilet, a place to wash your hands, etc. *toaleta, záchod*

**living room (n)** /'lɪvɪŋ ru:m/ the room in a house where people sit, relax, watch TV, etc. together *obývací pokoj*

**lounge (n)** /laʊndʒ/ a comfortable room in a house or hotel where you can sit and relax *společenská místnost, obývací pokoj, hala*

**patio (n)** /'pætiəʊ/ a flat, hard area, usually behind a house, where people can sit, eat, etc. outside *patio, terasa, dvůr*

**roof (n)** /ruːf/ the part of a building, vehicle, etc. which covers the top of it *střecha*

**shower (n)** /'ʃaʊə(r)/ a piece of equipment that produces a spray of water that you stand under to wash; the small room or part of a room that contains a shower *sprcha*

**sitting room (n)** /'sɪtɪŋ ru:m/ the room in a house where people sit, relax, watch TV, etc. together *obývací pokoj*

**stairs (n)** /steəz/ a series of steps inside a building that lead from one level to another *schody*

**study (n)** /'stʌdi/ a room in a house where you go to read, write or study *pracovna*

## Unit 7 Art and entertainment (pages 58–63)

### Entertainment

**audience (n)** /'ɔːdiəns/ all the people who are watching or listening to a play, concert, speech, the TV, etc. *obecenstvo, publikum*

**ballet (n)** /'bæleɪ/ a style of dancing that tells a story with music but without words *balet*

**band (n)** /'bænd/ a small group of musicians who play popular music together, often with a singer or singers *kapela, skupina*

**circus (n)** /'sɜːkəs/ a show performed in a large tent by a company of people and animals *circus*

**comedy (n)** /'kɒmədi/ an amusing play, film, etc. that has a happy ending *komedie*

**comedian (n)** /kə'miːdiən/ a person whose job is to entertain people and make them laugh, for example by telling jokes *komik, bavič*

**concert (n)** /'kɒnsət/ a performance of music *koncert*

**costume (n)** /'kɒstju:m/ clothes that an actor, etc. wears in order to look like sth else *kostým*

**dance (n)** /dɑːns/ dancing as a form of art or entertainment *tanec*

**dance (v)** /dɑːns/ to move around to the rhythm of music by making a series of steps *tančit, tancovat*

**drama (n)** /'dra:mə/ plays as a form of writing; the performance of plays *divadelní hry, divadelní umění*

**entrance (n)** /'entrəns/ the door, gate or opening where you go into a place *vchod, vstup*

**exhibition (n)** /'eksɪ'bɪʃn/ a collection of objects, for example works of art, that are shown to the public *výstava*

**exit (n)** /'egzɪt/ a door or way out of a public building or vehicle *východ*

**festival (n)** /'festɪvl/ a series of plays, films, musical performances, etc. often held regularly in one place *festival*

**classical music (n)** /'klæsɪkl 'mjuːzɪk/ traditional, not modern, serious and having a value that lasts *klasická hudba*

**jazz music (n)** /dʒæz 'mjuːzɪk/ a style of music with a strong rhythm, originally of African American origin *džezová hudba*

**rock music (n)** /rɒk 'mjuːzɪk/ a type of music with a very strong beat, played on musical instruments such as electric guitars, drums, etc. *rocková hudba*

**folk music (n)** /fəʊk 'mjuːzɪk/ music in the traditional style of a country or community *lidová/folková hudba*

**interval (n)** /'ɪntəvl/ a short break separating the different parts of a play, film, concert, etc. *přestávka, pauza*

**opera (n)** /'ɒpə/ a play in which most of the words are sung to music; works of this kind performed as entertainment *opera*

**orchestra (n)** /'ɔːkɪstrə/ a large group of musicians who play various musical instruments together, led by a conductor *orchestr*

**performance (n)** /pə'fɔːməns/ the act of performing sth in front of an audience; something that you perform *představení, vystoupení*

**play (n)** /pleɪ/ a piece of writing performed by actors in the theatre, or on TV or radio *hra (divadelní, rozhlasová)*

**poem (n)** /'pəʊm/ a piece of writing arranged in short lines. Poems try to express thoughts and feelings with the help of sound and rhythm. *báseň*

**review (n)** /rɪ'vjuː/ a newspaper or magazine article, or an item on TV or radio, in which sb gives an opinion on a new book, film, play, etc. *recenze, kritika*

**scene (n)** /siːn/ one part of a book, play, film, etc. in which the events happen in one place *scéna*

**stage (n)** /steɪdʒ/ a platform in a theatre, concert hall, etc. on which actors, musicians, etc. perform *jeviště*

**star (n)** /stɑː(r)/ a famous person in acting, music or sport *hvězda (filmová, sportovní)*

## Unit 8 Safety (pages 64–69)

### Things in the home

**air-conditioning (n)** /'eə kəndɪʃnɪŋ/ the system that keeps the air in a room, building, etc. cool and dry *klimatizace*

**armchair (n)** /ɑːm'tʃeə(r)/ a soft comfortable chair with sides which support your arms *křeslo*

**basin (n)** /'beɪsn/ a round open bowl often used for mixing or cooking food *mísa*

- blanket (n)** /'blæŋkɪt/ a cover made of wool, etc. that is put on beds to keep people warm *příkrývka*
- bookshelf (n)** /'bʊkʃelf/ a long flat piece of wood, glass, etc. that is fixed to a wall or in a cupboard, used for putting books on *police, regál na knihy*
- carpet (n)** /'kɑ:pɪt/ thick material that is used for covering floors and stairs *koberec*
- chest of drawers (n)** /'tʃest əv 'drɔ:z/ a piece of furniture with drawers in it that is used for storing clothes, etc. *prádelník, komoda*
- cooker (n)** /'kʊkə(r)/ a large piece of kitchen equipment for cooking using gas or electricity. It consists of an oven, a flat top on which pans can be placed and often a grill (= a device which heats the food from above). *vařič, sporák*
- cupboard (n)** /'kʌbəd/ a piece of furniture, usually with shelves inside and a door or doors at the front, used for storing food, clothes, etc. *skříň (s policemi)*
- curtain (n)** /'kɜ:tn/ a piece of cloth that you can move to cover a window, etc. *závěs, záclona*
- cushion (n)** /'kʊʃn/ a bag filled with soft material, for example feathers, which you put on a chair, etc. to make it more comfortable *polštář(ek)*
- dishwasher (n)** /'dɪʃwɒʃə(r)/ a machine that washes plates, cups, knives, forks, etc. *myčka nádobí*
- dustbin (n)** /'dʌstbɪn/ a large container for rubbish that you keep outside your house *popelnice*
- fan (n)** /fæn/ a machine with parts that turn around very quickly to create a current of cool or warm air *větrák*
- fork (n)** /fɔ:k/ a small metal object with a handle and two or more prongs (= long pointed parts) that you use for lifting food to your mouth when eating *vidlička*
- freezer (n)** /'fri:zə(r)/ a large box or cupboard in which you can store food for a long time at a temperature below freezing point (0° Celsius) so that it stays frozen *mrazák*
- fridge (n)** /frɪdʒ/ a metal container with a door in which food, etc. is kept cold (but not frozen) so that it stays fresh *lednička*
- frying pan (n)** /'fraɪɪŋ pæn/ a flat pan with a long handle that is used for frying food *pánev*
- furniture (n)** /'fɜ:ntʃə/ the things that can be moved, for example tables, chairs, beds, etc. in a room, house or office *nábytek*
- handle (n)** /'hændl/ a part of sth that is used for holding or opening it *rukojeť, klika*
- iron (n)** /'aɪən/ an electrical instrument with a flat bottom that is heated and used to smooth clothes after you have washed and dried them *žehlička*
- jug (n)** /dʒʌg/ a container with a handle used for holding or pouring liquids *džbán*
- kettle (n)** /'ketl/ a container with a lid, used for boiling water *konvice*
- knife (n)** /naɪf/ a sharp blade with a handle. A knife is used for cutting things or as a weapon. *nůž*
- lamp (n)** /læmp/ a device that uses electricity, gas or oil to produce light *lampa*
- microwave (n)** /'maɪkrəweɪv/ a type of oven that cooks or heats food very quickly using microwaves (= short electric waves) *mikrovlnná trouba*
- mug (n)** /mʌg/ a large cup with straight sides and a handle *hrnek*
- oven (n)** /'ʌvɪn/ the part of a cooker shaped like a box with a door on the front. You put food in the oven to cook or heat it. *trouba*
- pan (n)** /pæn/ a metal container with a handle or handles that is used for cooking food in *pánvička, kastrolek*
- pillow (n)** /'pɪləʊ/ a large cloth bag filled with soft material that you put under your head when you are in bed *polštář*
- plate (n)** /pleɪt/ a flat, usually round, dish for eating or serving food from *talíř*
- refrigerator (n)** /'rɪfrɪdʒəreɪtə(r)/ (formal) = fridge *lednička*
- saucepan (n)** /'sɔ:spən/ a round metal pot with a handle that is used for cooking things on top of a cooker *rendlík, kastrol*
- shelf (n)** /ʃelf/ a long flat piece of wood, glass, etc. that is fixed to a wall or in a cupboard, used for putting things on *police*
- sink (n)** /sɪŋk/ a large open container in a kitchen, with taps to supply water, where you wash things *dřez*
- spoon (n)** /spu:n/ an object with a round end and a long handle that you use for eating, mixing or serving food *lžíce*
- table(cloth) (n)** /'teɪbl(klɒθ)/ piece of cloth that you use for covering a table, especially when having a meal *ubrus*
- tap (n)** /tæp/ a type of handle that you turn to let water, gas, etc. out of a pipe or container *vodovodní kohoutek*
- towel (n)** /'taʊəl/ a piece of cloth or paper that you use for drying sb/sth/yourself *ručník*
- vase (n)** /vɑ:z/ a container that is used for holding cut flowers *váza*
- washbasin (n)** /'wɒʃbeɪsn/ a large bowl for water that has taps and is fixed to a wall, in a bathroom, etc. *umyvadlo*
- washing machine (n)** /'wɒʃɪŋ məʃi:n/ an electric machine for washing clothes *pračka*
- wastepaper basket (n)** /'weɪst 'peɪpə bɑ:skɪt/ a container in which you put paper, etc. that is to be thrown away *odpadkový koš*

## Weather

- blizzard (n)** /'blɪzəd/ a very bad storm with strong winds and a lot of snow *sněhová bouře, blizzard*
- boiling (adj)** /'bɔɪlɪŋ/ very hot *vařící, vřelý*
- centigrade (n)** /'sentɪgreɪd/ the name of a scale for measuring temperatures, in which water freezes at 0° and boils at 100° *stupně Celsia*
- cloud (n)** /'klaʊd/ a mass of very small drops of water that floats in the sky and is usually white or grey *mrač, oblak*
- cloudy (adj)** /'klaʊdɪ/ full of clouds *oblačný, zatažený*
- cool (adj)** /ku:l/ fairly cold; not hot or warm *chladný, studený*
- cold (adj)** /kəʊld/ having a low temperature; not hot or warm *studený, chladný*
- degrees (n)** /drɪ'grɪ:z/ a measurement of temperature *stupně*
- drought (n)** /draʊt/ a long period without rain *sucho*
- dry (adj)** /draɪ/ having little or no rain *suchý*
- flood (n)** /flʌd/ a large amount of water that has spread from a river, the sea, etc. that covers an area which should be dry *záplava, povodeň*
- flood (v)** /flʌd/ to fill a place with water; to be filled or covered with water *zatopit, zaplavit*
- (weather) forecast (n)** /('weðə) 'fɔ:kɑ:st/ a description of the weather that is expected for the next day or the next few days *předpověď (počasí)*
- forecast (v)** /'fɔ:kɑ:st/ to say (with the help of information) what will probably happen in the future *předpovědět, předpovídat*
- frost (n)** /frɒst/ the weather condition when the temperature falls below freezing point (0° Celsius) and a thin layer of ice forms on the ground and other surfaces, especially at night *mraz, námraza*
- fog (n)** /'fɒg/ thick white cloud that forms close to the land or sea and is difficult to see through *mlha*
- foggy (adj)** /'fɒgi/ used to describe the weather when there is fog *mlhavý, zamlžený*
- freezing (adj)** /'fri:zɪŋ/ very cold *mrazivý, ledový*
- gale (n)** /geɪl/ a very strong wind *vichřice*
- hail (n)** /heɪl/ small balls of ice, called hailstones, that fall from the sky like rain *krupobíť, kroupy*
- heat (n)** /hi:t/ hot weather *horko*

**hot (adj)** /hɒt/ having a high temperature  
*horký*

**humid (adj)** /'hju:mɪd/ (used about the air or climate) warm and feeling slightly wet  
*vlhký (horký a dusný)*

**hurricane (n)** /'hʌrɪkən/ a violent storm with very strong winds  
*hurikán*

**ice (n)** /aɪs/ water that has frozen and become solid  
*led*

**icy (adj)** /'aɪsi/ very cold or covered with ice  
*ledový*

**lightning (n)** /'laɪtnɪŋ/ a bright flash of light that appears in the sky during a storm  
*blesk*

**mild (adj)** /maɪld/ not very cold  
*mírný*

**rain (n)** /reɪn/ the water that falls from the sky  
*děšť*

**rainy (adj)** /'reɪni/ having or bringing a lot of rain  
*deštivý*

**shower** /'ʃaʊə(r)/ a short period of rain  
*přeháňka*

**snow (n)** /'snəʊ/ small, soft, white pieces of frozen water that fall from the sky in cold weather  
*sníh*

**snowy (adj)** /'snəʊi/ with a lot of snow  
*zasněžený, sněhový*

**snowfall (n)** /'snəʊfɔ:l/ the snow that falls on one occasion  
*sněžení, sněhové srážky*

**storm (n)** /'stɔ:m/ very bad weather with strong winds and rain  
*bouře*

**stormy (adj)** /'stɔ:mɪ/ used for talking about very bad weather, with strong winds, heavy rain, etc.  
*bouřkový*

**sun (n)** /'sʌn/ the star that shines in the sky during the day and that gives the earth heat and light  
*slunce*

**sunny (adj)** /'sʌni/ having a lot of light from the sun  
*slunečný*

**sunshine (n)** /'sʌnʃaɪn/ heat and light from the sun  
*sluneční záře/svit*

**temperature (n)** /'tempərətʃə(r)/ how hot or cold sth is  
*teplota*

**thermometer (n)** /θə'mɒmɪtə(r)/ an instrument for measuring the temperature of sb's body or of a room  
*teploměr*

**thunder (n)** /'θʌndə(r)/ the loud noise in the sky that you can hear when there is a storm  
*hrom*

**thunderstorm (n)** /'θʌndəstɔ:m/ a storm with thunder and lightning (= flashes of light in the sky)  
*bouře, bouřka (s hromy a blesky)*

**tornado (n)** /tɔ:'neɪdəʊ/ a violent storm with very strong winds that move in a circle. Tornadoes form a tall column of air which is narrower at the bottom than at the top.  
*tornádo*

**wet (adj)** /wet/ with a lot of rain  
*deštivý, vlhký*

**wind (n)** /'wɪnd/ air that is moving across the surface of the earth  
*vítr*

**windy (adj)** /'wɪndi/ with a lot of wind  
*větrný*

## Unit 9 Science and technology (pages 70–75)

### Technology

**calculator (n)** /'kælkjuleɪtə(r)/ a small electronic machine used for calculating figures  
*kalkulačka*

**CD (n)** /si: di:/ a small, round, flat piece of hard plastic on which sound or information is recorded. You listen to a CD using a machine called a CD player.  
*CD*

**CD-ROM (n)** /si: di: 'rɒm/ a CD on which large amounts of information, sound and pictures can be stored, for use on a computer  
*CD-ROM*

**CD player (n)** /si: 'di: pleɪə(r)/ a machine on which you can listen to sound that has been recorded on a CD  
*CD přehrávač*

**computer (n)** /kəm'pjju:tə(r)/ an electronic machine that can store, find and arrange information, calculate amounts and control other machines  
*počítač*

**connect (v)** /kə'nekt/ to be joined to sth; to join sth to sth else  
*připojit, spojit, propojit*

**connection (n)** /kə'nekʃn/ the state of being linked to sth, e.g. the Internet  
*připojení*

**digital (adj)** /'dɪdʒɪtl/ using an electronic system that uses the numbers 1 and 0 to record sound or store information, and that gives results of a high quality  
*digitální*

**disc/disk (n)** /dɪsk/ a CD or disk (= a thin flat round object) for a computer  
*disk*

**DVD (player) (n)** /,di: vi: 'di: pleɪə(r)/ digital videodisc or digital versatile disc; a disk on which large amounts of information, especially photographs and video, can be stored, for use on a computer or DVD player  
*DVD přehrávač*

**electronic (adj)** /ɪ,lekt'rɒnɪk/ using the technology used to produce computers, radios, etc.  
*elektronický*

**electronics (n)** /ɪ,lekt'rɒnɪks/ the technology used to produce computers, radios, etc.  
*elektronika*

**email (n)** /'i:meɪl/ a way of sending electronic messages and data from one computer to another  
*email*

**equipment (n)** /'ɪkwɪpmənt/ the things that are needed to do a particular activity  
*vybavení*

**(the) Internet (n)** /(ði) 'ɪntənət/ the international system of computers that makes it possible for you to see information from all around the world on your computer and to send information to other computers  
*internet*

**invent (v)** /ɪn'vent/ to think of or make sth for the first time  
*vynalézt*

**invention (n)** /ɪn'venʃn/ a thing that has been made or designed by sb for the first time  
*vynález*

**IT (n)** /aɪ'ti:/ the study or use of electronic equipment, especially computers, for collecting, storing and sending out information  
*informační technologie*

**keyboard (n)** /'ki:bɔ:d/ the set of keys on a piano, computer, etc.  
*klávesnice*

**laptop (n)** /'læptɒp/ a small computer that is easy to carry and that can use batteries for power  
*laptop (přenosný počítač)*

**laser (n)** /'leɪzə(r)/ a device that produces a controlled line of very powerful light  
*laser*

**machine (n)** /məʃi:n/ a piece of equipment with moving parts that is designed to do a particular job. A machine usually needs electricity, gas, steam, etc. in order to work.  
*stroj*

**mobile phone (n)** /'məʊbaɪl fəʊn/ a small telephone that you can carry around with you  
*mobilní telefon*

**mouse (n)** /maʊs/ a piece of equipment, connected to a computer, for moving around the screen and entering commands without touching the keys  
*myš*

**mouse mat (n)** /maʊs mæt/ a small piece of material that is the best kind of surface on which to use a computer mouse  
*podložka pod myš*

**network (n)** /'netwɜ:k/ a number of computers that are connected together so that information can be shared  
*počítačová síť*

**online (adj)** /ɒn'laɪn/ controlled by or connected to a computer or to the Internet  
*online, přímo připojený*

**print (v)** /'prɪnt/ to put words, pictures, etc. onto paper by using a special machine  
*tisknout*

**printer (n)** /'prɪntə(r)/ a machine that prints out information from a computer onto paper  
*tiskárna*

**programme (US program) (v)** /'prəʊgræm/ to give a set of instructions to a computer  
*program*

**screen (n)** /skri:n/ the glass surface of a TV or computer where the picture or information appears  
*obrazovka*

**software (n)** /'sɒftweə(r)/ the programmes, etc. used to operate a computer  
*software, programové vybavení*

**switch on/off (phr v)** /swɪtʃ 'ɒn/'ɒf/ to press a switch in order to start/stop electric power  
*zapnout/vypnout*

**turn on/off (phr v)** /tɜ:n 'ɒn/'ɒf/ to start/stop the flow of electricity, water, etc. by moving a switch, tap, etc.  
*zapnout, spustit/vypnout*

### Work and jobs

**architect (n)** /'ɑ:kɪtekt/ a person whose job is to design buildings  
*architekt*

**artist (n)** /'ɑ:tɪst/ a person who produces art, especially paintings or drawings  
*umělec, umělkyně*

- athlete (n)** /'æθli:t/ a person who can run, jump, etc. very well, especially one who takes part in sports competitions, etc. *atlet, atletka*
- banker (n)** /'bæŋkə(r)/ a person who owns or has an important job in a bank *bankéř, bankéřka*
- businessman (n) businesswoman (n)** /'biznəsmæn/ /'biznəswumən/ a person who works in business, especially in a top position *obchodník, obchodnice*
- butcher (n)** /'bʊtʃə(r)/ a person who sells meat *řezník, řeznice*
- cameraman (n)** /'kæmɹəmən/ a person whose job is to operate a camera for a film or a TV company *kameraman*
- captain (n)** /'kæptɪn/ the person who is in command of a ship or an aircraft *kapitán*
- carpenter (n)** /'kɑ:pəntə(r)/ a person whose job is to make things from wood *tesář*
- chef (n)** /ʃef/ a professional cook, especially the head cook in a hotel, restaurant, etc. *šéfkuchař*
- chemist (n)** /'kɛmɪst/ a person who prepares and sells medicines *lékárník, drogistka, lékárnice*
- clerk (n)** /'kla:k/ a person whose job is to do written work or look after records or accounts in an office, bank, court of law, etc. *úředník, účetní, úřednice*
- cook (n)** /kʊk/ a person who cooks *kuchař, kuchařka*
- dancer (n)** /'dɑ:nsə(r)/ a person who dances, often as a job *tanečník, tanečnice*
- dentist (n)** /'dentɪst/ a person whose job is to look after people's teeth *zubař, zubařka*
- designer (n)** /'dɪzainə(r)/ a person whose job is to make drawings or plans showing how sth will be made *návrhář, designér, návrhářka*
- detective (n)** /drɪ'tektɪv/ a person, especially a police officer, who tries to solve crimes *detektiv*
- director (n)** /dɪ'rektə(r)/ a person who manages or controls a company or organization/a person who tells the actors, etc. what to do in a film, play, etc. *ředitel, režisér*
- disc jockey (n)** /'dɪsk dʒɔki/ a person who plays records and talks about music on the radio or in a club *diskžokej*
- diver (n)** /'daɪvə(r)/ a person who swims under the surface of water using special equipment *potápěč*
- doctor (n)** /'dɒktə(r)/ a person who has been trained in medicine and who treats people who are ill *doktor, doktorka*
- engineer (n)** /'endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/ a person whose job is to design, build or repair engines, machines, etc. *inženýr, inženýrka*
- farmer (n)** /'fɑ:mə(r)/ a person who owns or manages a farm *farmář, farmářka*
- fireman (n)** /'faɪəmən/ a man whose job is to stop fires *hasič*
- greengrocer (n)** /'gri:ngreʊsə(r)/ a person who has a shop that sells fruit and vegetables *zelinář, zelinářka*
- grocer (n)** /'grəʊsə(r)/ a person who has a shop that sells food and other things for the home *obchodník s potravinami*
- hairdresser (n)** /'heədresə(r)/ a person whose job is to cut, shape, colour, etc. hair *kadeřník, kadeřnice*
- instructor (n)** /ɪn'strʌktə(r)/ a person whose job is to teach a practical skill or sport *instruktor, instruktorka*
- interpreter (n)** /ɪn'tɜ:prɪtə(r)/ a person whose job is to translate what sb is saying immediately into another language *překladatel, překladatelka*
- journalist (n)** /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/ a person whose job is to collect and write about news in newspapers and magazines or to talk about it on the TV or radio *novinář, novinářka*
- judge (n)** /dʒʌdʒ/ a person in a court of law whose job is to decide how criminals should be punished and to make legal decisions *soudce, soudkyně*
- lawyer (n)** /'lɔ:jə(r)/ a person who has a certificate in law *právník, právnicka*
- lecturer (n)** /'lektʃərə(r)/ a person who gives talks to teach people about a subject, especially as a job in a university *přednášející, vysokoškolský učitel*
- librarian (n)** /laɪ'brɛəriən/ a person who works in or is in charge of a library *knihovník, knihovnice*
- manager (n)** /'mænidʒə(r)/ a man or woman who controls an organization or part of an organization *manažer, manažerka*
- mechanic (n)** /mɛ'kæntɪk/ a person whose job is to repair and work with machines *mechanik*
- model (n)** /'mɒdl/ a person who is employed to wear clothes at a fashion show or for magazine photographs *model, modelka*
- musician (n)** /mju:zɪʃn/ a person who plays a musical instrument or writes music, especially as a job *hudebník*
- novelist (n)** /'nɒvəlɪst/ a person who writes novels *spisovatel románů*
- nurse (n)** /nɜ:s/ a person who is trained to look after sick or injured people *zdravotní sestra, ošetřovatel, ošetřovatelka*
- officer (n)** /'ɒfɪsə(r)/ a person who is in a position of authority in the armed forces *důstojník*
- photographer (n)** /fə'tɒgrəfə(r)/ a person who takes photographs *fotograf, fotografska*
- pilot (n)** /'paɪlət/ a person who flies an aircraft *pilot*
- policeman (n)** /pə'li:smən/
- policewoman (n)** /pə'li:swumən/
- police officer (n)** /pə'li:s ɒfɪsə(r)/ a member of the police *policista, policistka*
- politician (n)** /,pɒlə'tɪʃn/ a person whose job is in politics, especially one who is a member of parliament or of the government *politik, politička*
- postman (n)** /'pəʊstmən/ a person whose job is to collect letters, packages, etc. and take them to people's houses *poštovní doručovatel, doručovatelka*
- presenter (n)** /prɪ'zentə(r)/ a person who introduces a TV or radio programme *moderátor, moderátorka*
- producer (n)** /prə'dju:sə(r)/ a person who arranges for sb to make a programme for TV or radio, or a record *producent, producentka*
- reporter (n)** /rɪ'pɔ:tə(r)/ a person who writes about the news in a newspaper or speaks about it on the TV or radio *novinář, novinářka*
- sailor (n)** /'seɪlə(r)/ a person who works on a ship or a person who sails a boat *námořník*
- salesman (n)** /'seɪlzmən/
- saleswoman (n)** /'seɪlzwumən/ a person whose job is selling things to people *obchodní zástupce, prodejce*
- scientist (n)** /'saɪəntɪst/ a person who studies or teaches science, especially biology, chemistry or physics *vědec*
- secretary (n)** /'sekɹətɪ/ a person who works in an office. A secretary types letters, answers the telephone, keeps records, etc. *sekretářka*
- shop assistant (n)** /'ʃɒp ə'sɪstənt/ a person who works in a shop *prodavač, prodavačka*
- soldier (n)** /'səʊldʒə(r)/ a member of an army *voják*
- taxi driver (n)** /'tæksi draɪvə(r)/ a person who drives a taxi *taxikář*
- teacher (n)** /'ti:tʃə(r)/ a person whose job is to teach, especially in a school or college *učitel, učitelka*
- waiter (n)** /'weɪtə(r)/ a man whose job is to serve customers at their tables in a restaurant, etc. *číšník*
- waitress (n)** /'weɪtrəs/ a woman whose job is to serve customers at their tables in a restaurant, etc. *číšnice, servírka*
- writer (n)** /'raɪtə(r)/ a person who writes, especially one whose job is to write books, articles, stories, etc. *spisovatel, spisovatelka*

## Unit 10 Relationships (pages 76–81)

### Family members

**aunt (n)** /ɑ:nt/ the sister of your father or mother; the wife of your uncle *teta*

**brother (n)** /'brʌðə(r)/ a man or boy who has the same parents as another person  
*bratr*

**child (n)** /tʃaɪld/ a young boy or girl who is not yet an adult  
*ditě*

**cousin (n)** /'kaʊzn/ the child of your aunt or uncle  
*bratranec, sestřenice*

**daughter (n)** /'dɔ:tə(r)/ a female child  
*dcera*

**father (n)** /'fɑ:ðə(r)/ sb's male parent  
*otec*

**grandchild (n)** /'græntʃaɪld/ the daughter or son of your child  
*vnouče*

**granddaughter (n)** /'grændɔ:tə(r)/ a daughter of your son or daughter  
*vnučka*

**grandfather (n)** /'grænfɑ:ðə(r)/ the father of your father or mother  
*dědeček*

**grandmother (n)** /'grænmʌðə(r)/ the mother of your father or mother  
*babička*

**grandparent (n)** /'grænpæərənt/ the mother or father of one of your parents  
*prarodič*

**grandson (n)** /'grænsʌn/ a son of your son or daughter  
*vnuk*

**mother (n)** /'mʌðə(r)/ the female parent of a person or an animal  
*matka*

**nephew (n)** /'nefju:/ the son of your brother or sister; the son of your husband's or wife's brother or sister  
*synovec*

**niece (n)** /ni:s/ the daughter of your brother or sister; the daughter of your husband's or wife's brother or sister  
*neteř*

**sister (n)** /'sɪstə(r)/ a girl or woman who has the same parents as another person  
*sestra*

**son (n)** /sʌn/ a male child  
*syn*

**uncle (n)** /'ʌŋkl/ the brother of your father or mother; the husband of your aunt  
*strýc*

### Personality adjectives

**bossy (adj)** /'bɒsi/ liking to give orders to other people, often in an annoying way  
*rozkazovačný, panovačný*

**brave (adj)** /breɪv/ ready to do things that are dangerous or difficult without showing fear  
*statečný*

**clever (adj)** /'klevə(r)/ able to learn, understand or do sth quickly and easily; intelligent  
*chytrý*

**cowardly (adj)** /'kaʊədli/ a person who has no courage and is afraid in dangerous or unpleasant situations  
*zbabělý*

**cruel (adj)** /kru:əl/ causing physical or mental pain or suffering to sb/sth  
*krutý*

**funny (adj)** /'fʌni/ that makes you smile or laugh  
*legrační, zábavný*

**generous (adj)** /'dʒenərəs/ happy to give more money, help, etc. than is usual or expected  
*štědrý*

**gentle (adj)** /'dʒəntl/ kind and calm; touching or treating people or things in a careful way so that they are not hurt  
*laskavý, vládný*

**hard-working (adj)** /'hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/ working with effort and energy  
*pracovitý*

**intelligent (adj)** /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/ having or showing the ability to understand, learn and think; clever  
*inteligentní*

**jealous (adj)** /'dʒeləs/ feeling upset or angry because you think that sb you like or love is showing interest in sb else  
*žárlivý*

**keen (adj)** /ki:n/ very interested in sth; wanting to do sth  
*dychtivý, nadšený*

**kind (adj)** /kaɪnd/ caring about others; friendly and generous  
*přívětivý, laskavý*

**lazy (adj)** /'leɪzi/ not wanting to work  
*líný*

**lucky (adj)** /'lʌki/ having good luck  
*šťastný, mající štěstí*

**patient (adj)** /'peɪʃnt/ able to stay calm and not get angry, especially when there is a difficulty or you have to wait a long time  
*trpělivý*

**pleasant (adj)** /'pleznt/ nice, enjoyable or friendly  
*příjemný, milý*

**polite (adj)** /pə'laɪt/ having good manners and showing respect for others  
*zdvořilý, slušný*

**positive (adj)** /'pɒzətɪv/ thinking or talking mainly about the good things in a situation; feeling confident and sure that sth good will happen  
*pozitivní*

**punctual (adj)** /'pʌŋktʃuəl/ doing sth or happening at the right time; not late  
*dochvilný, přesný*

**realistic (adj)** /rɪ'ælɪstɪk/ sensible and understanding what it is possible to achieve in a particular situation  
*realistický*

**reliable (adj)** /rɪ'laɪəbl/ that you can trust  
*spolehlivý*

**rude (adj)** /ru:d/ not polite  
*nezdvořilý, hrubý*

**selfish (adj)** /'selfɪʃ/ thinking only about your own needs or wishes and not about other people's  
*sobecký*

**serious (adj)** /'sɪəriəs/ not joking; thinking deeply  
*vážný*

**smart (adj)** /sma:t/ clever; intelligent  
*chytrý*

**sociable (adj)** /'səʊjəbl/ enjoying being with other people; friendly  
*společenský, přátelský*

**stupid (adj)** /'stju:pɪd/ not intelligent or sensible  
*hloupý*

## Unit 11 The natural world (pages 84–89)

### The natural world

**bottle bank (n)** /'bɒtl bæŋk/ a large container in a public place where people can leave their empty bottles so that the glass can be recycled (= used again)  
*kontejner na sklo (k recyklaci)*

**climate (n)** /'klaɪmət/ the regular pattern of weather conditions of a particular place  
*podnebí, klima*

**climate change (n)** /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/ a change in the regular pattern of weather conditions on the earth  
*klimatická změna*

**continent (n)** /'kɒntɪnənt/ one of the seven main areas of land on the earth  
*kontinent*

**earth (n)** /ɜ:θ/ the world; the planet on which we live  
*země*

**environment (n)** /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/ the natural world, for example the land, air and water, in which people, animals and plants live  
*životní prostředí*

**land (n)** /lænd/ the solid part of the surface of the earth (= not sea)  
*země, pevnina*

**litter (n)** /'lɪtə(r)/ pieces of paper, rubbish, etc. that are left in a public place  
*odpadky*

**petrol (n)** /'petrəl/ the liquid that is used as fuel for vehicles such as cars and motorbikes  
*benzín*

**planet (n)** /'plænt/ the world we live in; the earth, especially when talking about the environment  
*planeta*

**plant (n)** /'plænt/ a living thing that grows in the ground and usually has leaves, a stem (= the central part) and roots  
*rostlina*

**plant (v)** /'plænt/ to put plants, seeds, etc. in the ground to grow  
*zasadit, sázet*

**pollution (n)** /pə'lu:ʃn/ the act of making the air, water, etc. dirty and dangerous  
*znečištění*

**rainforest (n)** /'reɪnfɒrɪst/ a thick forest in tropical parts of the world that have a lot of rain  
*deštný prales*

**rock (n)** /rɒk/ the hard, solid material that forms part of the surface of the earth  
*skála*

**sand (n)** /sænd/ a powder consisting of very small grains of rock, found in deserts and on beaches  
*písek*

**scenery (n)** /'si:nəri/ the natural beauty that you see around you in the country  
*scénérie*

**sky (n)** /skaɪ/ the space that you can see when you look up from the earth, and where you can see the sun, moon and stars  
*obloha*

**soil (n)** /sɔɪl/ the substance that plants, trees, etc. grow in; earth  
*půda*

**wild (n)** /'waɪld/ living or growing in natural conditions, not looked after by people *divoký*  
**wildlife (n)** /'waɪldaɪf/ animals, birds, insects, etc. that are wild and live in a natural environment *divoká příroda/ zvěř*

## Unit 12 Food and celebrations (pages 90–95)

### Food and drink

**apple (n)** /'æpl/ a hard, round fruit with a smooth green, red or yellow skin *jablko*  
**banana (n)** /bə'nɑ:nə/ a curved fruit with yellow skin that grows in hot countries *banán*  
**bar (n)** /bɑ:(r)/ a small block of solid material, longer than it is wide *tyč, prut, tyčinka*  
**biscuit (n)** /'bɪskɪt/ a type of small cake that is thin, hard and usually sweet *sušenka*  
**bitter (adj)** /'bɪtə(r)/ having a sharp, unpleasant taste; not sweet *hořký, trpký*  
**bowl (n)** /bəʊl/ a deep round dish without a lid that is used for holding food or liquid *mísa*  
**bread (n)** /bred/ a type of food made from flour, water and usually yeast (= a substance which makes the bread rise) mixed together and baked in an oven *chléb*  
**butter (n)** /'bʌtə(r)/ a soft yellow fat that is made from cream and used for spreading on bread, etc. or in cooking *máslo*  
**can (n)** /kæn/ a metal container in which food or drink is kept without air so that it stays fresh *plechovka, konzerva*  
**carrot (n)** /'kærət/ a long thin orange vegetable that grows under the ground *mrkev*  
**cereal (n)** /'sɪəriəl/ a food that is made from grain, often eaten for breakfast with milk *cereálie*  
**cheese (n)** /tʃi:z/ a type of food made from milk. Cheese is usually white or yellow in colour and can be soft or hard. *sýr*  
**chicken (n)** /'tʃɪkɪn/ a bird that people often keep for its eggs and its meat; the meat of this bird *kuře*  
**cup (n)** /kʌp/ a small container usually with a handle, used for drinking liquids *šálek*  
**curry (n)** /'kʌrɪ/ an Indian dish of meat, vegetables, etc. containing a lot of spices usually served with rice *kari (indické jídlo)*  
**dessert (n)** /dɪ'zɜ:t/ something sweet that is eaten after the main part of a meal *zákusek, dezert*

**dish (n)** /dɪʃ/ a type of food prepared in a particular way *jídlo*  
**fish (n)** /'fɪʃ/ fish (an animal that lives and breathes in water and swims) as food *ryba*  
**fishy (adj)** /'fɪʃi/ tasting or smelling like a fish *rybí*  
**fruit (n)** /fru:t/ the part of a plant or tree that contains seeds and that we eat *ovoce*  
**fruit juice (n)** /'fru:t dʒu:s/ the liquid that comes from fruit *ovocná šťáva, džus*  
**grape (n)** /greɪp/ a small soft green or purple fruit that grows in bunches on a vine (= a climbing plant) and that is used for making wine *hroznové víno*  
**hot (adj)** /hɒt/ having a high temperature *horký*  
**lemon (n)** /'lemən/ a yellow fruit with sour juice that is used for giving flavour to food and drink *citron*  
**menu (n)** /'menju:/ a list of the food that you can choose at a restaurant *jídelní lístek, menu*  
**milk (n)** /mɪlk/ a white liquid that is produced by women and female animals to feed their babies. People drink the milk of some animals and use it to make butter and cheese. *mléko*  
**nut (n)** /nʌt/ a dry fruit that consists of a hard shell with a seed inside. Many types of nut can be eaten. *orech*  
**oil (n)** /ɔɪl/ a thick liquid that comes from animals or plants and is used in cooking *olej*  
**onion (n)** /'ɒnjən/ a white or red vegetable with many layers. Onions are often used in cooking and have a strong smell that makes some people cry. *cibule*  
**orange (n)** /'ɒrɪndʒ/ a round fruit with a thick skin that is divided into sections inside and is a colour between red and yellow *pomeranč*  
**packet (n)** /'pækɪt/ a small box, bag, etc. in which things are packed to be sold in a shop *balíček, krabička, sáček*  
**pasta (n)** /'pæstə/ an Italian food made from flour, water and sometimes eggs, formed into different shapes, cooked, and usually served with a sauce *těstoviny*  
**pastry (n)** /'peɪstri/ a mixture of flour, fat and water that is rolled out flat and cooked as a base or covering for pies (= a type of baked food), etc. *těsto (na koláče)*  
**pea (n)** /pi:/ a small round green seed that is eaten as a vegetable. A number of peas grow together in a pod (= a long thin case). *hrách, hrášek*  
**raisin (n)** /'reɪzn/ a dried grape (= a small fruit that grows in bunches), used in cakes, etc. *rozinka*  
**recipe (n)** /'resəpi/ the instructions for cooking or preparing sth to eat *recept*

**rice (n)** /raɪs/ short, thin, white or brown grain from a plant that grows on wet land in hot countries. We cook and eat rice. *ryže*  
**salt (n)** /sɒlt/ a common white substance that is found in sea water and the earth. Salt is used in cooking for flavouring food. *sůl*  
**salty (adj)** /'sɒlti/ having the taste of or containing salt *slaný, solený*  
**slice (n)** /slaɪs/ a flat piece of food that is cut from a larger piece *plátek, krajíc*  
**sour (adj)** /'saʊə(r)/ having a sharp taste like that of a lemon *kyselý*  
**spicy (adj)** /'spɪsi/ having a strong taste because spices (= substances, especially powders, that are made from plants and used to give flavour to food) have been used to flavour it *kořeněný, pikantní*  
**spoonful (n)** /'spu:nfʊl/ the amount that one spoon can hold *(plná) lžice čeho*  
**sugar (n)** /'ʃʊgə(r)/ a sweet substance that you get from certain plants *cukr*  
**sweet (adj)** /swi:t/ containing, or tasting as if it contains, a lot of sugar *sladký*  
**vegetable (n)** /'vedʒəbəl/ a plant or part of a plant that we eat *zelenina*  
**vegetarian (n)** /'vedʒə'teəriən/ a person who does not eat meat or fish *vegetarián*

### Ways of cooking

**bake (v)** /beɪk/ to cook in an oven in dry heat *(u)péct*  
**barbecue (n)** /'bɑ:bɪkju:/ a metal frame on which food is cooked outdoors over an open fire *gril, rošt*  
**barbecue (v)** /'bɑ:bɪkju:/ to cook on an outside grill *opékat na roštu, grilovat*  
**boil (v)** /bɔɪl/ to heat a liquid until it boils (= reaches a high temperature where bubbles rise to the surface and the liquid changes to a gas) and let it keep boiling *vařit*  
**fry (v)** /fraɪ/ to cook sth or to be cooked in hot fat or oil *smažit*  
**grill (n)** /grɪl/ a part of a cooker where the food is cooked by heat from above *gril (část trouby)*  
**grill (v)** /grɪl/ to cook under a grill *grilovat*  
**roast (v)** /rəʊst/ to cook or be cooked in an oven or over a fire *(o)péci, opékat*

## Unit 13 TV and media (pages 96–101)

### TV and media

**advert (n)** /'ædvɜ:t/ **advertisement (n)** /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/ to put information in a newspaper, on TV, on a picture on the wall, etc. in order to persuade people to buy sth, to interest them in a new job, etc. *reklama, inzerát*

**cameraman (n)** /'kæmrəmən/ a person whose job is to operate a camera for a film or a TV company *kameraman*

**channel (n)** /'tʃænl/ a TV station *kanál*

**chat show (n)** /'tʃæt ʃəʊ/ a TV or radio programme on which well-known people are invited to talk about themselves *televizní nebo rozhlasová beseda*

**commentator (n)** /'kɒmentətə(r)/ a person who gives their opinion about sth on the radio, on TV or in a newspaper or a person who gives a spoken description on radio or TV of sth as it is happening *komentátor, komentátorka*

**DJ (disc jockey) (n)** /'di:dʒeɪ ('dɪsk dʒɔki)/ a person who plays records and talks about music on the radio or in a club *diskžokej*

**documentary (n)** /'dɒkjʊ'mentri/ a film or TV or radio programme that gives facts or information about a particular subject *dokumentární film/pořad*

**editor (n)** /'edɪtə(r)/ the person who is in charge of all or part of a newspaper, magazine, etc. and who decides what should be included *editor, editorka*

**journalist (n)** /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/ a person whose job is to collect and write about news in newspapers and magazines or to talk about it on the TV or radio *novinář, novinářka*

**magazine (n)** /'mæɡə'zi:n/ a type of large thin book with a paper cover that you can buy every week or month containing articles, photographs, etc. often on a particular topic *časopis*

**news (n)** /'nju:z/ information about sth that has happened recently *zprávy*

**newspaper (n)** /'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/ large folded pieces of paper printed with news, advertisements and articles on various subjects. Newspapers are printed and sold either every day or every week. *noviny*

**paparazzi (n)** /'pæpə'reɪtsi/ photographers who follow famous people around in order to get pictures of them to sell to a newspaper or magazine *paparazzi, senzacechtivý reportér*

**photographer (n)** /'fə'tɒgrəfə(r)/ a person who takes photographs *fotograf, fotografska*

**presenter (n)** /'prɪzəntə(r)/ a person who introduces a TV or radio programme *moderátor, moderátorka*

**programme (n)** /'prəʊɡræm/ a show or other item that is sent out on the radio or TV *program*

**quiz (n)** /kwɪz/ a game or competition in which you have to answer questions *vědomostní soutěž, kvíz*

**reality TV (n)** /rɪ'æləti, ti: vi:/ television shows that are based on real people (not actors) in real situations, presented as entertainment *televizní reality show*

**reporter (n)** /rɪ'pɔ:tə(r)/ a person who writes about the news in a newspaper or speaks about it on the TV or radio *reportér, reportérka*

**series (n)** /'sɪəri:z/ a number of programmes on radio or TV which have the same main characters and each tell a complete story *seriál*

**soap opera (n)** /'səʊp ɒpə/ a story about the lives and problems of a group of people, which continues several times a week on TV or radio *televizní/ rozhlasový seriál (nekonečný)*

**studio (n)** /'stju:diəʊ/ a room or building where films or TV programmes are made, or where music, radio programmes, etc. are recorded *studio*

**television (n)** /'telɪvɪzn/ a piece of electrical equipment with a screen on which you can watch programmes with moving pictures and sounds *televize*

**weather forecast (n)** /'weðə fə:kɑ:st/ a description of the weather that is expected for the next day or next few days *předpověď počasí*

## Unit 14 Communicating (pages 102–107)

### Communicating

**address (n)** /ə'dres/ the number of the building and the name of the street and place where sb lives or works *adresa*

**(by) post (phr v)** /('baɪ) pəʊst/ (by) the system or organization for collecting and dealing with letters, packages, etc. *pošta*

**call (n)** /kɔ:l/ an act of telephoning or a conversation on the telephone *zavolání, hovor, telefonát*

**chat (v)** /tʃæt/ to talk to sb in an informal, friendly way *povídat si, klábovat*

**communicate (v)** /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/ to share and exchange information, ideas or feelings with sb *komunikovat*

**communication (n)** /kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃn/ the act of sharing or exchanging information, ideas or feelings *komunikace*

**email (n)** /'i:meɪl/ a way of sending electronic messages and data from one computer to another *email*

**message (n)** /'mesɪdʒ/ a written or spoken piece of information that you send to or leave for a person when you cannot speak to them *vzkaz, zpráva*

**parcel (n)** /'pɑ:sl/ something that is covered in paper or put into a thick envelope and sent or given to sb *balík, zásilka*

**postcard (n)** /'pəʊstkɑ:d/ a card that you write a message on and send to sb. Postcards have a picture on one side and are usually sent without an envelope. *pohlednice*

**ring up (phr v)** /rɪŋ ʌp/ to telephone sb/ sth *zavolat, zatelefonovat komu*

**(tele)phone (n)** /('telɪ)fəʊn/ an electrical system for talking to sb in another place by speaking into a special piece of equipment *telefon*

**text (message) (n)** /tekst ('mesɪdʒ)/ a written message that you send using a mobile phone *textová zpráva*

### Personal feelings

**angry (adj)** /'æŋɡri/ feeling or showing anger *rozzlobený*

**annoyed (adj)** /ə'noɪd/ slightly angry *naštvaný*

**anxious (adj)** /'æŋkʃəs/ worried and afraid *úzkostlivý, zneklidněný*

**ashamed (adj)** /ə'ʃeɪmd/ feeling guilty or embarrassed about sb/sth or because of sth you have done *stydíci se, zahanbený*

**bored (adj)** /bɔ:d/ feeling tired and perhaps slightly annoyed because sth is not interesting or because you do not have anything to do *znuděný*

**cheerful (adj)** /'tʃɪəfl/ feeling happy; showing that you are happy *veselý*

**confident (adj)** /'kɒnfɪdənt/ feeling or showing that you are sure about your own abilities, opinions, etc. *sebevědomý*

**curious (adj)** /'kjʊəriəs/ wanting to know or learn sth *zvědavý*

**delighted (adj)** /drɪ'laɪtɪd/ extremely pleased *potěšený*

**depressed (adj)** /drɪ'prest/ very unhappy, often for a long period of time *sklíčený, deprimovaný*

**disappointed (adj)** /,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ sad because you/sb/sth did not succeed or because sth was not as good, interesting, etc. as you had hoped *zklamany*

**embarrassed (adj)** /ɪm'bærəst/ feeling uncomfortable or shy because of sth silly you have done, because people are looking at you, etc. *rozpačitý, trapně se cítící*

**excited (adj)** /ɪk'saɪtɪd/ feeling or showing happiness and enthusiasm; not calm *naděšený, vzrušený*

**frightened (adj)** /'fraɪtnd/ full of fear or worry *vystrašený, vyděšený*

**glad (adj)** /ɡlæd/ happy; pleased *rád, potěšený*

**guilty (adj)** /'ɡɪlti/ having an unpleasant feeling because you have done sth bad *provinilý*

**happy (adj)** /'hæpi/ feeling or showing pleasure; pleased *šťastný*

**jealous (adj)** /'dʒeləs/ feeling upset or angry because you think that sb you like or love is showing interest in sb else or feeling angry or sad because you want to be like sb else or because you want what sb else has *žárlivý, žárlivý*



**keen (adj)** /ki:n/ very interested in sth;  
wanting to do sth *dychtivý, zapálený*  
*pro co*

**lonely (adj)** /'ləʊnli/ unhappy because you  
are not with other people *osamělý*

**miserable (adj)** /'mɪzrəbl/ very unhappy  
*nešťastný, utrápený*

**nervous (adj)** /'nɜ:vəs/ worried or afraid  
*nervózní*

**positive (adj)** /'pɒzətɪv/ thinking or  
talking mainly about the good things in  
a situation; feeling confident and sure that  
sth good will happen *pozitivní*

**reasonable (adj)** /'ri:znəbl/ fair, practical  
and sensible *rozumný*

**realistic (adj)** /,ri:əlɪstɪk/ sensible and  
understanding what it is possible to  
achieve in a particular situation  
*realistický*

**relaxed (adj)** /rɪ'læksd/ not worried or  
tense *uvolněný, pohodový*

**sad (adj)** /sæd/ unhappy or causing sb  
to feel unhappy *smutný*

**satisfied (adj)** /'sætɪsfaid/ pleased  
because you have had or done what you  
wanted *spokojený*

**serious (adj)** /'sɪəriəs/ not joking; thinking  
deeply *vážný*

**surprised (adj)** /sə'praɪzd/ feeling or  
showing surprise *překvapený*

**tired (adj)** /'taɪəd/ feeling that you need  
to rest or sleep *unavený*