

Upper-intermediate Czech wordlist

File 1

Useful words and phrases

absent-minded <i>adj</i>	/ˌæbsənt ˈmaɪndɪd/	She's so absent-minded – she's always forgetting things.	roztržitý
approach <i>n</i>	/əˈprəʊtʃ/	The new approach to selecting candidates comes from Silicon Valley.	přístup
arrogant <i>adj</i>	/ˈærəɡənt/	People who sign their names in capital letters are often arrogant .	arogantní
bizarre <i>adj</i>	/bɪˈzɑː/	They asked some bizarre questions in the job interview.	bizarní
candidate <i>n</i>	/ˈkændɪdət/	He wasn't impressed with the first candidate he interviewed.	kandidát
context <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒntekst/	Can you work out the meaning of this word from the context of the sentence?	kontext
cruel <i>adj</i>	/ˈkruːəl/	Some interviewers can be extremely cruel to jobseekers.	krutý
deadly <i>adv</i>	/ˈdedli/	This problem is deadly serious.	smrteľný
demanding <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈmaːndɪŋ/	It was a very demanding job interview process.	náročný
despise <i>v</i>	/dɪˈspaɪz/	Which living person do you most despise , and why?	opovrhovat
drag <i>v</i>	/dræɡ/	If you drag that chair across the floor it will make a loud noise.	táhnout
easy-going <i>adj</i>	/ˌiːzi ˈɡəʊɪŋ/	My husband is really easy-going and calm.	pohodový
essentially <i>adv</i>	/ɪˈsenʃəli/	Essentially , we use this interview technique to find people who can handle stress.	v zásadě
estate agent <i>n</i>	/ɪsˈteɪt ˌeɪdʒənt/	The estate agent showed us around the house.	realitní makléř
extreme <i>adj</i>	/ɪkˈstriːm/	Bungee jumping is an extreme sport – not everyone would enjoy it.	extrémní
good-tempered <i>adj</i>	/ˌɡʊd ˈtempəd/	My mum is very good-tempered .	dobrosrdečný
horizontal <i>adj</i>	/ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntl/	He writes his signature in a straight line – it's horizontal .	vodorovný
I wonder	/aɪ ˈwʌndə/	I wonder why he didn't come to the party.	zajímalo by mě
intonation <i>n</i>	/ˌɪntəˈneɪʃn/	Use friendly intonation when you speak to new people.	intonace
laid-back <i>adj</i>	/ˌleɪd ˈbæk/	I'm really laid-back – nothing bothers me usually.	klidný
legible <i>adj</i>	/ˈledʒəbl/	Your signature is pretty legible .	čitelný
narrow-minded <i>adj</i>	/ˌnærəʊ ˈmaɪndɪd/	The people who live here are judgemental and narrow-minded .	úzkoprsý
odd <i>adj</i>	/ɒd/	Your neighbour looks really odd .	zvláštní
open-minded <i>adj</i>	/ˌəʊpən ˈmaɪndɪd/	Psychotherapists need to be open-minded .	liberální
pretty <i>adv</i>	/ˈprɪti/	My sister is pretty bad-tempered.	dost
rather <i>adv</i>	/ˈrɑːðə/	My brother is rather lazy.	poměrně
react <i>v</i>	/riˈækt/	React to your partner's answers.	reagovat
recruitment agency <i>n</i>	/riˈkrʉːtmənt ˈeɪdʒənsi/	He works for a recruitment agency as a headhunter.	personální agentura
rub <i>v</i>	/rʌb/	You should rub some cream into your wasp sting.	vetřít
specialist <i>adj</i>	/ˈspeʃəlɪst/	He works for a specialist company that makes luxury chocolates.	specializovaný
stable <i>adj</i>	/ˈsteɪbl/	Are you an emotionally stable person?	vyrovnaný
star <i>v</i>	/stɑː/	He has starred in many successful films.	hrát hlavní roli
terraced <i>adj</i>	/ˈterəst/	Our house is the middle one of three terraced houses.	řadový
vegan <i>n</i>	/ˈviːɡən/	A vegan doesn't eat meat, fish, or any animal products.	vegan
wasp <i>n</i>	/wɒsp/	I was stung by a wasp in a market when I was six.	vosa
weird <i>adj</i>	/wɪəd/	It's really weird that there's no one at home at this time of day.	divný

More words in File 1

astrology <i>n</i>	/ə'strɒlədʒi/	Astrology involves analysing the position of the sun, moon, and stars when someone is born.	astrologie
backyard <i>n</i>	/ˌbæk'ja:d/	There's a vegetable garden in our backyard .	dvorek
box set <i>n</i>	/bɒks set/	I've got a box set of Mad Men series 1.	kolekce
car-jacking <i>n</i>	/ˈkɑ:dʒækɪŋ/	Car-jacking is a common crime in this country.	násilné odcizení vozidla
cheesy <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʃi:zi/	If something is cheesy it is emotional or romantic in an embarrassing way.	laciný
clairvoyant <i>n</i>	/kleə'vɔɪənt/	My great-aunt was a clairvoyant and could predict the future.	jasnovidec, jasnovidkyně
crush <i>v</i>	/krʌʃ/	We're not trying to crush candidates with the interview process.	zahltit
dinosaur <i>n</i>	/ˈdaɪnəsɔ:/	Tyrannosaurus rex was the fiercest dinosaur .	dinosaurius
disheartened <i>adj</i>	/dɪs'hɑ:tnd/	Don't get disheartened if you fail your driving test the first time.	skleslý
Emmy <i>n</i>	/ˈemi/	She won an Emmy Award for her role in Mad Men.	Emmy
evolve <i>v</i>	/i'vɒlv/	As time goes on you will evolve as a person.	vyvíjet se
faith healer <i>n</i>	/feɪθ 'hi:lə/	She visited a faith healer to try and help her with her problems.	zázračný léčitel
flap <i>v</i>	/flæp/	Flap your arms and you will look like a chicken.	třepat
flustered <i>adj</i>	/ˈflʌstəd/	He does well in interviews because he's not easily flustered .	nervózní
fortune telling <i>n</i>	/ˈfɔ:tju:n 'telɪŋ/	I don't believe in fortune telling .	věštění
go clubbing <i>v</i>	/gəʊ 'klʌbɪŋ/	I love to go clubbing with my friends till the early morning.	chodit po klubech
graphology <i>n</i>	/græ'fɒlədʒi/	Graphology is when you analyse someone's personality based on their handwriting.	grafologie
headhunter <i>n</i>	/ˈhedhʌntə/	A headhunter finds people with the necessary skills to work for a company.	vyhledávač talentů
jasmine <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒæzmi:n/	I grew up in Los Angeles and there was always jasmine growing.	jasmin
merely <i>adv</i>	/ˈmiəli/	We need to separate the brilliant candidates from the merely very good.	pouze
mystified <i>adj</i>	/ˈmɪstɪfaɪd/	He was mystified by the strange noises.	zmatený
overuse <i>v</i>	/ˌəʊvə'ju:z/	Which words or phrases do you most overuse ?	nadměrně používat
paranormal <i>n</i>	/ˌpærə'nɔ:ml/	What connection do the photos have with the paranormal ?	nadpřirozeno
psychic <i>adj</i>	/ˈsaɪkɪk/	Use your psychic instinct to predict the future.	jasnovidecký
self-centred <i>adj</i>	/ˌself'sentəd/	She always thinks about herself – she's so self-centred .	egocentrický
signature <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪgnətʃə/	What does your signature say about you?	podpis
Silicon Valley <i>n</i>	/ˌsɪlɪkən 'væli/	Silicon Valley in California is where many of the top technology corporations are based.	Silicon Valley
spooky <i>adj</i>	/ˈspu:ki/	I dreamt I saw a ghost last night – it was a really spooky dream.	strašidelný
strong-willed <i>adj</i>	/strɒŋ wɪld/	My son is strong-willed so it's difficult to stop him doing what he wants.	neústupný
tight-fisted <i>adj</i>	/ˌtaɪt 'fɪstɪd/	My aunt is really tight-fisted – she never buys Christmas presents.	lakomý
two-faced <i>adj</i>	/tu: 'feɪst/	My boss is so two-faced – he says one thing to me and another behind my back.	pokrytecký
UFO <i>n</i>	/ˌju: ef 'əʊ/	I don't believe you really saw a UFO .	UFO
whip <i>n</i>	/wɪp/	He was carrying a whip in one hand.	bič

File 2

Vocabulary Banks

ILLNESSES AND INJURIES

ache <i>n</i>	/eɪk/	It's common to have an ache in your side if you have a kidney stone.	bolest
allergic reaction <i>n</i>	/ə'li: dʒɪk ri'ækʃn/	I had an allergic reaction to the medicine I was given.	alergická reakce

antibiotic <i>n</i>	/ˌæntɪbɑːˈbɒtɪk/	The doctor gave me an antibiotic for my ear infection.	antibiotikum
antihistamine <i>n</i>	/ˌæntɪˈhɪstəmiːn/	If you have an allergic reaction you should take an antihistamine .	antihistaminikum
antiseptic cream <i>n</i>	/ˌæntɪˈseptɪk kriːm/	She cleaned the cut with antiseptic cream .	antiseptický krém
be sick <i>v</i>	/bi sɪk/	I feel terrible – I think I'm going to be sick .	zvracet
bleed <i>v</i>	/bliːd/	A cut finger can sometimes bleed for a long time.	krváčet
blister <i>n</i>	/ˈblɪstə/	You will get a blister if you wear shoes that are too tight.	puchýř
(high / low) blood pressure <i>n</i>	/ˈblaɪd prɛʃə/	My grandmother has high blood pressure and takes medication for it.	(vysoký / nízký) krevní tlak
burn <i>v</i>	/bɜːn/	Don't touch that pan – it will burn you.	spálit se
choke <i>v</i>	/tʃəʊk/	Be careful not to choke on that boiled sweet.	dušit se
cold <i>n</i>	/kəʊld/	I get at least one cold every winter.	nachlazení
come round <i>v</i>	/kʌm raʊnd/	If you pour cold water on his face he might come round .	probrat se
cough <i>n</i>	/kɒf/	He has a nasty cough that keeps him awake at night.	kašel
cut <i>v</i>	/kʌt/	I cut my finger when I was chopping carrots.	říznout se
diarrhoea <i>n</i>	/daɪəˈrɪə/	I had diarrhoea last night and had to go to the toilet six times.	průjem
dizzy <i>adj</i>	/ˈdɪzi/	If I don't eat enough I feel dizzy .	mající závrať
earache <i>n</i>	/ˈɪərəɪk/	I have an earache and it's really painful.	bolest v uchu
faint <i>v</i>	/feɪnt/	I faint when I see blood.	omdlít
flu <i>n</i>	/fluː/	My teacher has flu and hasn't been at school all week.	chřipka
food poisoning <i>n</i>	/ˈfuːd pɔɪzənɪŋ/	I ate some mussels and they gave me food poisoning .	otrava jídlem
get over <i>v</i>	/get ˈəʊvə/	It often takes a long time to get over flu.	překonat
headache <i>n</i>	/ˈhedɪk/	If you have a headache take some paracetamol.	bolest hlavy
hurt <i>v</i>	/hɜːt/	Does your back hurt after driving so long?	bolet
ice <i>n</i>	/aɪs/	Put ice on a black eye to keep the swelling down.	led
infection <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈfektʃn/	If you get an infection you will need to take antibiotics.	infekce
lie down <i>v</i>	/ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/	Please lie down on the couch.	lehnout si
lose consciousness <i>v</i>	/luːz ˈkɒŋʃənsəs/	Call an ambulance – I think he's going to lose consciousness .	upadnout do bezvědomí
painkiller <i>n</i>	/ˈpeɪnkɪlə/	After the operation you will need to take a painkiller for a few days.	lék proti bolesti
pass out <i>v</i>	/pɑːs aʊt/	I'm so tired I think I'm going to pass out .	omdlít
plaster <i>n</i>	/ˈplɑːstə/	My mum put a plaster on my cut.	náplast
rash <i>n</i>	/ræʃ/	One of the symptoms of measles is a red rash .	vyrážka
recover <i>v</i>	/rɪˈkʌvə/	How long does it normally take to recover from flu?	zotavit se
sneeze <i>v</i>	/sniːz/	Cat hair makes me sneeze .	kýchát
sore throat <i>n</i>	/sɔ θrəʊt/	I can't talk too long because I have a sore throat .	bolest v krku
spill <i>v</i>	/spɪl/	Be careful with that medicine – don't spill it.	rozlít
spin <i>v</i>	/spɪn/	I saw the room spin and then I fainted.	točit
sprain <i>v</i>	/sprɛɪn/	I don't play tennis because I'm afraid I might sprain my wrist.	udělat si výron
stitches <i>n pl</i>	/ˈstɪtʃɪz/	I needed stitches for the cut on my head.	stehy
stomach ache <i>n</i>	/ˈstʌmək eɪk/	I've eaten too much and now I've got stomach ache .	bolest břicha
sunburn <i>n</i>	/ˈsʌnbɜːn/	Don't stay out in the sun too long or you will get sunburn .	spálení sluncem
swallow <i>v</i>	/ˈswɒləʊs/	Does it hurt when you swallow food?	polykat
swell <i>v</i>	/swel/	This bee sting is starting to swell .	otéct
tablet <i>n</i>	/ˈtæblət/	Take one tablet before you go to sleep.	tableta
temperature <i>n</i>	/ˈtemprətʃə/	I've got a high temperature and I feel feverish.	teplota
throw up <i>v</i>	/θrəʊ ʌp/	A few minutes after drinking the liquid I had to run to the bathroom and throw up .	poblít se
toothache <i>n</i>	/ˈtuːθeɪk/	If you have toothache you should go to see the dentist.	bolest zubu / zubů

twist <i>v</i>	/twaɪst/
unconscious <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'kɒnʃəs/
vomit <i>v</i>	/'vɒmɪt/

Watch out – you don't want to **twist** your ankle.
 She was **unconscious** so I phoned an ambulance.
 Some people **vomit** when they travel by boat in rough seas.

vyvrtnout (si)
 v bezvědomí
 zvracet

CLOTHES AND FASHION

checked <i>adj</i>	/tʃekt/
cotton vest <i>n</i>	/'kɒtn vest/
denim waistcoat <i>n</i>	/'denɪm 'weɪs(t)kəʊt/
dress up <i>v</i>	/dres ʌp/
fashionable <i>adj</i>	/'fæʃnəbl/
fit <i>v</i>	/fɪt/
fur collar <i>n</i>	/fɜː 'kɒlə/
get changed <i>v</i>	/get 'tʃeɪndʒd/
get dressed <i>v</i>	/get drest/
get undressed <i>v</i>	/get ʌn'drest/
go with <i>v</i>	/gəʊ wɪð/
hang up <i>v</i>	/'hæŋ ʌp/
hooded <i>adj</i>	/'hʊdɪd/
lace top <i>n</i>	/leɪs tɒp/
leather sandals <i>n pl</i>	/'leðə 'sændlɪz/
linen suit <i>n</i>	/'lɪnɪn su:t/
long sleeved <i>adj</i>	/lɒŋ sli:vɪd/
loose <i>adj</i>	/lu:s/
lycra swimsuit <i>n</i>	/'laɪkrə 'swɪmsu:t/
match <i>v</i>	/mætʃ/
old-fashioned <i>adj</i>	/əʊld 'fæʃənd/
patterned <i>adj</i>	/'pætənd/
plain <i>adj</i>	/'pleɪn/
scruffy <i>adj</i>	/'skrʌfi/
silk scarf <i>n</i>	/sɪlk skɑ:f/
sleeveless <i>adj</i>	/'sli:vləs/
smart <i>adj</i>	/'smɑ:t/
spotted <i>adj</i>	/'spɒtɪd/
striped <i>adj</i>	/'straɪpt/
style <i>n</i>	/'stɑɪl/
stylish <i>adj</i>	/'stɑɪlɪʃ/
suede boots <i>n pl</i>	/'swɛɪd bu:ts/
suit <i>v</i>	/su:t/
tight <i>adj</i>	/taɪt/
trendy <i>adj</i>	/'trendi/
velvet bow tie <i>n</i>	/'velvɪt bəʊ taɪ/
V-neck <i>adj</i>	/'vi: nek/
wool(len) cardigan <i>n</i>	/'wəʊlən 'kɑ:dɪgən/

I wore a **checked** shirt to the party.
 I always wear a **cotton vest** under my clothes in winter.
 I saved up to buy a **denim waistcoat**.
 I'm going to **dress up** tonight.
 Long skirts are really **fashionable** this summer.
 These jeans don't **fit** me.
 I love that coat with the **fur collar**.
 I need to **get changed**.
 Get up and **get dressed**.
 Hurry up and **get undressed!**
 I don't think that skirt will **go with** this top.
 Please **hang up** your coat.
 Lots of teenagers like to wear **hooded** tops.
 I wore a black **lace top** on our first date.
 He wore brown **leather sandals** every day on his holiday.
 He wore a beige **linen suit** at the wedding.
 I wore a blue **long sleeved** shirt.
 He was wearing a **loose** linen suit.
 I bought myself a new **lycra swimsuit**.
 Does this bag **match** my shoes?
 My grandfather always wears very **old-fashioned** clothes.
 She wore a **patterned** skirt with flowers on.
 I tried on a **plain** blue top.
 My teenage brother always looks really **scruffy** and dirty.
 That's a beautiful **silk scarf**.
 I wore a **sleeveless** dress to the wedding.
 You need to look **smart** when we go out for dinner tonight.
 She wore a pink and white **spotted** dress to the party.
 I wore a blue and white **striped** T-shirt on the beach.
 Good dressers have their own **style**.
 That's a really **stylish** dress.
 I bought myself some lovely brown **suede boots**.
 Those glasses really **suit** you.
 She was wearing a **tight** lycra skirt.
 She always looks really **trendy**.
 There is a **velvet bow tie** in my wardrobe.
 He always wears a **V-neck** jumper over his shirts.
 My nan knitted me a blue **woollen cardigan**.

kostkovaný
 bavlněné tílko
 riflová vesta
 nastrojít se
 módní
 sedět
 kožené línec
 převléknout se
 obléct se
 svléct se
 hodit se k
 pověsit
 s kapucí
 krajkový top
 kožené sandály
 lněný oblek
 s dlouhým rukávem
 volný
 lycrové plavky
 hodit se
 staromódní
 vzorovaný
 jednobarevný, bez vzoru
 ošuntělý
 hedvábný šátek
 bez rukávů
 elegantní
 puntíkovaný
 pruhovaný
 styl
 elegantní
 semišové boty
 slušet
 přiléhavý
 moderní
 sametový motýlek
 výstřih do v
 vlněný propínací svetr

Useful words and phrases

allow <i>v</i>	/ə'laʊ/	<i>They won't allow you to visit the hospital until the evening.</i>	dovolit
alternative remedy <i>n</i>	/ɔ:l' tɜ:nətiv 'remədi/	<i>I used an alternative remedy – a herbal barrier cream – to cure my hayfever.</i>	alternativní lék
ambulance <i>n</i>	/'æmbjələns/	<i>An ambulance arrived to take the injured people to hospital.</i>	sanitka
aspirin <i>n</i>	/'æsprɪn/	<i>I take an aspirin every day.</i>	aspirin
bacteria <i>n</i>	/bæk'tɪəriə/	<i>Lots of illnesses are caused by bacteria.</i>	bakterie
blind <i>adj</i>	/blaɪnd/	<i>My grandfather is blind now so he uses a white stick.</i>	slepý
blood test <i>n</i>	/'blʌd test/	<i>The doctor sent me for a blood test at the hospital.</i>	krevní test
break down <i>v</i>	/'breɪk daʊn/	<i>I might break down and cry if you ask me about when my grandma died.</i>	zhrouřit se
cholesterol <i>n</i>	/kə'lestərɒl/	<i>The doctor did a test to find out my cholesterol level.</i>	cholesterol
contact lenses <i>n pl</i>	/'kɒntækt lenzɪz/	<i>I don't like wearing glasses so I wear contact lenses.</i>	kontaktní čočky
damage <i>v</i>	/'dæmɪdʒ/	<i>You'll damage your teeth if you try to open that bottle with them.</i>	poškodit
deaf <i>adj</i>	/def/	<i>Lots of old people become deaf.</i>	hluchý
deal with <i>v</i>	/di:l wɪð/	<i>Could you deal with the problems of old age?</i>	vypořádat se
diagnosis <i>n</i>	/'daɪəg'nəʊsɪs/	<i>The doctor gave me the wrong diagnosis.</i>	diagnóza
false teeth <i>n pl</i>	/'fɔ:ls ti:θ/	<i>My grandmother wears false teeth.</i>	falešné zuby
first aid <i>n</i>	/'fɜ:st 'eɪd/	<i>Have you ever had to give first aid to anyone?</i>	první pomoc
go through <i>v</i>	/gəʊ θru:u/	<i>Teenagers often go through a lot of difficult times.</i>	projít (si)
grey wig <i>n</i>	/greɪ wɪg/	<i>I wore a grey wig to make myself look older.</i>	šedá paruka
heart rate <i>n</i>	/hɑ:t reɪt/	<i>She told me that my heart rate was a bit fast.</i>	tepová frekvence
hidden <i>adj</i>	/'hɪdn/	<i>Hidden cameras recorded how other people reacted to them.</i>	skrytý
injection <i>n</i>	/'ɪn'dʒekʃn/	<i>I had an injection to take the pain away.</i>	injekce
life-threatening <i>adj</i>	/'laɪf θreɪnɪŋ/	<i>I convinced myself that I had a life-threatening illness.</i>	život ohrožující
medical <i>adj</i>	/'medɪkl/	<i>Would you know what to do in a medical emergency?</i>	zdravotní, lékařský
medicine <i>n</i>	/'medsn/	<i>You haven't taken your medicine yet.</i>	lék
miracle cure <i>n</i>	/'mɪrəkl kjʊə/	<i>Some homeopathic remedies claim to be a miracle cure.</i>	zázračná léčba
mouth ulcer <i>n</i>	/'maʊθ 'ʌlsə/	<i>I have a painful mouth ulcer on the end of my tongue.</i>	vřed v ústní dutině
operation <i>n</i>	/'ɒpə'reɪʃn/	<i>Have you ever had an operation?</i>	operace
paracetamol <i>n</i>	/'pærə'si:təmbəl/	<i>I took some paracetamol to get rid of my headache.</i>	paracetamol
pulse <i>n</i>	/'pʌls/	<i>Since my trip to hospital I've been obsessively checking my pulse.</i>	puls
recommend <i>v</i>	/'rekə'mend/	<i>What kinds of websites does she recommend?</i>	doporučit
role <i>n</i>	/'rəʊl/	<i>Playing the role of an old person made me feel emotional.</i>	role
surgery <i>n</i>	/'sɜ:dʒəri/	<i>I was told that I needed heart surgery.</i>	operace
symptom <i>n</i>	/'sɪmptəm/	<i>Fever is one symptom of flu.</i>	příznak
treat <i>v</i>	/'tri:t/	<i>What's the best way to treat a nosebleed?</i>	ošetřit
typical <i>adj</i>	/'tɪpɪkl/	<i>A typical image of an old person is someone with a walking stick waiting at a bus stop.</i>	charakteristický
under the weather	/'ʌndə ðə 'weðə/	<i>A few weeks ago I was feeling under the weather.</i>	pod psa
virus <i>n</i>	/'vaɪrəs/	<i>Colds are caused by a virus.</i>	vir
wound <i>n</i>	/'wu:nd/	<i>Wash the wound under running water.</i>	zranění, rána
wrinkled <i>adj</i>	/'rɪŋkld/	<i>That old lady has really wrinkled skin.</i>	vrásčitý
X-ray <i>n</i>	/'eks reɪ/	<i>He had an X-ray to see if he had broken his leg.</i>	rentgen

More words in File 2

A&E (Accident and Emergency) n	/eɪ ən i:/	<i>They sent me to A&E for some tests.</i>	pohotovost
actually adv	/ˈæktʃuəli/	<i>So-called 'miracle cures' may actually do you harm.</i>	ve skutečnosti
adventurous adj	/ədˈventʃərəs/	<i>My mum is really adventurous and is always going on holiday to strange places.</i>	odvážný
apart from	/əˈpɑ:t frəm/	<i>Apart from the symptoms you described, do you feel well?</i>	nehledě na
assume v	/əˈsju:m/	<i>Many people assume that what they read on the internet is fact.</i>	předpokládat
ban v	/bæn/	<i>Do you think they will ban fur coats?</i>	zakázat
blazer n	/ˈbleɪzə/	<i>He always wears a blazer over his shirt.</i>	blejzr
chinos n pl	/ˈtʃi:nəʊz/	<i>Those blue chinos look great on you.</i>	plátěné kalhoty
cloth n	/klɒθ/	<i>Use a piece of clean cloth as a bandage.</i>	látka
clumsy adj	/ˈklʌmzi/	<i>I'm so clumsy – I'm always breaking things.</i>	neohrabaný
confession n	/kənˈfeʃn/	<i>I have a confession to make – I've lost the handbag you gave me.</i>	příznání
conform v	/kənˈfɔ:m/	<i>Do you know people in that age group who don't conform to stereotypes?</i>	podřídít se
consolation n	/ˌkɒnsəˈleɪʃn/	<i>The only consolation for this condition is that I'm in good company.</i>	útěcha
cover v	/ˈkʌvə/	<i>Cover the wound with a clean bandage.</i>	zakrýt
create v	/kriˈeɪt/	<i>Did you create this report using information from the internet?</i>	vytvořit
cyberchondriac n	/ˌsaɪbəˈkɒndrɪæk/	<i>A cyberchondriac researches symptoms online.</i>	kyberchondr
develop v	/dɪˈveləp/	<i>Wait for a few days and see how your symptoms develop.</i>	vyvinout
discriminate v	/dɪˈskrɪmɪneɪt/	<i>The online information often doesn't discriminate between common and very rare conditions.</i>	rozlišovat
documentary n	/ˌdɒkjʊˈmentri/	<i>She appeared in a TV documentary about old people.</i>	dokument
Dutch adj	/dʌtʃ/	<i>I had a wonderful Dutch cheese when I was in Amsterdam.</i>	nizozemský, holandský
ECG machine n	/ˌi: si: ˈdʒi: mə ˈʃi:n/	<i>What if the ECG machine was faulty?</i>	přístroj k měření EKG
elderly adj	/ˈeldəli/	<i>Elderly people often feel lonely.</i>	(po)starší
exist v	/ɪgˈzɪst/	<i>Does that condition really exist?</i>	existovat
fare n	/feə/	<i>He tried to pay his bus fare with a £20 note.</i>	jízdné
GP (general practitioner) n	/ˌdʒi: ˈpi:/	<i>After days of intensive internet diagnosis, I finally went to see my GP.</i>	praktický lékař
harm n	/hɑ:m/	<i>Some medicines bought online may do you harm.</i>	újma
herbal adj	/ˈhɜ:bl/	<i>He's a strong believer in herbal medicine.</i>	bylinný
hypochondriac n	/ˌhaɪpəˈkɒndrɪæk/	<i>My uncle always thinks he's ill – he's such a hypochondriac.</i>	hypochondr
ignorant adj	/ˈɪgnərənt/	<i>It made me realise how ignorant I was.</i>	neznalý
ignore v	/ɪgˈnɔ:/	<i>I'm going to ignore you because you are annoying me.</i>	ignorovat
impossible adj	/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/	<i>It's impossible to cure this illness.</i>	nemožné
involve v	/ɪnˈvɒlv/	<i>Will the treatment involve an operation?</i>	zahrnovat
lean v	/li:n/	<i>Should I lean my head forwards or backwards if I have a nosebleed?</i>	naklonit
monitor n	/ˈmɒnɪtə/	<i>I'm going to buy a heart rate monitor.</i>	přístroj pro sledování životních funkcí
painful adj	/ˈpeɪnfl/	<i>This blister is really painful.</i>	bolestivý
pensioner n	/ˈpenʃənə/	<i>One of my new friends is a pensioner.</i>	důchodce
piercing n	/ˈpɪəriŋ/	<i>She has a piercing in her eyebrow.</i>	piercing
pinch v	/pɪntʃ/	<i>Pinch the soft part of the nose.</i>	štípnout
plastic adj	/ˈplæstɪk/	<i>If you haven't got a bandage you can use a clean plastic bag.</i>	igelitový
preparation n	/ˌprepeɪˈreɪʃn/	<i>The physical preparation for the role was very uncomfortable.</i>	příprava
press v	/pres/	<i>Press on the wound to stop the bleeding.</i>	tlačít
rare adj	/reə/	<i>He's suffering from a very rare condition that is hard to treat.</i>	vzácný

refer <i>v</i>	/rɪ'fɜː/	Do the first answers that come up on an internet search refer to the most common causes of a symptom?	týkat se
related <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'leɪtɪd/	A lot of website searches are related to health.	spojený
remove <i>v</i>	/rɪ'muːv/	Once something has been put up on the internet it's difficult to remove .	odstranit
residential <i>adj</i>	/,rezɪ'denʃl/	My grandfather now lives in a residential home.	ústavní
reveal <i>v</i>	/rɪ'viːl/	This study could reveal a serious problem.	odhalit
scare story <i>n</i>	/skeə'stɔːri/	Do you believe every scare story you read?	strašidelná povíadačka
scenario <i>n</i>	/sə'nɑːrɪəʊ/	What's the worst-case scenario ?	scénář
software <i>n</i>	/'sɒftweə/	My brother has just started a new job with a software company.	software
streaked <i>adj</i>	/striːkt/	I think blue streaked hair looks great at any age.	s pruhy
sufficiently <i>adv</i>	/sə'fɪʃntli/	Society doesn't sufficiently value the wisdom that elderly people have.	dostatečně
support <i>v</i>	/sə'pɔːt/	Put something under your leg to support it.	podpírat
Swedish <i>adj</i>	/'swɪːdɪʃ/	The man was walking along the road with a tall, blonde Swedish woman.	švédský
synthetic <i>adj</i>	/sɪn'tetɪk/	They were given synthetic wrinkled skin.	syntetický
tattoo <i>n</i>	/tə'tuː/	I have a tattoo on my ankle.	tetování
technical <i>adj</i>	/'teknɪkl/	What's the technical term for a fast heart rate?	odborný
trade <i>v</i>	/treɪd/	Would you like to trade places with an old person for a day?	vyměnit si
trick <i>v</i>	/trɪk/	I'm going to trick you into thinking I'm an old man.	obelstít
tumour <i>n</i>	/'tjuːmə/	A brain tumour develops in fewer than one in 50,000 people.	nádor
unenthusiastic <i>adj</i>	/ʌnɪn,θjuː'zi'æstɪk/	He was really unenthusiastic about going to the theatre.	postrádající nadšení
user <i>n</i>	/'juːzə/	Are you a frequent user of the internet?	uživatel
vain <i>adj</i>	/veɪn/	Fashion-conscious people are usually vain and selfish.	domýšlivý
vulnerable <i>adj</i>	/'vʌlnərəbl/	Old people living on their own can feel quite vulnerable .	zranitelný
wine <i>n</i>	/waɪn/	This wine should improve with age.	víno
wise <i>adj</i>	/waɪz/	My grandfather is a wise man and gives really good advice.	moudrý

File 3

Vocabulary Banks

AIR TRAVEL

airport terminal <i>n</i>	/'eəpɔːt'tɜːmɪn/	The taxi dropped us off at the airport terminal .	letištní terminál
aisle <i>n</i>	/aɪl/	The cabin crew started to run up and down the aisle .	ulička
baggage drop off <i>n</i>	/'bæɡɪdʒ'drɒp ɒf/	Please take that bag to baggage drop off .	odbavení zavazadel
baggage reclaim <i>n</i>	/'bæɡɪdʒrɪ'kleɪm/	You need to go to baggage reclaim .	výdej zavazadel
boarding pass <i>n</i>	/'bɔːdɪŋpɑːs/	Please show your boarding pass to the steward.	palubní lístek
cabin crew <i>n</i>	/'kæbɪnkruː/	Can you call one of the cabin crew to help me with my hand luggage?	palubní personál
check in <i>v</i>	/tʃekɪn/	You need to check in when you arrive at the airport.	odbavit
check-in desk <i>n</i>	/tʃekɪn'desk/	Please go immediately to the check-in desk .	odbavovací přepážka
collect <i>v</i>	/kə'lekt/	Please collect your luggage on arrival.	vyzvednout
connecting flight <i>n</i>	/kə'nektɪŋflaɪt/	When I get to Frankfurt I need to get a connecting flight to Berlin.	navazující let
customs <i>n</i>	/'kʌstəmz/	Show your passport at customs .	celnice
departures board <i>n</i>	/dɪ'pɑːtʃəz bɔːd/	We looked at the departures board to find out about our flight.	odletová tabule
direct flight <i>n</i>	/dɪ'rektflaɪt/	Is there a direct flight from London to Bangkok?	přímý let
domestic <i>adj</i>	/də'mestɪk/	The domestic flight flew from London to Manchester.	vnitrostátní
drop off <i>v</i>	/drɒp ɒf/	Can your mum drop us off at the airport tomorrow morning?	vysadit

fill in <i>v</i>	/fɪl ɪn/	Please fill in this immigration form before landing.	vyplnit
gate <i>n</i>	/geɪt/	How long will it take to walk to our gate ?	brána
get off <i>v</i>	/get ɒf/	I'm always happy to get off the plane at the end of a flight.	vystoupit
get on <i>v</i>	/get ɒn/	When I get on the plane I always look for the emergency exits.	nastoupit
hand luggage <i>n</i>	/'hænd lʌdʒɪdʒ/	You shouldn't have sharp items in your hand luggage .	příruční zavazadlo
international <i>adj</i>	/'ɪntə'neɪʃnəl/	My job involves a lot of international travel.	mezinárodní
jet lag <i>n</i>	/'dʒet læg/	My jet lag after the flight was worse than usual.	pásmová nemoc
land <i>v</i>	/lænd/	That plane will land in five minutes.	přistát
liquid <i>n</i>	/'lɪkwɪd/	If you want to take a liquid through security the volume must be less than 100ml.	tekutina
long-haul flight <i>n</i>	/lɒŋ hɔ:l flaɪt/	Have you ever been on a long-haul flight ?	dálkový let
object <i>n</i>	/'ɒbdʒekt/	We took a sharp object from that lady's hand luggage.	předmět
pick up <i>v</i>	/pɪk ʌp/	Where can we pick up our luggage?	vyzvednout
prohibited <i>adj</i>	/prə'hɪbɪtɪd/	This penknife is a prohibited item.	zakázaný
runway <i>n</i>	/'rʌnweɪ/	The plane taxied along the runway .	ranvej
scan <i>v</i>	/skæn/	They will scan your luggage at security.	prosvítit
seat belt <i>n</i>	/'si:t belt/	Put on your seat belt , please.	bezpečnostní pás
security <i>n</i>	/'sɪkjʊərəti/	They opened my bag at security .	ostraha
sharp <i>adj</i>	/'ʃɑ:p/	This knife is a sharp object so you can't take it through security.	ostrý
take off <i>v</i>	/teɪk ɒf/	We have to wait for another plane to leave the runway before we can take off .	vzlétnout
trip <i>n</i>	/'trɪp/	Have you ever arrived home from a trip and had a surprise?	výlet
turbulence <i>n</i>	/'tɜ:bjələns/	Is turbulence really dangerous?	turbulence
VIP lounge <i>n</i>	/'vi: aɪ 'pi: læʊndʒ/	We waited in the VIP lounge .	VIP hala

Adverbs and adverbial phrases

anyway <i>adv</i>	/'eniweɪ/	It's good that I was made redundant because I wanted to leave the company anyway .	tak jako tak
apparently <i>adv</i>	/'æpərəntli/	Apparently this house is worth £200,000!	podle všeho
at the end <i>adv</i>	/æt ðə end/	At the end of the concert we all clapped.	na konci
at the moment	/æt ðə 'məʊmənt/	What are you reading at the moment ?	momentálně
basically <i>adv</i>	/'beɪsɪkli/	Basically we don't have enough money to move.	v zásadě
especially <i>adv</i>	/'ɛspeʃəli/	I love ice-cream, especially vanilla-flavoured.	hlavně
even <i>adv</i>	/'i:vən/	He always wears the latest fashions even if they don't suit him.	dokonce (i)
eventually <i>adv</i>	/'ɛvntʃuəli/	It took a long time, but eventually I had enough to buy a house.	nakonec
ever <i>adv</i>	/'evə/	Have you ever been to Italy?	někdy
gradually <i>adv</i>	/'grædʒuəli/	Mark gradually began to realize that Lucy didn't love him anymore.	postupně
hard <i>adv</i>	/hɑ:d/	How hard does your father work?	tvrdě
hardly <i>adv</i>	/'hɑ:dli/	It's so foggy, I can hardly see anything.	stěží
ideally <i>adv</i>	/'aɪ'di:əli/	Ideally we'd like to live near the sea, but it's not practical.	v ideálním případě
in fact <i>adv</i>	/ɪn fækt/	We thought they were friends, but in fact they hated each other.	ve skutečnosti
in the end <i>adv</i>	/ɪn ðə end/	I thought the job would be boring, but in the end I loved it.	nakonec
late <i>adv</i>	/leɪt/	The plane was late because of bad weather.	se zpožděním
lately <i>adv</i>	/'leɪtli/	I haven't heard from Mike lately .	v poslední době
near <i>adv</i>	/nɪə/	Is there a bank near here?	poblíž
nearly <i>adv</i>	/'niəli/	I've nearly finished my book.	skoro
obviously <i>adv</i>	/'ɒbvɪəslɪ/	She's been promoted so obviously she'll get a pay rise.	zjevně

specialy <i>adv</i>	/ˈspeʃəli/	I wrote a specialy commissioned report for the government.	speciálně
still <i>adv</i>	/stil/	He's 35, but he still lives with his parents.	stále
yet <i>adv</i>	/jet/	Have you found a job yet ?	už, dosud ne

Useful words and phrases

aim <i>v</i>	/eim/	Don't aim that gun at me!	mířit
anonymous <i>adj</i>	/əˈnɒnɪməs/	The book is co-written by anonymous airline staff whose identities must remain secret.	anonymní
approve <i>v</i>	/əˈpru:v/	Do you approve of your son going out to nightclubs?	schvalovat
bitterly <i>adv</i>	/ˈbɪtəli/	They had been arguing bitterly the night before.	ostře
brave <i>adj</i>	/breɪv/	The brave pilot landed the plane on the river.	statečný
comic <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒmɪk/	Can you buy a comic for my little nephew?	komiks
contribute <i>v</i>	/kɒnˈtrɪbjʊ:t/	Fiftywordstories.com is a website to which people from all over the world contribute 50-word stories in English.	přispívat
control <i>v</i>	/kənˈtrəʊl/	You need to control the amount of food you eat if you want to lose weight.	kontrolovat
corner <i>v</i>	/ˈkɔ:nə/	Did the thieves corner you before stealing your money?	zahnat do úzkých
difference <i>n</i>	/ˈdɪfrəns/	Will a small yellow life jacket with a whistle make any difference if the plane crashes into the sea?	rozdíl
disappear <i>v</i>	/ˌdɪsəˈpiə/	I was so embarrassed that I wanted to disappear .	zmizet
error <i>n</i>	/ˈerə/	A pre-recorded emergency announcement was activated in error on our flight from Miami to Heathrow.	omyl
exit <i>n</i>	/ˈegzɪt, ˈeksɪt/	They pushed towards the emergency exit .	východ
explode <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspləʊd/	I think the engine is going to explode !	vybuchnout
fasten <i>v</i>	/ˈfɑ:sn/	Fasten your seat belts, please.	zapnout
fear <i>v</i>	/fiə/	Do you fear the worst when you feel turbulence on a plane?	bát se
frequently <i>adv</i>	/ˈfri:kwəntli/	Buses run frequently from here into town.	často
generation <i>n</i>	/ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃn/	The older generation doesn't understand us.	generace
grab <i>v</i>	/græb/	I saw him grab that lady's bag.	popadnout
hold <i>v</i>	/həʊld/	Hold my hand – I'm scared!	držet
industry <i>n</i>	/ˈɪndəstri/	Another miracle, courtesy of the airline industry .	průmysl
inflate <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈfleɪt/	Don't inflate your life jacket too early.	nafouknout
instruction <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈstrʌkʃn/	He will give you an instruction and you must follow it.	pokyn
journal <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒɜ:nl/	I wrote an article for an academic journal .	časopis
keep <i>v</i>	/ki:p/	It was nearly 4 a.m. and she could hardly keep her eyes open.	udržet
life jacket <i>n</i>	/laɪf ˈdʒækt/	They tell you how to put your life jacket on.	záchranná vesta
pack <i>v</i>	/pæk/	You've been sacked so you need to pack your things.	sbalit (si)
quality <i>n</i>	/ˈkwɒləti/	The quality of the food in this restaurant is pretty low.	kvalita
report <i>v</i>	/rɪˈpɔ:t/	She went to the police to report that someone had stolen her bag.	ohlásit
request <i>v</i>	/rɪˈkwest/	Some of the people who request wheelchairs often don't need them.	vyžádat (si)
sound <i>v</i>	/saʊnd/	Does it sound as if the plane's going to crash?	znít
straight away <i>adv</i>	/ˌstreɪtəˈwei/	I'll let you know straight away .	(i)hned
such <i>predet</i>	/sʌtʃ/	There is often such a strong smell of roast bird that passengers on the plane think that chicken is being cooked.	takový
suddenly <i>adv</i>	/ˈsʌdnli/	We suddenly realized that we had left one of the suitcases in the taxi.	najednou
textbook <i>n</i>	/ˈtekstbʊk/	I can't find my maths textbook anywhere!	učebnice
the press <i>n</i>	/ðə pres/	She was written about in the press .	tisk
true <i>adj</i>	/tru:/	The story can either be true or invented.	pravdivý

unable <i>adj</i>	/ʌn' eɪbl/	They were unable to escape the rising water inside the plane.	neschopný
wheelchair <i>n</i>	/'wi:lʃeə/	Why do some airport staff get annoyed with people who ask for a wheelchair ?	invalidní vozík
More words in File 3			
activate <i>v</i>	/'æktɪveɪt/	A pre-recorded emergency announcement was activated in error on our flight from Miami.	aktivovat
audio <i>n</i>	/'ɔ:diəʊ/	I like to buy stories on audio so I can listen to them in the car.	zvukové médium
bend <i>v</i>	/bend/	She watched him bend iron.	ohnout
bush <i>n</i>	/bʊʃ/	There was a bush between her and her car.	keř
cliff <i>n</i>	/klɪf/	Don't walk too close to the edge of the cliff .	útes
confrontation <i>n</i>	/'kɒnfɹən'teɪʃn/	He prepared himself for confrontation as the door opened.	konfrontace
courtesy <i>n</i>	/'kɜ:təsi/	Another miracle, courtesy of the airline industry!	zásluha
dislike <i>v</i>	/dɪs'laɪk/	I really dislike her.	nemít rád
escape <i>v</i>	/'eskeɪp/	They were unable to escape the rising water inside the plane.	uniknout
fairly <i>adv</i>	/'feəli/	It was fairly busy in the town centre.	docela
family-run <i>adj</i>	/'fæməli rʌn/	It was a small family-run company.	rodinný
ferry <i>n</i>	/'feri/	We took the ferry from England to France.	trajekt
frantic <i>adj</i>	/'fræntɪk/	I've been frantic – you're late again!	šílený obavami
guard <i>n</i>	/gɑ:d/	Don't let your guard down.	ostrážitost
gun <i>n</i>	/gʌn/	I want you to teach me how to shoot a gun .	pistole
hooligan <i>n</i>	/'hu:lɪgən/	My cousin is a football hooligan .	chuligán
impact <i>n</i>	/'ɪmpækt/	This is the captain, brace for impact .	náraz
intake <i>n</i>	/'ɪnteɪk/	You need to control your intake of calories.	příjem
just on time	/dʒʌst ɒn taɪm/	I got to my appointment just on time .	přesně na čas
laughable <i>adj</i>	/'la:fəbl/	Most airline passengers think it is laughable that a small yellow life jacket will make any difference if the plane crashes.	směšný
loudspeaker <i>n</i>	/'ləʊd'spi:kə/	A voice came out of the loudspeaker .	amplión
movie-goer <i>n</i>	/'mu:vɪgəʊə/	The shops were closed when the last movie-goers came out into the street.	návštěvník kina
nerves <i>n</i>	/nɜ:vz/	Do you suffer from nerves when you're in an exam?	nervozita
parking lot <i>n</i>	/'pɑ:kɪŋ lɒt/	We left our car in the parking lot .	parkoviště
porter <i>n</i>	/'pɔ:tə/	We had so much luggage we had to ask for a porter .	nosič
Portuguese <i>adj</i>	/'pɔ:tʃu'gi:z/	I thought Paolo was Portuguese , but actually he's Brazilian.	portugalský
process <i>n</i>	/'prəʊses/	It's all part of the process .	proces
protect <i>v</i>	/'prɒ'tekt/	Stan had been telling her to learn how to protect herself.	bránit
pudding <i>n</i>	/'pʊdɪŋ/	What are you going to have for pudding ?	dezert
purse <i>n</i>	/'pɜ:s/	One minute I had \$50 in my purse and then I had nothing.	peněženka
revenge <i>n</i>	/'ri'vendʒ/	Revenge is sweet.	pomsta
set out to do (something)	/set aʊt tə du:/	They wouldn't stop until they had done what they had set out to do .	vytknout si za cíl
shadowed <i>adj</i>	/'ʃædəʊd/	She examined the look on his shadowed face.	zasmušilý
shooting range <i>n</i>	/'ʃu:tɪŋ reɪndʒ/	Take me to a shooting range so I can practise.	střelnice
shortage <i>n</i>	/'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/	There's a shortage of wheelchairs.	nedostatek
specifically <i>adv</i>	/'spə'sɪfɪkli/	Do you read anything specifically to improve your English?	konkrétně
stab <i>v</i>	/stæb/	I'm scared someone is going to stab me in this pub.	pobodat
suitcase <i>n</i>	/'su:tkeɪs/	This suitcase is really heavy.	kufr
tourist <i>n</i>	/'tɔ:rɪst/	He's wearing socks and sandals so he must be a tourist .	turista
traumatic <i>adj</i>	/'trɔ:'mætrɪk/	It was a very traumatic experience.	traumatický

trigger <i>n</i>	/ˈtrɪɡə/	He pulled the trigger on the gun.	spoušť
upgrade <i>v</i>	/ˈʌpɡreɪd/	We'd like to upgrade you to first class.	přejít do vyšší kategorie
witch <i>n</i>	/wɪtʃ/	Watch out – the old witch is here!	čarodějnice

File 4

Vocabulary Banks

WEATHER

below zero	/bɪˈləʊ ˈziərəʊ/	The temperature is below zero . It's minus five.	pod nulou
blizzard <i>n</i>	/ˈblɪzəd/	A blizzard is a snow storm with very strong winds.	sněhová bouře
boiling <i>adj</i>	/ˈbɔɪlɪŋ/	It's too hot today. It's boiling .	horký
breeze <i>n</i>	/bri:z/	The breeze is really cooling me down.	vánek
bright <i>adj</i>	/braɪt/	The bright sunshine lit up the mountain.	zářivý
changeable <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʃeɪndʒəbl/	The weather is very changeable in the UK.	proměnlivý
chilly <i>adj</i>	/ˈtʃɪli/	It's a bit chilly in here. Shall I put the heating on?	mrazivý
clear <i>adj</i>	/kliə/	On a clear day you can see for miles.	jasný
cool <i>adj</i>	/ku:l/	It's a bit cool for this time of year. It's normally hotter.	chladný
damp <i>adj</i>	/dæmp/	The clothes are damp . There must have been a bit of rain last night.	vlhký
drizzle <i>n</i>	/ˈdri:zl/	It's only raining a little bit. Just a light drizzle .	mrholení
drought <i>n</i>	/draʊt/	A drought is a long, dry period when there is little or no rain.	sucho
flash <i>n</i>	/flæʃ/	The flash of lightning could be seen for miles.	záblesk
flood <i>n</i>	/flʌd/	A flood is when everything becomes covered with water.	záplava
forecast <i>n</i>	/ˈfɔ:kɑ:st/	The forecast next week is for snow.	předpověď
freezing <i>adj</i>	/ˈfri:zɪŋ/	It's freezing ! I'll have to scrape the ice from my car.	mrazivý
get soaked <i>v</i>	/get səʊkt/	It poured with rain and I didn't have an umbrella. I got soaked .	promoknout
hail <i>n</i>	/heɪl/	Hail is small balls of ice that fall like rain.	krupobití
heatwave <i>n</i>	/ˈhi:tweɪv/	A heatwave is a period of unusually hot weather.	vlna veder
heavy <i>adj</i>	/ˈhevi/	The rain was so heavy I had to stop driving.	hustý
hill <i>n</i>	/hɪl/	The snow will be much heavier in the hills .	kopec
humid <i>adj</i>	/ˈhju:mɪd/	It's hot and there's a lot of moisture in the air. It feels humid .	vlhký
hurricane <i>n</i>	/ˈhʌrɪkən/	A hurricane is a violent coastal storm with very strong winds.	hurikán
icy <i>adj</i>	/ˈaɪsi/	I fell over on the icy path.	zledovatělý
lightning <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/	Lightning is a flash of very bright light in the sky caused by electricity.	blesk
midday <i>n</i>	/ˌmɪdˈdeɪ/	Rain will move into the area from midday .	poledne
mild <i>adj</i>	/maɪld/	It's quite mild by September. The summer heat has gone.	mírný
mist <i>n</i>	/mɪst/	The mist from the sea was so thick I couldn't see anything.	mlha
monsoon <i>n</i>	/ˈmɒnˈsu:n/	A monsoon is the season when it rains a lot in southern Asia.	monzun
occasional <i>adj</i>	/əˈkeɪʒənəl/	It will be mostly sunny with occasional periods of rain.	občasný
occur <i>v</i>	/əˈkɜ:/	How often do these hot periods occur ?	vyskytovat se
period <i>n</i>	/ˈpɪəriəd/	It's been a really wet period this summer. How many weeks is it now?	období
pleasant <i>adj</i>	/ˈpleznt/	It's quite pleasant . You won't need a jumper.	příjemný
pouring (with rain) <i>v</i>	/pɔ:(r)ɪŋ wɪð reɪn/	When we arrived in New York it was pouring with rain .	lít jako z konve
scorching <i>adj</i>	/ˈskɔ:tʃɪŋ/	It's scorching ! I need to go inside to cool down.	parný
settled <i>adj</i>	/ˈsetld/	After a period of changeable weather it became much more settled .	stálý
shower <i>n</i>	/ˈʃaʊə/	Let's wait a minute to see if it's just a short shower .	přeháňka

smog <i>n</i>	/smɒɡ/	Los Angeles is famous for its thick smog .	smog
strong <i>adj</i>	/strɒŋ/	The strong wind blew over many trees.	silný
sunburnt <i>adj</i>	/'sʌnbɜːnt/	I wear sunscreen on hot days so I don't get sunburnt .	spálený sluncem
sunny <i>adj</i>	/'sʌni/	You look really brown. Was it sunny on your holiday?	slunečný
sweat <i>v</i>	/'swet/	I'm sweating . Can we turn the air conditioning on?	potit se
thick <i>adj</i>	/θɪk/	The fog was so thick I couldn't see anything.	hustý
thunder <i>n</i>	/'θʌndə/	Thunder is the loud noise that you hear during a storm.	hrom
tornado <i>n</i>	/tə:'neɪdəʊ/	A tornado is a violent storm that can appear without warning.	tornádo
warm <i>adj</i>	/wɔːm/	How warm is it outside? Do I need a jumper?	teplý

Useful words and phrases

a sense of (one's) own vulnerability	/ə sɛns əv wʌnz əʊn ,vʌlnərə'biləti/	We want to give them a sense of their own vulnerability , their human limitations, and the risks involved.	pocit vlastní zranitelnosti
admit <i>v</i>	/əd'mɪt/	The participants are asked to introduce themselves and admit that they have a problem.	připustit
affect <i>v</i>	/ə'fekt/	Does the weather affect your mood?	ovlivnit
alive <i>adj</i>	/ə'laɪv/	I want to stay alive for as long as possible.	živý
buzz <i>n</i>	/bʌz/	It's not the speed, it's the buzz you get when you go fast.	vzrušení
climate change <i>n</i>	/'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	Pollution is leading to climate change .	změna klimatu
communicate <i>v</i>	/kə'mju:nikeɪt/	When will we have learnt enough English to be able to communicate fluently?	komunikovat
edge <i>n</i>	/edʒ/	Imagine that you had a dream where you were standing on the edge of a precipice.	okraj
environment <i>n</i>	/ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	Earth Day is an annual day to increase awareness of the environment .	životní prostředí
environmentally-friendly <i>adj</i>	/ɪn'vaɪrənməntəli 'frendli/	I only shop at places which stock environmentally-friendly products.	ohleduplný k životnímu prostředí
face <i>v</i>	/feɪs/	The lessons learned from facing the difficulties may be very valuable in everyday life.	čelit
get straight to the point	/get streɪt tə ðə pɔɪnt/	Let me get straight to the point . This is not good enough.	jít přímo k věci
global warming <i>n</i>	/'glɔːbl 'wɔːmɪŋ/	Many people worry that global warming is affecting the climate.	globální oteplování
habitual offender <i>n</i>	/hə'bitʃuəl ə'fendə/	He's a habitual offender . He's been caught six times.	recidivista
in advance	/ɪn əd'vɑːns/	Have you ever travelled somewhere without having booked somewhere to stay in advance ?	v předstihu
in case	/ɪn keɪs/	Take your umbrella in case it's raining when you leave work.	pro případ
lead <i>v</i>	/liːd/	I'm going to lead the session today.	vést
make sure <i>v</i>	/meɪk ʃʊː/	Please make sure the windows are closed before you leave the house.	ujistit se
mixture <i>n</i>	/'mɪkstʃə/	The mixture of speed and noise raises people's adrenaline.	směsice
negative <i>adj</i>	/'negətɪv/	Everything has two sides to it – a positive one and a negative one.	negativní
observe <i>v</i>	/əb'zɜːv/	I like to observe people's reactions when I tell them my news.	pozorovat
opportunity <i>n</i>	/'ɒpə'tjuːnəti/	There are many opportunities for people with university degrees.	příležitost
participant <i>n</i>	/'pɑːtɪsɪpənt/	At the beginning of the course the participants are asked to introduce themselves and admit that they have a problem.	účastník
potentially fatal consequences	/'pə'tenʃəli 'feɪtl 'kɒnsɪkwɛnsɪz/	It's sensation-seeking, it's taking risks, looking for that buzz, but ignoring the potentially fatal consequences .	potenciálně fatální důsledky
realistic <i>adj</i>	/'riːəlɪstɪk/	They need to make a realistic assessment of the risks involved.	realistický
reason <i>n</i>	/'riːzn/	The writer Sir John Mortimer saw a deeper reason for Britain's peculiar obsession with the weather.	důvod
recycle <i>v</i>	/'riːsaɪkl/	I recycle all my newspapers, bottles, and plastic salad boxes.	recyklovat
regret <i>v</i>	/'riːgret/	I regret going to university. It didn't help me get a better job.	litovat
regularly <i>adv</i>	/'regjələli/	But if you regularly drive at 120mph (190kph) on a public road, sooner or later you're going to get caught.	pravidelně

release <i>v</i>	/rɪˈliːs/	When you practise extreme sports your brain releases endorphins.	uvolňovat
reusable <i>adj</i>	/ˌriːˈjuːzəbl/	I own several reusable shopping bags made of recyclable materials.	recyklovatelný
rule <i>v</i>	/ruːl/	The judge ruled that he had broken the law.	rozhodnout
run out <i>v</i>	/rʌn aʊt/	Other sources of energy will be needed as fossil fuels will run out .	vyčerpat (zásoby)
soar <i>v</i>	/sɔː/	Temperatures are set to soar to 30 degrees on Saturday.	prudce stoupnout
strategy <i>n</i>	/ˈstrætədʒi/	In a world that's changing really quickly, the only strategy that is guaranteed to fail is not taking risks.	strategie
sum up <i>v</i>	/sʌm ʌp/	To sum up , extreme sports can have many health benefits.	shrnout
take seriously	/teɪk ˈsɪəriəsli/	We need to take the risks involved in driving very seriously .	brát vážně
vehicle <i>n</i>	/ˈviːəkl/	Motorcyclists make up just 1% of all the vehicles on the road.	dopravní prostředek
warm spell <i>n</i>	/wɔːm spel/	We need this warm spell after the rain we have had.	oteplení

More words in File 4

addiction <i>n</i>	/əˈdɪkʃn/	People can suffer from addiction to many things, from smoking to speed.	závislost
adrenaline <i>n</i>	/əˈdrenəlɪn/	It's the adrenaline . It's the buzz you get when you go fast.	adrenalin
affair <i>n</i>	/əˈfeə/	We are friends, but I don't know much about their private affairs .	záležitost
although <i>conj</i>	/ɔːlˈðəʊ/	I think this is a family photo, although none of the family members are actually looking at the camera.	ačkoli
appliance <i>n</i>	/əˈplaiəns/	Always unplug electrical appliances (e.g. a hairdryer) as soon as you have stopped using them.	spotřebič
battery <i>n</i>	/ˈbætəri/	I throw dead batteries in the rubbish.	baterie
bungee jump <i>n</i>	/ˈbʌndʒɪ dʒʌmp/	When the rope broke from her bungee jump she landed in a river.	bungee jumping
carbon footprint <i>n</i>	/ˈkɑːbən ˈfʊtprɪnt/	My flights made my carbon footprint much bigger.	uhlíková stopa
chapter <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃæptə/	She writes a chapter of her novel a week.	kapitola
collision <i>n</i>	/kəˈlɪʒn/	There was a collision between two cars but luckily no one was hurt.	srážka
curriculum <i>n</i>	/kəˈrɪkjələm/	The teaching of handwriting will have disappeared from the school curriculum because students will only be writing on tablets or laptops.	školní osnovy
decorator <i>n</i>	/ˈdekəreɪtə/	The decorators will have finished painting by Tuesday, so we can move back into the flat then.	malíř pokojů
desalination <i>n</i>	/diːˌsæliˈneɪʃn/	Desalination is when the salt is removed from sea water.	odsolování
disturb <i>v</i>	/dɪˈstɜːb/	I'll have finished in an hour if you don't disturb me.	(vy)rušit
double <i>v</i>	/ˈdʌbl/	The manufacturing cost is set to double in the next ten years.	zdvojnásobit
drown <i>v</i>	/draʊn/	He drowned his cereal in milk.	(u)topit
earnestly <i>adv</i>	/ˈɜːnistli/	On television and in the newspapers, experts argued earnestly over what such extreme weather meant.	vážně
ecology <i>n</i>	/iˈkɒlədʒi/	Ecology is the relationship between the plants, animals, and the environment in a particular area.	ekologie
element <i>n</i>	/ˈelɪmənt/	There is an element of addiction in this sort of behaviour.	prvek, zrnko
engrave <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈɡreɪv/	My watch is engraved with my birthday.	vyřít
equipment <i>n</i>	/iˈkwɪpmənt/	You need a lot of equipment if you go camping.	vybavení
facilitate <i>v</i>	/fəˈsɪlɪteɪt/	People use weather-talk to facilitate social interaction.	usnadnit
fence <i>n</i>	/fens/	We often talk to our next-door neighbours over the fence in the garden.	plot
fill <i>v</i>	/fɪl/	I use a reusable water bottle which I fill with tap water.	plnit
furthermore <i>adv</i>	/ˌfɜːðəˈmɔː/	It is one of the cheapest available. Furthermore , it is one of the best.	navíc, kromě toho
globe <i>n</i>	/ɡləʊb/	The weather varies greatly across the globe .	zeměkoule
guarantee <i>v</i>	/ˌɡærənˈtiː/	I can guarantee that you won't regret it.	(za)ručit
helmet <i>n</i>	/ˈhelmt/	I always wear a helmet when riding my bike.	helma
idiot <i>n</i>	/ˈɪdiət/	I won't get in a car with him. He drives like an idiot .	idiot
in haste	/ɪn heɪst/	It is very important that decisions are not made in haste .	ukvapeně

Indian summer <i>n</i>	/ˌɪndiən ˈsʌmə/	An Indian summer only occurs 'as a warm spell in autumn, especially in October and November'.	babí léto
interaction <i>n</i>	/ˌɪntərˈækʃn/	People use weather-talk to facilitate social interaction .	komunikace
intoxicating <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈtɒksɪkeɪtɪŋ/	It is an intoxicating combination of high-powered engines, testosterone, and youth.	opojný
intrinsically <i>adv</i>	/ɪnˈtrɪnzɪkli/	We talk about it a lot, but not because it is an intrinsically interesting topic.	ve své podstatě
lack <i>n</i>	/læk/	Many ski resorts will have closed because of a lack of winter snow.	nedostatek
lock up <i>v</i>	/lɒk ˈʌp/	Never leave a dog locked up in a car if it's hot.	zavřít
measure <i>n</i>	/ˈmeʒə/	They require a lot of equipment, safety measures , and well-trained and qualified instructors.	opatření
no point	/nəʊ pɔɪnt/	There's no point phoning Sonia now. She won't be there.	nemá smysl
organic <i>adj</i>	/ɔːˈɡæɪnɪk/	Organic fruit and vegetables haven't been treated with pesticides.	bio, ekologický
oven <i>n</i>	/ˈʌvən/	Laura won't have arrived before dinner so I'll leave some food in the oven for her.	trouba
parachute jump <i>n</i>	/ˈpærəʃuːt dʒʌmp/	I did a parachute jump from a plane for charity.	seskok padákem
peculiar <i>adj</i>	/pɪˈkjuːliə/	Britain has a peculiar obsession with the weather.	zvláštní
plenty <i>pron</i>	/ˈplenti/	If you are travelling somewhere, do you normally get to the station or airport with plenty of time or at the last minute?	dostatek
precipice <i>n</i>	/ˈpresəpɪs/	He dreamt he was standing on the edge of a precipice .	propast
reluctant <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈlʌktənt/	I am reluctant to talk about politics with my friends.	neochotný
resort <i>n</i>	/rɪˈzɔːt/	Many ski resorts will have closed because of a lack of winter snow.	středisko
rhythm <i>n</i>	/ˈrɪðəm/	I can't dance. I have no sense of rhythm .	rytmus
sensation-seeking <i>v</i>	/senˈseɪfɪŋ ˈsiːkɪŋ/	It's sensation-seeking , it's taking risks, looking for that buzz, but ignoring the potentially fatal consequences.	vyhledávající vzrušení
severe <i>adj</i>	/sɪˈvɪə/	The accident caused severe damage to his spine.	těžký, vážný
sin <i>n</i>	/sɪn/	Earth Day is a day that invites people to think about their eco- sins .	hřích
solar panel <i>n</i>	/ˈsɒlə ˈpænl/	Most people will have installed solar panels or wind turbines on their houses or blocks of flats to generate their own electricity.	solární panel
statistic <i>n</i>	/stəˈtɪstɪk/	The statistics show that more people die on motorbikes than in cars.	statistika
stock <i>v</i>	/stɒk/	I only shop at places which stock environmentally-friendly products.	mít na skladě
tempt <i>v</i>	/tempt/	Every year, more and more people are tempted by the idea of going on an adventure sports holiday, especially during the summer months.	lákat
testosterone <i>n</i>	/tesˈtɒstərɒn/	It is an intoxicating combination of high-powered engines, testosterone , and youth.	testosteron
the Met Office <i>n</i>	/ðə met ˈɒfɪs/	The Met Office provides the weather forecast for the UK.	meteorologický ústav
turbine <i>n</i>	/ˈtɜːbaɪn/	A wind turbine converts wind power into energy.	turbína
unlikely <i>adj</i>	/ʌnˈlaɪkli/	It's unlikely that schools will change much in the next few years.	nepravděpodobný
urban <i>adj</i>	/ˈɜːbən/	I can't live in rural areas. I like living in urban places.	městský

File 5

Vocabulary Banks

FEELINGS

astonished <i>adj</i>	/əˈstɒnɪʃt/	I was astonished when they lost. They always win.	udivený
bewildered <i>adj</i>	/biˈwɪldəd/	I was bewildered by the range of choices.	celý paf
delighted <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈlaɪtɪd/	I was delighted with my high score.	nadšený
desperate <i>adj</i>	/ˈdespəreɪt/	I was desperate to get a job. I really needed the money.	zoufalý
devastated <i>adj</i>	/ˈdevəsteɪtɪd/	I was devastated when my grandad died.	zničený

disappointed <i>adj</i>	/dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	I was a bit disappointed you didn't come.	zklamaný
down <i>adj</i>	/daʊn/	You look a bit down . What's the problem?	sklíčený
gobsmacked <i>adj</i>	/'gɒbsmækt/	I was completely gobsmacked when I heard she was getting married!	vyvedený z míry
grateful <i>adj</i>	/'greɪtfl/	I'm grateful for any help I get.	vděčný
guilty <i>adj</i>	/'gɪlti/	I feel guilty when I eat too much.	vinen
gutted <i>adj</i>	/'gʌtɪd/	When they missed that last penalty I was absolutely gutted .	zdeptaný
homesick <i>adj</i>	/'həʊmsɪk/	I miss home so much. I'm feeling homesick .	tesknící po domově
horrified <i>adj</i>	/'hɒrɪfaɪd/	My mum was horrified with the mess in my room.	vyděšený
lonely <i>adj</i>	/'ləʊnli/	I feel lonely without you here.	osamělý
nervous <i>adj</i>	/'nɜ:vəs/	Exams make me nervous .	nervózní
offended <i>adj</i>	/ə'fendɪd/	I feel really offended . My cousin didn't invite me to his wedding.	urazený
overwhelmed <i>adj</i>	/əʊvə'welmd/	I just don't know what to say. I'm overwhelmed with emotion.	uchvácený
proud <i>adj</i>	/'praʊd/	I'm so proud my daughter won the race.	pyšný
relieved <i>adj</i>	/'ri:li:vɪd/	I was relieved when I finally got a job.	počítující úlevu
scared stiff <i>adj</i>	/skeəd stɪf/	I'm scared stiff of heights.	k smrti vyděšený
shattered <i>adj</i>	/'ʃætəd/	I'm absolutely shattered . I just want to sit down and put my feet up.	otřesený
shocked <i>adj</i>	/'ʃɒkt/	I was shocked by the sad news.	šokovaný
sick of (hearing)	/sɪk əv/	I'm sick of hearing you complain about my food. Why don't you learn to cook?	znechucený čím (posloucháním)
stunned <i>adj</i>	/'stʌnd/	I was stunned by the proposal. I just wasn't expecting it.	vyjevený
thrilled <i>adj</i>	/'θrɪld/	I was thrilled when I heard I was going to become a grandparent.	unešený

Useful words and phrases

abandon <i>v</i>	/ə'bændən/	Eventually they decided to abandon the search for the village and just hike back to Apolo.	zanechat
ability <i>n</i>	/ə'bɪləti/	My ability to stay calm helps in my job.	schopnost
absolutely <i>adv</i>	/'æbsəlu:tli/	I find speaking in public absolutely terrifying. I hate doing it.	naprosto
alone <i>adv</i>	/ə'ləʊn/	What would you do if you were hiking alone in the mountains and you got completely lost?	samotný
anything <i>pron</i>	/'eniθɪŋ/	Of course I've made mistakes, but I don't regret anything .	cokoliv / nic
assess <i>v</i>	/ə'ses/	They don't panic and they assess the situation clearly.	vyhodnotit
attempt <i>n</i>	/ə'tempt/	It took me five attempts to get it right.	pokus
be bothered <i>v</i>	/bi' bɒðəd/	I wish people wouldn't leave supermarket trolleys in the car park just because they can't be bothered to take them back.	obtěžovat se
briefing <i>n</i>	/'bri:fɪŋ/	Pay attention to the flight attendant's safety briefing .	instruktáž
bury <i>v</i>	/'beri/	In traditional stories pirates always bury their treasure.	zahřabat
case <i>n</i>	/keɪs/	I wish my family would put DVDs back in their cases .	obal
challenge <i>n</i>	/'tʃælɪndʒ/	The key to survival is to divide the challenges into manageable tasks.	výzva
chance <i>n</i>	/'tʃɑ:ns/	The chance of winning the lottery is small.	šance
civilization <i>n</i>	/'sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/	The four men set off from the town of Apolo and soon they had left civilization far behind.	civilizace
count <i>v</i>	/kaʊnt/	Memorize where the emergency exits are and count how many rows you are away from them.	počítat
destination <i>n</i>	/'destɪ'neɪʃn/	I'd keep walking and try to find my way to my destination .	destinace
enter <i>v</i>	/'entə/	Before they entered the jungle, the three friends made a promise that they would 'go in together and come out together'.	vstoupit
excuse <i>n</i>	/'ɪksju:s/	Do you want me to phone and make an excuse ?	omluva
fact <i>n</i>	/'fækt/	I'm just completely bewildered by so many facts and figures.	fakt
factor <i>n</i>	/'fæktə/	Money was an important factor in my decision.	faktor

infuriate <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈfjʊəriət/	It really infuriates me when people drive too close behind me.	rozzuřit
intruder <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈtruːdər/	What would you do if you woke up in the middle of the night and thought that you could hear an intruder in your home?	narušitel
major <i>adj</i>	/ˈmeɪdʒər/	On average people have one major regret in life.	hlavní, závažný
manage <i>v</i>	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	I managed to give it up, which I'm proud of.	dokázat
manageable task <i>n</i>	/ˈmænɪdʒəbl̩ tɑːsk/	The key to survival is to divide the challenges into manageable tasks.	zvládnutelný úkol
memorize <i>v</i>	/ˈmeməraɪz/	I memorize a lot of information before any exam.	učit se z paměti
oversleep <i>v</i>	/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/	I wouldn't have been late if I hadn't overslept .	zaspat
oxygen <i>n</i>	/ˈɒksɪdʒən/	Plants produce oxygen for us to breathe.	kyslík
pay attention <i>v</i>	/peɪ əˈtenʃn/	Pay attention and also read the safety information in the seat pocket.	dávat pozor
pure <i>adj</i>	/pjʊə/	I see them as pure mistakes – something to learn from.	pouhý
rate <i>n</i>	/reɪt/	Research has shown that the survival rate in air crashes is 95.7%.	míra
rational <i>adj</i>	/ˈræʃnəl/	Try to keep calm and behave in a rational way.	racionální
revolution <i>n</i>	/ˌrevəˈluːʃn/	Many revolutions have changed the political systems of different countries.	revoluce
rumour <i>n</i>	/ˈruːmə/	I wish people wouldn't start stupid rumours on Twitter that aren't true.	fáma
self-control <i>n</i>	/ˌself kənˈtrəʊl/	Well, that's your problem. You've got no self-control !	sebeovládání
species <i>n</i>	/ˈspiːʃiːz/	The Amazonian rainforest is the home of more than half the plant and animal species known in the world.	druh
water <i>v</i>	/ˈwɔːtər/	If you had watered the plants, they wouldn't have died.	zalévat

More words in File 5

avalanche <i>n</i>	/ˈævələːnʃ/	An avalanche can be extremely dangerous for climbers.	lavina
backpack <i>v</i>	/ˈbækpæk/	In 1981 three friends went backpacking in a remote area of Bolivia.	jít na túru, trampovat
Bolivia <i>n</i>	/bəˈlɪviə/	Bolivia is in South America.	Bolívie
cadet <i>n</i>	/kəˈdet/	I was a cadet in the army in 2012.	kadet, žák
despair <i>v</i>	/dɪˈspeɪ/	Apart from staying calm and not despairing , knowing the right thing to do in a crisis is also vital.	zoufalství
dwell <i>v</i>	/dwell/	A recent survey has shown that we spend almost three-quarters of an hour every week dwelling on our regrets.	rozebírat
hysterical <i>adj</i>	/hɪˈsterɪkl/	She was so excited she was hysterical .	hysterický
in the long run	/ɪn ðə lɒŋ rʌn/	In the long run it was probably a good thing.	z dlouhodobého hlediska
jungle <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒʌŋɡl/	Four young men went into the jungle on the adventure of a lifetime.	džungle
lethal <i>adj</i>	/ˈliːθl/	It is the home of more than half the plant and animal species known to man, many of which are lethal .	smrtelný
philosophy <i>n</i>	/fɪˈlɒsəfi/	I wish there was a song called 'Je regrette tout'. That would be my philosophy of life!	filozofie
property ladder <i>n</i>	/ˈprɒpəti ˈlædə/	Common regrets range from not getting on the property ladder sooner to not having had more relationships when they were younger.	majetkový žebříček
rainforest <i>n</i>	/ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/	The Amazonian rainforest is roughly the size of Europe or Australia.	deštný prales
spirit <i>n</i>	/ˈspɪrɪt/	His spirits change from desperate to optimistic, and then to desperate again.	kuráž, nálada

File 6

Useful words and phrases

alien <i>n</i>	/ˈeɪliən/	There are lots of films about aliens but no one really knows if they exist.	mimozemšťan
attack <i>v</i>	/əˈtæk/	In movies aliens are often shown to attack humans.	útočit
ballet <i>n</i>	/ˈbæleɪ/	My favourite ballet is Swan Lake. I've seen it three times.	balet

bass guitar <i>n</i>	/ˌbeɪs ɡɪˈtɑː/	<i>I think the bass guitar is one of the easiest string instruments to learn.</i>	baskytara
be used to <i>v</i>	/biː juːst tə/	<i>I'm used to sleeping with a duvet. I've never slept with blankets.</i>	být zvyklý na co
cello <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃeləʊ/	<i>I hate taking my cello to school. It's too big and heavy.</i>	violoncello
choir <i>n</i>	/ˈkwaɪə/	<i>I sing in the school choir.</i>	sbor
continue <i>v</i>	/kənˈtɪnjuː/	<i>Let's continue work on this later.</i>	pokračovat
decade <i>n</i>	/ˈdekeɪd/	<i>Once you've tired of classical, you could start with music from the fifties and progress through each decade.</i>	desetiletí
drums <i>n</i>	/drʌmz/	<i>My son wants to play the drums but they are so loud!</i>	bubny
eat out <i>v</i>	/iːt aʊt/	<i>Do you want to get a takeaway this evening? No, I'd prefer to eat out.</i>	jíst mimo domov
exploit <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈsplɔɪt/	<i>He exploited the opportunity and made a lot of money.</i>	využít
fall asleep <i>v</i>	/fɔːl əˈsliːp/	<i>How long does it usually take you to fall asleep at night?</i>	usnout
fast asleep <i>adj</i>	/fɑːst əˈsliːp/	<i>I was fast asleep when a knock on the door woke me up.</i>	v hlubokém spánku
film-maker <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪlm meɪkə/	<i>Many famous film-makers work in Hollywood.</i>	filmař
flute <i>n</i>	/fluːt/	<i>You nearly always see girls and not boys playing the flute.</i>	flétna
get used to <i>v</i>	/get juːst tə/	<i>I can't get used to working at night. I feel tired all the time.</i>	zvyknout si na co
head <i>v</i>	/hed/	<i>When I'm with my friends we usually head to the park to relax.</i>	namířit si to
influence <i>v</i>	/ˈɪnfluəns/	<i>Many new musicians are influenced by music they heard in their childhood.</i>	vliv
insomnia <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈsɒmniə/	<i>Some people can't sleep because they suffer from insomnia.</i>	nespavost
keep you awake	/kiːp ju əˈweɪk/	<i>If you drink coffee in the evening, it may keep you awake.</i>	udržet vzhůru
midnight <i>n</i>	/ˈmɪdnaɪt/	<i>I'm not used to staying up so late. I'm usually in bed by midnight.</i>	půlnoc
pillow <i>n</i>	/ˈpɪləʊ/	<i>They get into bed and put their head on the pillow.</i>	polštář
post (online) <i>v</i>	/pəʊst/	<i>I often post messages online about newspaper stories.</i>	posílat (online)
psychologist <i>n</i>	/saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/	<i>A psychologist studies the mind.</i>	psycholog
saxophone <i>n</i>	/ˈsæksəfəʊn/	<i>The saxophone is my favourite instrument in the jazz band.</i>	saxofon
sheet <i>n</i>	/ʃiːt/	<i>In bed people cover themselves with a blanket or a sheet.</i>	příkrývka
siesta <i>n</i>	/siˈestə/	<i>Some people have a siesta after lunch.</i>	siesta, odpolední klid
sleeping pills <i>n pl</i>	/ˈsliːpɪŋ pɪlz/	<i>When I can't sleep I take sleeping pills.</i>	prášky na spaní
soprano <i>n</i>	/səˈprɑːnəʊ/	<i>Many female opera singers are a soprano.</i>	soprán
taste <i>n</i>	/teɪst/	<i>My musical taste is very different from yours.</i>	vkus
used to <i>v</i>	/ˈjuːst tu/	<i>My parents used to make me tidy my room every morning.</i>	vyjadřuje opakování děje v minulosti
weep <i>v</i>	/wiːp/	<i>Some people find music so moving that it makes them weep.</i>	brečet

More words in File 6

among <i>prep</i>	/əˈmʌŋ/	<i>Sleepwalking is most common among young boys.</i>	mezi
ancestor <i>n</i>	/ˈænsəstə/	<i>My ancestors are all from Suffolk.</i>	předek
blanket <i>n</i>	/ˈblæŋkɪt/	<i>I like to take an extra blanket with me when I go travelling.</i>	deka
blinds <i>n pl</i>	/blaɪnd/	<i>Do you usually sleep with your bedroom completely dark, or with the curtains or blinds open?</i>	rolety, žaluzie
bouquet <i>n</i>	/buˈkeɪ/	<i>I gave her a bouquet of flowers for Valentine's Day.</i>	kytice
cacophony <i>n</i>	/kəˈkɒfəni/	<i>A cacophony of sounds filled the room.</i>	kakofonie, nelibozvučnost
cappuccino <i>n</i>	/ˌkæpuˈtʃiːnəʊ/	<i>I prefer cappuccino to other types of coffee.</i>	kapučíno
chauffeur <i>n</i>	/ˈʃəʊfɔː/	<i>The company sent a chauffeur to pick them up.</i>	řidič, šofér
chorus <i>n</i>	/ˈkɔːrəs/	<i>The chorus is the most famous part of the song.</i>	refrén
clack <i>n</i>	/klæk/	<i>The clack of my colleague's keyboard drives me crazy.</i>	klapání
concerto <i>n</i>	/kənˈtʃɜːtəʊ/	<i>Mozart wrote a concerto when he was very young.</i>	koncert

consequently <i>adv</i>	/ˈkɒnsɪkwəntli/	He can listen to just about anything ever composed. Consequently his experience may help us to understand more about musical taste.	proto , následkem čeho
country music <i>n</i>	/ˈkʌntri mju:zɪk/	Country music is often associated with America.	country hudba
croissant <i>n</i>	/ˈkrwæsɒ~/	Croissants are a really unhealthy breakfast.	croissant
curtains <i>n pl</i>	/ˈkɜ:tɪn/	I close the curtains on winter nights to keep the room warm.	závěsy
dominate <i>v</i>	/ˈdɒmɪneɪt/	I don't like people who try to dominate others.	ovládat
duvet <i>n</i>	/ˈdu:vet/	I'm not used to sleeping with a duvet . I've always slept with blankets.	prošívaná příkrývka
encore <i>n</i>	/ˈɒŋkɔ:/	The crowd wanted more so they started shouting for an encore .	přídavek
faithful <i>adj</i>	/ˈfeɪθfl/	He was faithful to his wife and never cheated on her.	věrný
field <i>n</i>	/fi:ld/	English has 'borrowed' many words from other languages, for example in the field of music from Italian, Greek, and French.	pole , obor
genre <i>n</i>	/ˈʒɒnrə/	What genre of music do you like?	žánr
graffiti <i>n</i>	/grəˈfi:ti/	Some people think that graffiti is art.	graffiti
hearing aid <i>n</i>	/ˈhɪərɪŋ eɪd/	My grandad needs a hearing aid to hear.	naslouchátko
hum <i>n</i>	/hʌm/	The hum from the air-conditioning was really loud.	šum
log <i>n</i>	/lɒg/	Are you a light sleeper or do you sleep like a log ?	špalek
lucid <i>adj</i>	/ˈlu:sɪd/	In a lucid dream the person who is dreaming can sometimes change what is happening.	jasný
macchiato <i>n</i>	/ˌmækiˈɑ:təʊ/	I like to drink macchiato because it's a bit lighter.	macchiato
mezzo soprano <i>n</i>	/metsəʊ səˈpra:nəʊ/	She is a mezzo soprano .	mezzosoprán
microphone <i>n</i>	/ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn/	I need a microphone for people to hear me.	mikrofon
nap <i>n</i>	/næp/	When I'm tired I have a short nap during the day.	zdřímnutí , šlofik
neurological disorder <i>n</i>	/ˌnju:ərəˈlɒdʒɪkl dɪsˈɔ:də/	Doctors diagnosed her as having a rare neurological disorder called Kleine-Levin Syndrome.	neurologická porucha
parallel <i>adj</i>	/ˈpærəlel/	My house is parallel with a field.	rovnoběžný
postpone <i>v</i>	/pəˈspəʊn/	I postponed our meeting until next Sunday.	odložit
profoundly <i>adv</i>	/prəˈfaʊndli/	He was born profoundly deaf.	naprosto , hluboce
recur <i>v</i>	/rɪˈkɜ:/	My nightmare recurs nearly every night.	opakovat se , vracet se
REM (rapid eye movement) <i>n</i>	/ˌɑ:r i:ˈem/	REM is an acronym for 'rapid eye movement'.	REM (rychlý pohyb očí)
restore <i>v</i>	/rɪˈstɔ:/	Research has shown that short naps are very effective in restoring our energy levels and mood.	obnovit
routine <i>n</i>	/ru:ˈti:n/	Have a regular routine – try to go to bed at roughly the same time every day.	rutina , stereotyp
score <i>n</i>	/skɔ:/	Writers of film scores are experts at using music to create an atmosphere.	(filmová) hudba
seek <i>v</i>	/si:k/	He decided to seek further help.	vyhledat
sleepwalker <i>n</i>	/ˈsli:pwɔ:kə/	You should never wake up a sleepwalker .	náměsíčník
snore <i>v</i>	/snɔ:/	Have you ever had to share a room with someone who snores ?	chrápat
sonata <i>n</i>	/səˈnɑ:tə/	A sonata is usually played on just one instrument.	sonáta
spinach <i>n</i>	/ˈspɪnɪdʒ/	Spinach is a vegetable many children don't like.	špenát
suggestion <i>n</i>	/səˈdʒestʃən/	The suggestions for their holiday really helped.	návrh
symphony <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪmfəni/	I love Beethoven's Ninth Symphony .	symfonie
syndrome <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪndrəʊm/	Doctors diagnosed her as having a rare neurological disorder called Kleine-Levin Syndrome .	syndrom
tire <i>v</i>	/ˈtaɪə/	Once you've tired of classical, you could start with music from the fifties and progress through each decade.	unavit se , nabažit se
universe <i>n</i>	/ˈju:nɪvɜ:s/	The book opened his mind to a whole universe of ideas.	vesmír
unwanted <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnˈwɒntɪd/	All unwanted ideas were rejected.	nežádoucí
vast <i>adj</i>	/vɑ:st/	The ship was vast with a capacity of over 2,000 passengers.	obrovský

video game <i>n</i>	/ˈvɪdiəʊ ɡeɪm/	A university psychologist in Canada believes that people who play video games are more likely to be able to control their own dreams.	videohra
virtual <i>adj</i>	/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/	Gamers spend hours a day in a virtual reality and they are used to controlling their game environments.	virtuální
wander <i>v</i>	/ˈwɒndə/	My parents heard me wandering downstairs in the middle of the night.	bloumat
whir <i>v</i>	/wɜː/	The computer whirred as it started up.	hučet

File 7

Vocabulary Banks

VERBS OFTEN CONFUSED

advise <i>v</i>	/ədˈvaɪz/	My teachers are going to advise me what subjects to study next year.	poradit
argue <i>v</i>	/ˈɑːɡjuː/	I often argue with my parents about doing housework.	hádat se
avoid <i>v</i>	/əˈvɔɪd/	Jack always tries to avoid arguing with me.	vyhnout se
beat <i>v</i>	/biːt/	Arsenal beat Manchester United 5–2.	porazit
deny <i>v</i>	/diˈnaɪ/	Tom always denies that he has a problem.	popírat
discuss <i>v</i>	/dɪˈskʌs/	I need to discuss the problem with my boss.	promluvit si, prodebatovat
expect <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspekt/	I expect that Daniel will forget our anniversary. He always does.	očekávat
hope <i>v</i>	/həʊp/	I hope that you can come on Friday. I haven't seen you for ages.	doufat
lay (past laid) <i>v</i>	/leɪ/	I laid the baby on the bed and changed his nappy.	položít (minulý čas laid)
lie (past lay) <i>v</i>	/laɪ/	Last night I came home, lay on the sofa, and went to sleep.	lehnout si (minulý čas lay)
look <i>v</i>	/lʊk/	Carol doesn't look very well. I think she's working too hard.	vypadat
matter <i>v</i>	/ˈmætə/	It doesn't matter if we are five minutes late.	záležet (na čem)
mind <i>v</i>	/maɪnd/	My parents don't mind if I stay out late.	vadit
notice <i>v</i>	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	I didn't notice that Karen had changed her hair colour.	všimnout si
prevent <i>v</i>	/prɪˈvent/	My dad can't prevent me from seeing my friends.	zabránit
raise <i>v</i>	/reɪz/	It's hard not to raise your voice when you are arguing with someone.	zvyšovat
realize <i>v</i>	/ˈrɪəlaɪz/	I didn't realize you were so unhappy.	uvědomit si
refuse <i>v</i>	/rɪˈfjuːz/	Tom always refuses to discuss the problem.	odmítnout
remember <i>v</i>	/rɪˈmembə/	Remember to turn off the lights before you go.	pamatovat si, nezapomenout
remind <i>v</i>	/rɪˈmaɪnd/	Can you remind me to call my mum later?	připomenout
rise <i>v</i>	/raɪz/	The cost of living is going to rise again this month.	narůstat, stoupnout
rob <i>v</i>	/rɒb/	The men had been planning to rob the bank.	vyloupit
seem <i>v</i>	/siːm/	I've spoken to her husband twice and he seems very nice.	zdát se
steal <i>v</i>	/stiːl/	If you leave your bike unlocked, somebody might steal it.	ukrást
wait <i>v</i>	/weɪt/	We'll have to wait half an hour for the next train.	čekat
warn <i>v</i>	/wɔːn/	I think I should warn you that Liam doesn't always tell the truth.	varovat
win <i>v</i>	/wɪn/	Arsenal won the match 5–2.	zvítězit
wish <i>v</i>	/wɪʃ/	I wish I was a bit taller!	přát si

THE BODY

ankle <i>n</i>	/ˈæŋkl/	I sprained my ankle playing football.	kotník
bite your nails	/baɪt jɔː neɪlz/	Do you bite your nails when you're nervous?	kousat si nehty
blow your nose	/bləʊ jɔː nəʊz/	Here's a tissue to blow your nose .	smrkat
bottom <i>n</i>	/ˈbɒtəm/	My bike saddle is uncomfortable and it hurts my bottom !	zadnice
brain <i>n</i>	/breɪn/	Is it true we only use 25% of our brain ?	mozek

brush your hair / teeth	/brʌʃ jɔː heə, tiːθ/	You need to brush your hair before I take you to dance class.	kartáčovat si vlasy / čistit si zuby
calf <i>n</i>	/kɑːf/	I pulled my calf muscle running.	lýtko
chest <i>n</i>	/tʃest/	What size chest is your jacket?	hrudník
chew <i>v</i>	/tʃuː/	The steak was tough and difficult to chew .	žvýkat
comb your hair	/kəʊm jɔː heə/	Are you going to comb your hair ? It looks a mess.	česat si vlasy
elbow <i>n</i>	/ˈelbəʊ/	I don't know why I've got a lot of wrinkled skin on my elbow .	loket
fist <i>n</i>	/fɪst/	She hit me with her fist .	pěst
fold your arms	/fəʊld jɔː ɑːmz/	Fold your arms – it will keep you warmer.	zkřížit ruce
frown <i>v</i>	/fraʊn/	The teacher frowned when she saw all the mistakes I had made.	mračit se
heart <i>n</i>	/hɑːt/	My heart is beating so fast after that race.	srdce
heel <i>n</i>	/hiːl/	Careful! You stood on my heel .	pata
hips <i>n pl</i>	/hips/	My grandad has false hips .	kyčle
hold someone's hand	/həʊld sʌmwʌnz hænd/	I'm going to hold someone's hand when I skate. I'm worried I'll fall over.	držet něčí ruku
hug <i>v</i>	/hʌg/	When we meet we always hug each other.	obejmout
kidneys <i>n pl</i>	/ˈkɪdnɪz/	The kidneys help clean the blood.	ledviny
kneel <i>v</i>	/niːl/	Some women think a man should kneel down when he proposes marriage.	kleknout
liver <i>n</i>	/ˈlɪvə/	Drinking too much alcohol is bad for your liver .	játra
lungs <i>n pl</i>	/lʌŋz/	I smoke 40 cigarettes a day. My lungs must be terrible.	plíce
nails <i>n pl</i>	/neɪlz/	Where did you get your nails done?	nehty
palms <i>n pl</i>	/pɑːmz/	She tries to read people's palms .	dlaně
point <i>v</i>	/pɔɪnt/	If you don't know the word for something, just point at what you want.	ukázat
raise your eyebrows	/reɪz jɔː ˈaɪbrəʊz/	Don't raise your eyebrows at me.	zvednout obočí
scratch <i>v</i>	/skrætʃ/	Don't scratch the mosquito bite. You'll only make it worse.	poškrábat
shake hands	/ʃeɪk hændz/	We normally shake hands when we meet people.	potřást si rukama
shake your head	/ʃeɪk jɔː hed/	Nod if you agree or shake your head if you don't.	kroutit hlavou
shrug your shoulders	/ʃrʌg jɔː ˈʃəʊldəz/	Do you always shrug your shoulders when you don't know the answer?	pokrčit rameny
stare <i>v</i>	/steə/	The painting was so strange I stared at it for a long time.	zírat
stretch <i>v</i>	/stretʃ/	She got out of bed, and yawned and stretched .	protáhnout se
suck your thumb	/sʌk jɔː θʌm/	Did you suck your thumb when you were young?	cucat si palec
thighs <i>n pl</i>	/θaɪz/	My thighs are too big for those trousers.	stehna
touch your toes	/tʌtʃ jɔː təʊz/	You know you're getting old when you can't touch your toes .	dotknout se prstů na nohách
waist <i>n</i>	/weɪst/	What waist size are your trousers?	pas
wave <i>v</i>	/weɪv/	She waved goodbye sadly to her boyfriend as the train left the station.	zamávat
wink <i>v</i>	/wɪŋk/	He winked at me to show that he was only joking.	mrknout
wrist <i>n</i>	/rɪst/	I can't play tennis. I've hurt my wrist .	zápěstí
yawn <i>v</i>	/jɔːn/	It's rude to yawn without covering your mouth.	zívat

Useful words and phrases

back up <i>v</i>	/ˈbæk ʌp/	I have all the evidence to back up my argument.	podpořit
background <i>n</i>	/ˈbækgraʊnd/	In the background there is a man playing golf.	pozadí
be supposed to <i>v</i>	/bi sə ˈpəʊzd tə/	In Papua New Guinea when a woman is arguing with her husband, he's supposed to reply to his wife's insults.	předpokládá se
Botox <i>n</i>	/ˈbəʊtɒks/	Botox should be banned for actors as steroids are for sportsmen.	botox
can't have <i>v</i>	/kɑːnt əv/	I failed my piano exam. I can't have practised enough.	nemohl jsem
capable <i>adj</i>	/ˈkeɪpəbl/	Women are capable of driving cars just as well as men.	schopný

change the subject	/tʃeɪndʒ ðə 'sʌbdʒekt/	<i>I don't want to talk about this anymore. Let's change the subject.</i>	změnit téma
cheek <i>n</i>	/tʃi:k/	<i>His cheeks are really red after running.</i>	tvář, líce
chin <i>n</i>	/tʃɪn/	<i>He has got a small beard on his chin.</i>	brada
combine <i>v</i>	/kəm'baɪn/	<i>Many things combine to show how we feel about something.</i>	kombinovat, spojit
complexity <i>n</i>	/kəm'pleksəti/	<i>Many things combine to present human experience in all its complexity.</i>	složitost
consider <i>v</i>	/kən'sɪdə/	<i>He wasn't considered a major suspect in the murder case.</i>	považovat
estimate <i>v</i>	/'estɪmət/	<i>It's estimated that as much as 80% of our interaction with others is through non-verbal communication.</i>	odhadovat
eyelashes <i>n pl</i>	/'aɪləʃɪz/	<i>Her eyelashes are so long. Are they real?</i>	řasy
eyelids <i>n pl</i>	/'aɪlɪdz/	<i>She wears a lot of make-up on her eyelids.</i>	víčka
facial <i>adj</i>	/'feɪʃl/	<i>Facial expressions show a lot about how we feel.</i>	obličejový
foreground <i>n</i>	/'fɔ:graʊnd/	<i>In the foreground we see the inside of a room with a glass door leading into a garden.</i>	popředí
forehead <i>n</i>	/'fɔ:hed/	<i>Most of my wrinkles are on my forehead.</i>	čelo
human being <i>n</i>	/'hju:mən 'bi:ɪŋ/	<i>Human beings argue about everything but are there any differences between the sexes in the way that we argue?</i>	lidská bytost
hurtful <i>adj</i>	/'hɜ:tfʊl/	<i>I'll say something hurtful to him and he'll say something back.</i>	zraňující
in floods of tears	/ɪn flʌdz ɒv tiəz/	<i>Is she okay? I saw her in floods of tears.</i>	v záplavě slz
look as if <i>v</i>	/lʊk əz ɪf/	<i>I think she looks as if she has just had some bad news.</i>	vypadat jako by
look like <i>v</i>	/lʊk laɪk/	<i>I think she looks like a teenage student.</i>	vypadat jako
meaningful <i>adj</i>	/'mi:nɪŋfl/	<i>Through an understanding of non-verbal behaviour, you will achieve a deeper, more meaningful view of the world around you.</i>	smysluplný, významný
muscle <i>n</i>	/'mʌsl/	<i>I'm too fat. I want more muscle.</i>	sval
must have <i>v</i>	/mʌst əv/	<i>You must have lost your phone.</i>	musel
performance <i>n</i>	/pə'fɔ:məns/	<i>I don't think his performance in this series was as good as in the last one.</i>	výkon, účinkování
postman <i>n</i>	/'pəʊstmən/	<i>As they were leaving the postman arrived with the mail.</i>	listonoš
require <i>v</i>	/'rɪ kwaɪə/	<i>To understand this, and then make a conscious decision that you will do it differently requires a lot of maturity.</i>	vyžadovat
rest <i>v</i>	/rest/	<i>In the photo there is a girl sitting at the table, resting her head on one hand.</i>	opřít
should have <i>v</i>	/ʃəd əv/	<i>I'm so tired. I should have gone to bed earlier.</i>	měl jsem
significance <i>n</i>	/sɪŋ'nɪfɪkəns/	<i>Joe immediately understood the significance of the eyelid movement he had witnessed, and the man became the chief suspect.</i>	význam
spot <i>v</i>	/spɒt/	<i>Then there are the non-verbal signs that many have not learnt to spot.</i>	všimnout si
technique <i>n</i>	/tek'ni:k/	<i>What technique does he use to help convey the feeling of happiness?</i>	metoda, způsob
would rather	/wəd 'rɑ:ðə/	<i>I would rather go to the cinema than to a club.</i>	raději bych

More words in File 7

assertive <i>adj</i>	/ə'sɜ:tɪv/	<i>John Gray says that men are more assertive in arguments than women.</i>	rozhodný
cave <i>n</i>	/keɪv/	<i>There are some beautiful caves along the coast.</i>	jeskyně
conflict <i>n</i>	/'kɒnflɪkt/	<i>Conflict is an important part of any relationship. It's healthy to argue.</i>	konflikt
convey <i>v</i>	/kən'veɪ/	<i>What two things does he say radio actors use to convey feelings?</i>	vyjádřit
counsellor <i>n</i>	/'kaʊnsələ/	<i>We argue too much. I think we need to see a counsellor.</i>	poradce
crouch <i>v</i>	/kraʊtʃ/	<i>My back hurts from crouching down with the children.</i>	krčit se, sklánět se
daydream <i>v</i>	/'deɪdri:m/	<i>He often just looks out of the window and starts to daydream.</i>	snít s otevřenýma očima
decipher <i>v</i>	/dɪ'saɪfə/	<i>It was difficult to decipher what he meant.</i>	rozluštit
deduce <i>v</i>	/dɪ'dju:s/	<i>I try to deduce many things based on evidence I have.</i>	odvodit
e-book <i>n</i>	/i: bʊk/	<i>I would rather read an e-book than a normal book.</i>	elektronická kniha
frog <i>n</i>	/frɒŋ/	<i>Have you ever tried frogs' legs? Apparently they taste like chicken.</i>	žába

fury <i>n</i>	/ˈfjʊəri/	Her fury could be heard by everyone around her.	vzte
gender <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒendə/	Damian Whitworth investigates gender differences when couples argue.	pohlaví, rod
gesture <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒestʃə/	Physical gestures can be quite different from one culture to another.	gestikulace
ice pick <i>n</i>	/ˈaɪs pɪk/	One of the weapons, the ice pick , had actually been used in the crime.	sekáček na led
lift <i>v</i>	/lɪft/	Try to lift it off the page and make it sound natural.	zvednout
linguist <i>n</i>	/ˈlɪŋgwɪst/	She's a skilled linguist . She understands so much about languages.	lingvista
loo <i>n</i>	/luː/	Where's the men's loo ?	záchod
machete <i>n</i>	/məˈʃeti/	He cut his way through the tall plants with a machete .	mačeta
mediate <i>v</i>	/ˈmiːdiət/	I often mediate between my parents when they argue.	dělat prostředníka
metro <i>n</i>	/ˈmetrəʊ/	You shouldn't have gone by car. The metro is much faster.	metro
naturalistic <i>adj</i>	/ˌnætʃrəˈlɪstɪk/	It's as naturalistic as you can make it sound – to lift it off the page, to make it sound as though you're not reading it.	naturalistický
naughty <i>adj</i>	/ˈnɔːti/	Maybe the boy has been naughty because it seems as if he's looking at the ground.	nezbedný
non-verbal <i>adj</i>	/nɒn ˈvɜːbl/	It's estimated that as much as 80% of our interaction with others is through non-verbal communication.	neverbální
out of tune	/aʊt ɒv tjuːn/	That guitar sounds completely out of tune .	rozladěný
perfume <i>n</i>	/ˈpɜːfjuːm/	Your perfume smells like roses.	parfém
press on <i>v</i>	/pres ɒn/	Even though it was difficult he decided to press on with the marathon.	odhodlaně pokračovat
rose <i>n</i>	/rəʊz/	He gave her a single red rose on their anniversary.	růže
rotten <i>adj</i>	/ˈrɒtn/	That apple is rotten . You should throw it out.	shnilý
sincere <i>adj</i>	/sɪnˈsɪə/	He sounded sincere when he apologized.	upřímný
soft <i>adj</i>	/sɒft/	Your new jacket feels very soft .	jemný, měkký
speculate <i>v</i>	/ˈspekjuleɪt/	I often speculate about changing the past.	uvažovat
stuff <i>n</i>	/stʌf/	We see lots of stereotypical stuff when we are young.	věci
sugar cane <i>n</i>	/ˈʃʊgə keɪn/	Sugar cane is one of the main crops in some countries.	cukrová třtina
thus <i>adv</i>	/ðʌs/	Body language gives away a lot about someone's feelings, thus it is important to understand it.	tudíž, takže
tirade <i>n</i>	/taɪˈreɪd/	She launched an angry tirade of insults and swear words.	tiráda
topic <i>n</i>	/ˈtɒpɪk/	Men avoid talking about topics that may cause an argument.	téma
upbringing <i>n</i>	/ˈʌpbriŋɪŋ/	Our upbringing as children impacts on how we behave.	výchova
useless <i>adj</i>	/ˈjuːsləs/	I'm useless at arguing. My partner always wins.	nepoužitelný
withdraw <i>v</i>	/wɪðˈdrɔː/	Men tend to withdraw from an argument and become silent.	ustoupit, stáhnout se

File 8

Vocabulary Banks

CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

accuse <i>v</i>	/əˈkjuːz/	They were accused of armed robbery and car theft.	obvinít
acquit <i>v</i>	/əˈkwɪt/	He was acquitted and allowed to go free.	zprostit obvinění
arrest <i>v</i>	/əˈrest/	They were arrested and taken to a police station.	zatknout
blackmail <i>n</i>	/ˈblækmeɪl/	Blackmail is often committed when someone has some information another person wants kept secret.	vydírání
bribery <i>n</i>	/ˈbraɪbəri/	They got the contract by using bribery .	úplatkářství
burglary <i>n</i>	/ˈbɜːgləri/	The burglary was very upsetting for the people who lived there.	vloupání
catch <i>v</i>	/kæʃ/	Carl and Adam were caught driving to the airport in a stolen car.	chytit
charge <i>v</i>	/tʃɑːdʒ/	Finally they were charged with armed robbery.	obžalovat

commit <i>v</i>	/kə'mɪt/	Carl and Adam committed a crime. They robbed a large supermarket.	páchat
court <i>n</i>	/kɔ:t/	The defendants appeared in court .	soud
drug dealing <i>n</i>	/drʌg 'di:lɪŋ/	Drug dealing involves selling any illegal drug.	obchodování s drogami
evidence <i>n</i>	/'eɪdɪns/	The jury looked at and heard all the evidence .	důkaz
fraud <i>n</i>	/'frɔ:d/	He committed fraud by using other people's identities.	podvod
guilty <i>adj</i>	/'gɪlti/	Carl was found guilty . His fingerprints were on the gun used in the robbery.	vinen
hacking <i>n</i>	/hækɪŋ/	Hacking into computer systems can enable people to steal private information.	hacking, neoprávněné nabourání systémů
hijacking <i>n</i>	/'haɪdʒækɪŋ/	The hijacking of the plane forced the airport to close.	únos (např. letadla)
investigate <i>v</i>	/'ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	The police investigated the crime.	vyšetřovat
judge <i>n</i>	/'dʒʌdʒ/	The judge decided what Carl's punishment should be.	soudce
jury <i>n</i>	/'dʒʊəri/	The jury looked at and heard all the evidence.	porota
kidnapping <i>n</i>	/'kɪdnæpɪŋ/	Kidnapping often happens when a criminal tries to get money from a rich person.	únos
manslaughter <i>n</i>	/'mænslə:tə/	Manslaughter is killing someone by accident.	zabití
mugging <i>n</i>	/'mʌŋɪŋ/	Mugging is like robbery, but on the street.	(loupežné) přepadení
murder <i>n</i>	/'mɜ:də/	He went to prison for the murder of five people.	vražda
proof <i>n</i>	/'pru:f/	There was no proof that Adam had committed the crime.	důkaz
punishment <i>n</i>	/'pʌnɪʃmənt/	The judge decided what Carl's punishment should be.	trest
question <i>v</i>	/'kwɛstʃən/	The police questioned them for ten hours.	vyslýchat
rape <i>n</i>	/'reɪp/	Rape is often about power and control.	znásilnění
robbery <i>n</i>	/'rɒbəri/	Robbery usually is violent and involves a weapon.	loupež
sentence <i>v</i>	/'sentəns/	He sentenced him to ten years in prison.	odsoudit, vynést rozsudek
smuggling <i>n</i>	/'smʌŋɡlɪŋ/	Smuggling involves taking illegal products from one country to another.	pašeráctví
stalking <i>n</i>	/'sto:klɪŋ/	Stalking can happen physically or on the internet.	stalking
terrorism <i>n</i>	/'terərɪzəm/	Terrorism is often political or religious.	terorismus
theft <i>n</i>	/θeft/	The theft was very stressful for the victim.	krádež
vandalism <i>n</i>	/'vændəlɪzəm/	Some people say graffiti is art; others say it is vandalism .	vandalismus
verdict <i>n</i>	/'vɜ:dɪkt/	After two days the jury reached their verdict .	rozsudek
witness <i>n</i>	/'wɪtnəs/	The witness told the court what they had seen or knew.	svědek

THE MEDIA

accurate <i>adj</i>	/'ækjərət/	The film review was quite accurate . It said the plot was poor but the acting was good, which was true.	přesný
agony aunt <i>n</i>	/'æɡəni ɑ:nt/	An agony aunt writes in a newspaper or magazine giving advice to people in reply to their letters.	poradce v rubrice dotazů čtenářů
axe <i>v</i>	/æks/	Thousands of jobs axed by UK firms.	dát padáka
back <i>v</i>	/bæk/	Prime minister backs his Chancellor in latest scandal.	stát za
biased <i>adj</i>	/'baɪəst/	The news on Channel 12 is really biased . You can't believe anything you hear on it.	zaujatý
bid <i>v</i>	/bɪd/	Astronaut bids to be first man on Mars.	snažit se, pokoušet se
censored <i>adj</i>	/'sensəd/	I think the report was censored . The newspaper wasn't allowed to publish all the details.	cenzurovaný
clash <i>v</i>	/klæʃ/	Ministers clash over new car tax proposal.	střetnout se
commentator <i>n</i>	/'kɒmənɪteɪtə/	A commentator is a person who describes a sports event while it's happening on TV or radio.	komentátor
critic <i>n</i>	/'krɪtɪk/	A critic is a person who writes a review about the good / bad qualities of books, concerts, theatre, films, etc.	kritik

editor <i>n</i>	/ˈɛdɪtə/	An editor is a person in charge of a newspaper or magazine, or part of one, and decides what should be in it.	šéfredaktor, redaktor
freelance journalist <i>n</i>	/ˈfri:lɑ:ns ˈdʒɜ:nəlɪst/	A freelance journalist is a person who writes articles for different papers and is not employed by any one paper.	novinář na volné noze
hit <i>v</i>	/hɪt/	Stock market hit by oil fears.	zasáhnout
newsreader <i>n</i>	/ˈnju:zri:də/	A newsreader is a person who reads the news on TV or radio.	hlasatel
objective <i>adj</i>	/əbˈdʒektɪv/	I think The Observer is the most objective . It bases its stories just on facts, not on feelings or beliefs.	objektivní
paparazzi <i>n pl</i>	/pæpəˈrætsi/	The paparazzi are photographers who follow famous people around to get photos of them to sell to newspapers and magazines.	paparazzi
presenter <i>n</i>	/prɪˈzentə/	A presenter is a person who introduces the different sections of a radio or TV programme.	moderátor
quit <i>v</i>	/kwɪt/	United boss to quit after shock cup defeat.	skončit
quiz <i>v</i>	/kwɪz/	Police quiz witness in murder trial.	vyslýchat
reporter <i>n</i>	/rɪˈpɔ:tə/	A reporter is a person who collects and reports news for newspapers, radio, or TV.	reportér
row <i>n</i>	/rəʊ/	Famous actress in restaurant bill row .	roztržka
sensational <i>adj</i>	/senˈseɪʃənl/	The reporting in the paper was very sensational . It made the story seem more shocking than it really was.	senzační
split <i>v</i>	/splɪt/	Footballer and wife split over affair with cleaner.	rozejít se
tip <i>v</i>	/tɪp/	Tarantino tipped to win best director.	tipovat
vow <i>v</i>	/vaʊ/	Bayern Munich boss vows to avenge defeat.	přísahat
wed <i>v</i>	/wed/	Prince to wed 18-year-old TV soap star.	vzít si

Useful words and phrases

bomb <i>n</i>	/bɒm/	Sommerville knows it's not if another bomb goes off, it's when.	bomba
bonus <i>n</i>	/ˈbɒnəs/	The Chancellor has warned that the row about paying bonuses threatens to put jobs at risk.	odměna
brilliant <i>adj</i>	/ˈbrɪliənt/	It's thrilling and brilliant and useful most of the time, but it's not a right to be able to use it.	oslnivý
campaign <i>v</i>	/kæmˈpeɪn/	People campaign for things they believe in.	bojovat za, vést kampaň
civil liberty <i>n</i>	/ˌsɪvəl ˈlɪbətɪ/	Civil liberties are important for people's freedom.	občanská svoboda
column <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒləm/	Geoff Lewis, 30, writes a weekly newspaper column on cooking.	rubrika, sloupek
disconnection <i>n</i>	/ˌdɪskəˈnekʃn/	When the government proposed punishing illegal downloaders with internet disconnection , people campaigned against it.	odpojení
electrician <i>n</i>	/ɪˌlekˈtrɪʃn/	I need an electrician to fit a new light.	elektrikář
eye contact <i>n</i>	/aɪ ˈkɒntækt/	If you see that people are watching you in a suspicious way, look straight back at them and make eye contact .	oční kontakt
fake <i>adj</i>	/feɪk/	Lots of people buy fake products because they are cheaper than a genuine product.	padělaný
finally <i>adv</i>	/ˈfaɪnəli/	Finally , I do not think that a fine is a suitable punishment for young people.	nakonec
firstly <i>adv</i>	/ˈfɜ:stli/	Firstly , community service often persuades a young person not to re-offend.	za prvé
for instance	/fɔ: ˈɪnstəns/	It takes more than luck. For instance , hard work is important.	například
hand over <i>v</i>	/ˈhændəʊvə/	A woman in Florida handed over \$400 for an iPad which turned out to be fake.	předat
horoscope <i>n</i>	/ˈhɒrəskəʊp/	I never read my horoscope . I think it's nonsense.	horoskop
in addition	/ɪn əˈdɪʃn/	In addition , in prisons many of the inmates take drugs and this is a terrible example for young offenders.	navíc
in conclusion	/ɪn kənˈklu:ʒn/	In conclusion , I believe that community service has important advantages.	na závěr

in most cases	/ɪn məʊst keɪsɪz/	In most cases working with sick children or old people makes young offenders realize that there are people who have more difficult lives than they do.	ve většině případů
income <i>n</i>	/ˈɪnkʌm/	There can be big income differences between urban and rural areas.	příjem
insist on <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈsɪst ɒn/	Jamie insisted on paying for the meal.	trvat na
introduction <i>n</i>	/ˌɪntrəˈdʌkʃn/	An introduction is at the start of an essay or article.	úvod
jail <i>n</i>	/dʒeɪl/	He is being held in Volusia County jail .	vězení
justification <i>n</i>	/ˌdʒʌstɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/	There are plenty of justifications for taking things for free on the internet.	ospravedlnění
menu <i>n</i>	/ˈmenjuː/	He later admitted having seen the dish on the menu at Andrew's pub.	menu, jídelní lístek
minor <i>adj</i>	/ˈmaɪnə/	Community service is the best punishment for young people who commit a minor offence.	drobný
nearby <i>adj</i>	/ˌnɪəˈbaɪ/	He bought them in a nearby town.	vedlejší
official <i>adj</i>	/əˈfɪʃl/	Only get taxis that have an official number.	úřední
paragraph <i>n</i>	/ˈpærəgrɑːf/	A paragraph contains ideas related to one topic.	odstavec
print <i>n</i>	/prɪnt/	You could see his paw print on the key of the phone.	otisk
reach for <i>v</i>	/riːtʃ ˈfɔː/	The first thing she reaches for is her BlackBerry.	sáhnout po
recipe <i>n</i>	/ˈresəpi/	Can I have the recipe for this? It's delicious!	recept
reverse <i>v</i>	/rɪˈvɜːs/	Labour have accused him of putting the economy into reverse .	zvrátit
secondly <i>adv</i>	/ˈsekəndli/	Secondly , spending time in prison results in young people meeting other criminals and learning more about the criminal world.	za druhé
shoplifter <i>n</i>	/ˈʃɒplɪftə/	A shoplifter is someone who steals something when he / she is in a shop.	zloděj (v obchodě)
skip <i>v</i>	/skɪp/	Don't skip breakfast. You'll be hungry later.	vynechat
so <i>adv</i>	/səʊ/	They do not usually have much money themselves, so it is often their parents who pay the fine for them.	takže
spare <i>adj</i>	/speə/	The police got in with the help of a neighbour, Paul Walker, who had a spare key.	náhradní
summary <i>n</i>	/ˈsʌməri/	A good summary focuses only on the main points.	shrnutí
tap <i>v</i>	/tæp/	Well-manicured fingers tap keys, and she starts looking at her diary.	zmačknout
wardrobe <i>n</i>	/ˈwɔːdrəʊb/	In her head Helen is already choosing the wardrobe she needs to wear.	šatník

More words in File 8

armed <i>adj</i>	/ɑːmd/	There is nothing polite about armed robbery.	ozbrojený
armoured <i>adj</i>	/ˈɑːməd/	Sommerville climbs into a British armoured vehicle.	obrněný
become entangled <i>v</i>	/bɪˈkʌm ɪnˈtæŋɡld/	He became entangled with the cord of the phone and was choking.	zamotat se
breed <i>n</i>	/briːd/	Some breeds of dog are aggressive.	plemeno
cab <i>n</i>	/kæb/	Never ever get into a cab that has another person in the front passenger seat.	taxík
convoy <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒnvɔɪ/	The army convoy moves forward.	konvoj
dopey <i>adj</i>	/ˈdɒpi/	In fact, he's really dopey – he just likes to chew socks most of the time.	natvrdlý
everlasting <i>adj</i>	/ˌevəˈlɑːstɪŋ/	Fans who don't pay their idols are like lovers who promise everlasting love but then sit and watch you as you drown.	věčný
idol <i>n</i>	/ˈaɪdl/	Fans who don't pay their idols are like lovers who promise everlasting love but then sit and watch you as you drown.	idol
incredible <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈkredəbl/	It was incredible . You could see his paw print on the key of the phone.	neuvěřitelný
inmate <i>n</i>	/ˈɪnmeɪt/	In prisons many of the inmates take drugs.	vězeň, chovanec
limousine <i>n</i>	/ˌlɪməˈziːn/	A limousine sweeps along Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles.	limuzína
literally <i>adv</i>	/ˈlɪtərəli/	You could see his paw print on the key of the phone. He literally saved his own life.	doslova
luxury <i>n</i>	/ˈlʌkʃəri/	We don't have a right to listen to the music we want for free. These things are treats, pleasures, luxuries .	prepych

manicured <i>adj</i>	/ˈmænikjʊə/	Well- manicured fingers tap keys, and she starts looking at her diary.	pěstěný
mask <i>n</i>	/mɑːsk/	He wears a mask and washing-up gloves during robberies.	maska
matchbox <i>n</i>	/ˈmætʃbɒks/	She's got all her complex life locked up in that electronic matchbox .	krabička zápalek
mayonnaise <i>n</i>	/ˌmeɪəˈneɪz/	Mayonnaise is a popular ingredient in sandwich fillings.	majonéza
monument <i>n</i>	/ˈmɒnjumənt/	Nelson's Column is a famous monument in London.	pamětihodnost
necessity <i>n</i>	/nəˈsesəti/	The internet isn't a necessity .	nutnost
oppose <i>v</i>	/əˈpəʊz/	I oppose the government's changes. They should be stopped.	oponovat
overprotective <i>adj</i>	/ˌəʊvəprəˈtektɪv/	Sometimes the locals can be overprotective because they want you to see the best side of their town.	přehnaně ochranářský
paws <i>n pl</i>	/pɔːz/	The dog touched the key with his paws .	tlapy
pickpocket <i>n</i>	/ˈpɪkpɒkɪt/	A pickpocket is someone who steals from you in the street, usually without you noticing.	kapsář
pose <i>v</i>	/pəʊz/	They look up at Big Ben, and then they pose to have their photo taken.	pózovat
premature <i>adj</i>	/ˈpremətʃə/	Dozens of Facebook groups deal with everything, from drugs to abandoned wives, to panic attacks and premature babies.	nedonošený
regulated <i>adj</i>	/ˈregjuleɪtɪd/	If you do have to get a taxi in the street, make sure it looks like a regulated one.	oprávněný
reputable <i>adj</i>	/ˈrepjətəbl/	The safest thing to do is to phone a reputable company every time you need a cab.	seriózní
scroll <i>v</i>	/skrəʊl/	Scroll down and it's at the bottom.	projíždět
shrink <i>v</i>	/ʃrɪŋk/	The music industry has shrunk 40% since 2000.	zmenšit se
sideline <i>v</i>	/ˈsaɪdlaɪn/	No one was paying her any attention. She was starting to feel sidelined .	odstrčený
squat <i>v</i>	/skwɒt/	Squatting in an unoccupied house is illegal.	squatovat
sweep <i>v</i>	/swiːp/	The car sweeps past people standing alongside the road.	přehnat se
tag <i>n</i>	/tæg/	An Apple logo had been cut out in the middle, and a Best Buy price tag stuck on the back.	visačka, cedulka
till <i>n</i>	/tɪl/	The robber always says 'please' and 'thank you' when he orders shop staff to give him the money in the till .	pokladna
tramp <i>n</i>	/træmp/	You don't have to look like a tramp , but you should try to look as if you aren't carrying much of value.	tulák
treat <i>n</i>	/tri:t/	We don't have a right to listen to the music we want for free. These things are treats , pleasures, luxuries.	požitek
ultimately <i>adv</i>	/ˈʌltɪmətli/	Illegally downloading will ultimately harm the people who are committing the crime.	nakonec
unanimously <i>adv</i>	/juˈnænɪməsli/	Newspaper staff tried both dishes and unanimously declared Andrew's to be the winner.	jednohlasně
undistinguished <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌndɪˈstɪŋgwɪʃt/	The undistinguished building would not be noticed by anyone.	nevýrazný, tuctový
unoccupied <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnˈɒkjupaɪd/	The house is unoccupied . No one lives there.	neobydlený
well off <i>adj</i>	/wel ɒf/	His clothes look expensive. He must be well off .	bohatý, zajištěný

File 9

Vocabulary Banks

BUSINESS

become <i>v</i>	/bɪˈkʌm/	You will become conscious again after an hour.	nabýt
branch <i>n</i>	/brɑːntʃ/	A branch is an office or shop that is part of a larger organization.	pobočka
business <i>n</i>	/ˈbɪznəs/	A business is an organization which produces or sells goods or provides a service.	podnik
the CEO (= chief executive officer) <i>n</i>	/siːˈiːəʊ/	The CEO is the head of a company.	generální ředitel

chain <i>n</i>	/tʃeɪn/	A chain is a group of shops, hotels, etc. owned by the same person or company.	řetězec
client <i>n</i>	/'klaɪənt/	A client receives a service from a professional person.	klient
close down <i>v</i>	/kləʊz daʊn/	Many companies close down in a recession.	ukončit činnost
colleague <i>n</i>	/'kɒliːg/	A colleague is a person who works with you.	kolega
company <i>n</i>	/'kʌmpəni/	What company do you work for?	společnost
customer <i>n</i>	/'kʌstəmə/	A customer is someone who buys goods or services.	zákazník
do a deal (= business agreement)	/duː ə diːl/	I want to do a deal on a new car.	uzavřít dohodu (= obchodní dohodu)
do a job	/duː ə dʒɒb/	Do a job well and you'll get promoted.	vykonávat práci
do badly	/duː 'bædli/	If you do badly will you lose your job?	pracovat špatně, být neúspěšný
do business (with)	/duː 'bɪznəs/	Many companies do business in a variety of countries.	obchodovat (s)
do market research	/duː 'mɑːkɪt rɪ 'sɜːtʃ/	Many companies do market research to find out more about their customers.	provádět průzkum trhu
do well	/duː wel/	If I do well I might make more money.	odvádět dobrou práci, být úspěšný
drop <i>v</i>	/drɒp/	Standards of living drop in a recession.	klesnout
employee <i>n</i>	/em'plɔɪ'iː/	An employee is a person who works for somebody.	zaměstnanec
expand <i>v</i>	/ɪk'spænd/	The company expanded to open shops in other countries.	expandovat
export <i>v</i>	/ɪk'spɔːt/	They export the product around the world.	vyvážet
firm <i>n</i>	/fɜːm/	Firm means the same as business.	firma
grow <i>v</i>	/grəʊ/	An economic boom is a time when a country's economy grows .	růst
head office <i>n</i>	/hed 'hɒfɪs/	The head office is the main office of a company.	centrála, hlavní sídlo
import <i>v</i>	/ɪm'pɔːt/	Our country imports most of its oil.	dovážet
improve <i>v</i>	/ɪm'pruːv/	Standards of living improve in an economic boom.	zlepšit se
increase <i>v</i>	/ɪn'kriːs/	I need to increase my income.	zvýšení
launch <i>v</i>	/lɔːntʃ/	Nowadays it is quite a risk to launch a new business.	zahájit prodej
make (someone) redundant	/meɪk rɪ 'dʌndənt/	When you make someone redundant it's important to manage it effectively.	propustit (někoho) kvůli nadstavu
make a decision	/meɪk ə di 'sɪʒn/	I have to make a decision before the end of the day.	rozhodnout se
make a loss	/meɪk ə lɒs/	Most businesses make a loss in the first few years.	vykázat ztrátu
make a profit	/meɪk ə 'prɒfɪt/	I think my business will make a profit this year.	vykázat zisk
make money	/meɪk 'mʌni/	I need to make money quickly.	vydělávat
manager <i>n</i>	/'mænɪdʒə/	The manager is the person in charge of part of an organization.	manažer
manufacture <i>v</i>	/mænɪʃʊ 'fæktʃə/	China manufactures many products for the world.	vyrábět
market <i>v</i>	/'mɑːkɪt/	Companies often use celebrities to help market their products.	prodávat, propagovat
merge <i>v</i>	/mɜːdʒ/	The two companies merged to create one large company.	spojit se, fúzovat
multinational <i>n</i>	/mʌl'tɪ'næʃnəl/	A multinational company has offices or factories in many countries.	nadnárodní
owner <i>n</i>	/'əʊnə/	The owner is the person who owns a business.	majitel
produce <i>v</i>	/prə'djuːs/	Saudi Arabia produces more oil than any other country.	produkovat
recession <i>n</i>	/'riːseʃn/	In a recession many people worry about their jobs.	recese, pokles
set up <i>v</i>	/set ʌp/	The company was set up in 1990.	založit
staff <i>n</i>	/stɑːf/	The staff is the group of people who work for an organization.	zaměstnanci
take over <i>v</i>	/teɪk 'əʊvə/	The Royal Bank of Scotland took over NatWest Bank in 2000.	převzít
unemployed <i>adj</i>	/ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	There are more unemployed people in a recession.	nezaměstnaný

WORD BUILDING

absence <i>n</i>	/ˈæbsəns/	Her absence was noted by the teacher.	nepřítomnost
accommodation <i>n</i>	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/	Accommodation for tourists can be very expensive in London, especially good hotels.	ubytování
alcoholism <i>n</i>	/ˈælkəhɒlɪzəm/	Alcoholism is a growing problem as drink becomes cheaper.	alkoholismus
antisocial <i>adj</i>	/ˌæntɪˈsəʊʃl/	Vandalism, especially breaking public property, is very antisocial behaviour.	asociální
automated <i>adj</i>	/ˈɔːtəmeɪtɪd/	The Tokyo subway is fully automated .	automatizovaný
belief <i>n</i>	/bɪˈliːf/	Let's not talk about religious beliefs .	víra
bilingual <i>adj</i>	/ˌbaɪˈlɪŋɡwəl/	Montreal is probably the most bilingual city in the world – most inhabitants speak English and French.	bilingvní
brotherhood <i>n</i>	/ˈbrʌðəhʊd/	Brotherhood is the friendship and understanding between people.	bratrství
bulletproof <i>adj</i>	/ˈbʊlɪtpruːf/	The police usually wear bulletproof vests.	neprůstřelný
careful <i>adj</i>	/ˈkeəfl/	Be careful how you drive!	opatrný
childhood <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃaɪldhʊd/	I have many fond memories from my childhood .	dětství
coldness <i>n</i>	/ˈkəʊldnəs/	I was treated with such coldness that I never went back to that country.	chlad
convenience <i>n</i>	/kənˈviːniəns/	Convenience foods are popular with people who lead busy lives.	hotová jídla
death <i>n</i>	/deθ/	My uncle's death was difficult for me.	smrt
distance <i>n</i>	/ˈdɪstəns/	The average distance that commuters in the UK travel to work is 8.5 miles.	vzdálenost
drinkable <i>adj</i>	/ˈdrɪŋkəbl/	I don't think the tap water here is drinkable .	pitný
entertainment <i>n</i>	/ˌentəˈteɪnmənt/	New York has a huge range of entertainment , from Broadway shows to top sporting events.	zábava
excitement <i>n</i>	/ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/	The excitement at the end of the game was amazing.	vzrušení
friendliness <i>n</i>	/ˈfrendlɪnəs/	I love Rio because of the friendliness of the people.	přátelskost
government <i>n</i>	/ˈɡʌvənmənt/	The country has elected a new government .	vláda
heat <i>n</i>	/hiːt/	The heat was too much for me. I had to go inside.	horko
height <i>n</i>	/haɪt/	The height of modern buildings keeps getting higher.	výška
homeless <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊmləs/	There are a lot of homeless people in this city.	bez domova
hopeless <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊpləs/	The situation is hopeless .	beznadějný
hunger <i>n</i>	/ˈhʌŋɡə/	Hunger is a problem in many poor countries.	hlad
ignorance <i>n</i>	/ˈɪɡnərəns/	I'm surprised by his ignorance on the matter.	neznalost
improvement <i>n</i>	/ɪmˈpruːvmənt/	The improvement in the system really helped the company.	zlepšení
intention <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈtenʃn/	It is my intention to leave.	záměr, úmysl
length <i>n</i>	/leŋθ/	The length of an Olympic pool is 50 metres.	délka
loss <i>n</i>	/lɒs/	The financial loss was a problem for the company.	ztráta
megacity <i>n</i>	/ˈmegəstɪ/	Tokyo is one of the five megacities .	velkoměsto
misunderstand <i>v</i>	/ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd/	I misunderstood the directions, and now I'm completely lost.	špatně pochopit
monorail <i>n</i>	/ˈmɒnəreɪl/	If you want to avoid the traffic jams in Bangkok, get the monorail .	jednokolejka
multicultural <i>adj</i>	/ˌmʌltɪˈkʌltʃərəl/	London is a very multicultural city, with people of many different races and religions.	multikulturní
overcrowded <i>adj</i>	/ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/	Mumbai is a very overcrowded city.	přelidněný
pollution <i>n</i>	/pəˈluːʃn/	Pollution levels have risen in many cities.	znečištění
postgraduate <i>adj</i>	/ˌpɒstˈɡrædʒuət/	He is doing a postgraduate degree in aeronautical engineering.	postgraduální
racism <i>n</i>	/ˈreɪsɪzəm/	Racism is a bigger problem when unemployment is high.	rasismus
reduction <i>n</i>	/rɪˈdʌkʃn/	The reduction in price made it cheap.	snížení, pokles
strength <i>n</i>	/streŋθ/	The strength of his argument was very persuasive.	síla
subway <i>n</i>	/ˈsʌbweɪ/	The quickest way to get around New York is on the subway .	metro, podzemní dráha

success <i>n</i>	/sək'ses/	<i>Success is more important to me than money.</i>	úspěch
thought <i>n</i>	/θɔ:t/	<i>What are your thoughts on the subject?</i>	mínění, názor
ugliness <i>n</i>	/'ʌɡlɪnəs/	<i>The product didn't do well due to its ugliness.</i>	ošklivost
unbreakable <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'breɪkəbl/	<i>Their new laptops are completely unbreakable.</i>	nerozbitný
underdeveloped <i>adj</i>	/'ʌndə'deɪvələpt/	<i>This part of the city is very poor and underdeveloped.</i>	málo rozvinutý
useful <i>adj</i>	/'ju:sfəl/	<i>The instructions were very useful.</i>	užitečný
waterproof <i>adj</i>	/'wɔ:təpru:f/	<i>My watch is waterproof.</i>	vodotěsný
weakness <i>n</i>	/'wi:knəs/	<i>His one weakness was his arrogance.</i>	slabina, slabá stránka

Useful words and phrases

advert (advertisement / ad) <i>n</i>	/'ædvɜ:t, əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt, æd/	<i>Can you think of a recent advert which made you not want to ever buy the product?</i>	reklama
airbrush <i>v</i>	/'eəbrʌʃ/	<i>A model was so heavily airbrushed that her waist appeared to be smaller than her head.</i>	retušovat
antisocial <i>n</i>	/'æntɪ'səʊʃl/	<i>It's not dangerous where I live but there is a lot of antisocial behaviour.</i>	asociální
belongings <i>n pl</i>	/'bɪ'lɒŋɪŋz/	<i>I packed all my belongings and left.</i>	majetek
block <i>v</i>	/'blɒk/	<i>The manager blocked his suggestion because he didn't like it.</i>	stopnout
brand <i>n</i>	/'brænd/	<i>What brand of cigarettes do you prefer?</i>	značka
celebrity endorser <i>n</i>	/'sɒləbrəti ɪn'dɔ:sə/	<i>A celebrity endorser can help increase the sales of a product.</i>	doporučení od celebrit
commercial <i>n</i>	/'kɔ:mɜ:ʃl/	<i>TV and radio commercials cannot make false claims about a product.</i>	reklama
consist of <i>v</i>	/'kɒn'sɪst ɒv/	<i>The company consists of four main departments.</i>	skládat se z
despite <i>prep</i>	/'dɪ'spaɪt/	<i>He's decided to carry on working despite being 65.</i>	přestože
even though	/'i:vən ðəʊ/	<i>Even though the product is expensive, many people will still buy one.</i>	třebaže
for <i>prep</i>	/'fɔ:/	<i>It was probably produced for young men.</i>	pro
gift <i>n</i>	/'ɡɪft/	<i>Small free gifts are often given with big purchases.</i>	dar
however <i>adv</i>	/'haʊ'evə/	<i>I'm going to buy it however expensive it is!</i>	jakkoli
image <i>n</i>	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	<i>Experts warned of the negative effect these kinds of images might have.</i>	obraz
in order to	/'ɪn 'ɔ:də tə/	<i>The photo has been airbrushed in order to make her skin look perfect.</i>	aby
in spite of	/'ɪn spaɪt ɒv/	<i>In spite of a huge marketing campaign, the product was not successful.</i>	navzdory
ingredient <i>n</i>	/'ɪn'ɡri:diənt/	<i>The product's ingredients are on the label.</i>	složení, přísada
must-have <i>n</i>	/'mʌst hæʊv/	<i>Everyone wants one of those products. It's a must-have.</i>	nutnost
neighbourhood <i>n</i>	/'neɪbəʊhʊd/	<i>New York has some very dangerous neighbourhoods.</i>	čtvrť
ordinary <i>adj</i>	/'ɔ:dɪnri/	<i>During the week these men have ordinary jobs and they're model citizens.</i>	běžný
poverty <i>n</i>	/'pɒvəti/	<i>Poverty can be a problem in a city that is growing quickly.</i>	chudoba
progress <i>v</i>	/'prɒ'ɡres/	<i>The business is going digital to progress further.</i>	postupovat (kupředu), vyvíjet se
reasonable <i>adj</i>	/'ri:znəbl/	<i>Many reasonable-looking restaurants have very expensive wine lists.</i>	slušný, dostupný
relatively <i>adv</i>	/'relətɪvli/	<i>There is also relatively low unemployment compared to other big cities in the world.</i>	relativně
satisfactory <i>adj</i>	/'sætɪs'fæktəri/	<i>Our accommodation isn't satisfactory.</i>	uspokojivý
so as to	/'səʊ əz tə/	<i>I went to the bank so as to talk to my bank manager</i>	proto, aby
so that	/'səʊ ðæt/	<i>Dark colours are used so that it makes the product look cool.</i>	proto, aby
statement <i>n</i>	/'steɪtmənt/	<i>This ruling eventually made it illegal for celebrities to make false statements of fact in advertisements.</i>	sdělení, prohlášení
status <i>n</i>	/'steɪtəs/	<i>Even though Paul Feldman had high status and earned a good salary, he was bored with his job.</i>	postavení
sue <i>v</i>	/'su:/	<i>Lauren threatened to sue a blogger who was the first person to publish and comment on the image online.</i>	zažalovat
trouble <i>n</i>	/'trʌbl/	<i>I got in a lot of trouble at school.</i>	potíž, problém

whatever	det, pron	/wʌt'evə/
wherever	adv	/weər'evə/
whichever	det, pron	/wɪtʃ'evə/
whoever	pron	/hu:'evə/

Whatever I give her, it's always the wrong thing.

Please sit **wherever** you like.

I'll go by bus or train, **whichever** is cheaper.

There is a prize for **whoever** can answer the question first.

cokoli
kdekoli, kamkoli
kterýkoli
kdokoli

More words in File 9

agricultural	adj	/,ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl/
bagel	n	/'beɪgl/
battle	n	/'bætl/
construct	v	/kən'strʌkt/
contrast	n	/'kɒntrɑːst/
divide	n	/dɪ'vaɪd/
entire	adj	/ɪn'taɪə/
harbour	n	/'hɑːbə/
helicopter	n	/'helɪkɒptə/
incident	n	/'ɪnsɪdənt/
intact	adj	/ɪn'tækt/
Islamic	adj	/'ɪz'læmɪk/
leftovers	n pl	/'leftʊəvəz/
massive	adj	/'mæsɪv/
Muslim	adj	/'mʊzləm/
policy	n	/'pɒləsi/
proportion	n	/'prɒ'pɔːʃn/
refund	n	/'riːfʌnd/
reinforced	adj	/'riːɪn'fɔːs/
slum	n	/slʌm/
subscription	n	/'sʌb'skrɪpʃn/
unintentionally	adv	/,ʌnɪn'tenʃənəli/
unthinkable	adj	/ʌn'θɪŋkəbl/
vibrant	adj	/'vaɪbrənt/

What **agricultural** products are produced in your country?

My daughter likes **bagels** for breakfast.

So began an epic legal **battle** which the FTC ultimately lost.

There are even driving schools **constructed** on top of buildings.

As a complete **contrast** to Tokyo, Marr takes us to Mexico City, a colourful and vibrant city of about 20 million people.

There is a huge social **divide**. On one hillside we see massive, luxurious houses and on the next hill, slums.

By the end of the century three-quarters of the **entire** planet will be urban.

They went down to the **harbour** to see if they had fresh fish.

As Marr flew over Tokyo in a **helicopter** he saw football pitches and playgrounds on top of buildings.

The **incident** made him leave his job.

These walls are amazing – they're completely **intact** even after the war.

The Museum of **Islamic** Art has a whole lot of pieces from Muslim times.

I usually eat the **leftovers** from dinner for lunch the next day.

On one hillside we see **massive**, luxurious houses and on the next hill, slums.

A mosque is where **Muslim** people go to worship.

The manager called a meeting so as to explain the new **policy**.

The biggest **proportion** of people eat cereal for breakfast.

Sorry, we don't give **refunds**. You can't get your money back.

There are boutiques which sell tops that look normal but are in fact bulletproof, made of **reinforced** Kevlar.

Millions of people live in **slums** without basic facilities.

I have a **subscription** to the magazine.

I'm sorry I offended you. I did it **unintentionally**.

The idea of late trains is almost **unthinkable**.

Mexico City is a colourful and **vibrant** city where people live their lives in the street.

zemědělský
bagel (pečivo kruhového tvaru)
bitva, boj
postavit
rozdíl, kontrast
rozdíl
celý
přístav
helikoptéra, vrtulník
incident, mimořádná událost
nedotčený
islámský
zbytky
obrovský
muslimský
strategie, (firemní) politika
část, podíl
vrácení peněz, náhrada
vyztužený, zpevněný
slum
předplatné
neúmyslně
nemyslitelný
pulzující životem

File 10

Useful words and phrases

acceptable	adj	/ək'septəbl/
acid	n	/'æsɪd/
air	n	/eə/
anaesthetic	n	/,ænəs'θetɪk/
beforehand	adv	/'bɪːfə'hænd/
biologist	n	/'baɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/
bits and pieces		/'bɪts ən piːsɪz/

Do you think it is **acceptable** for animals to be used in experiments?

A diamond can be destroyed by either intense heat or **acid**.

When we breathe out, some of that **air** is oxygen.

I was given an **anaesthetic** before my operation.

I intended it as a surprise so I didn't say anything **beforehand**.

A **biologist** studies the structure of living organisms.

I didn't buy much, just a few **bits and pieces**.

přijatelný
kyselina
vzduch
anestetikum
předem
biolog
drobnosti a maličkosti

blood transfusion <i>n</i>	/ˈblʌd trænʃjuːʒn/	After she lost a lot of blood the doctors performed a blood transfusion .	krevní transfuze
clinical trial <i>n</i>	/ˈklɪnɪkl ˈtraɪəl/	People can volunteer to be guinea pigs in clinical trials .	klinická studie
disabled <i>adj</i>	/dɪsˈeɪbld/	He contracted polio at the age of 51 which left him disabled .	postižený
discovery <i>n</i>	/dɪˈskʌvəri/	Archimedes made an important discovery in his bath.	objev
donor <i>n</i>	/ˈdɒnə/	Hospitals need donors to give blood for operations.	dárce
gas <i>n</i>	/gæs/	Helium gas can be found in both liquid and solid form.	plyn
geneticist <i>n</i>	/dʒəˈnetɪsɪst/	A geneticist is a scientist who studies genetics.	genetik
give and take	/gɪv ən teɪk/	Every relationship needs a bit of give and take .	dávat a brát
ideal <i>n</i>	/aɪˈdiːəl/	I have cherished the ideal of a democratic and free society.	ideál, vzor
imprison <i>v</i>	/ɪmˈprɪzn/	Several suffragettes had been imprisoned for attacking policeman.	uvěznit
inhale <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈheɪl/	To prove its safety he inhaled its vapour for a minute.	inhalovat
issue <i>n</i>	/ˈɪʃuː/	It's important to know about sensitive local issues .	problém
laboratory <i>n</i>	/ləˈbɒrətɪ/	Scientists carry out experiments in a laboratory .	laboratoř
law and order	/ləːr ən ɔːdə/	The army were called in to restore law and order .	zákon a pořádek
leap <i>n</i>	/li:p/	That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind.	skok
malaria <i>n</i>	/məˈleəriə/	He got malaria after he was bitten by a mosquito.	malárie
mankind <i>n</i>	/mænˈkaɪnd/	Shamanism is the oldest healing method of mankind .	lidstvo
now and again	/naʊ ən əˈgeɪn/	I've been having headaches now and again .	čas od času
nuclear <i>adj</i>	/ˈnjuːkliə/	Nuclear power is one of the main sources of energy in some countries.	jaderný
physicist <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪzɪsɪst/	A physicist is a scientist who studies physics.	fyzik
polio <i>n</i>	/ˈpəʊliə/	He contracted polio at the age of 51 which left him disabled.	dětská obrna
radiation <i>n</i>	/ˌreɪdɪˈeɪʃn/	Nuclear power is associated with exposure to radiation .	záření
rope <i>n</i>	/rəʊp/	His invention caused his death when he was strangled by the ropes .	lano
safe and sound	/seɪf ən saʊnd/	Despite flying through a storm we arrived safe and sound .	v naprostém pořádku
sick and tired	/sɪk ən ˈtaɪəd/	I'm sick and tired of hearing you complain.	mít něčeho plně zuby
side effect <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪd ɪfekt/	Scientists have to do lots of research into the possible side effects of new drugs.	vedlejší účinek
solid <i>adj</i>	/ˈsɒlɪd/	Helium gas can be found in both liquid and solid form.	pevný
strangle <i>v</i>	/ˈstræŋɡl/	His invention caused his death when he was strangled by the ropes.	škrtit
tuberculosis <i>n</i>	/tjuːˌbɜːkjuːˈləʊsɪs/	Tuberculosis is a serious infectious disease that affects the lungs.	tuberkulóza
ups and downs	/ʌps ən daʊnz/	We've had our ups and downs , but now we get on really well.	vzestupy a pády
wait and see	/weɪt ən siː/	You'll have to wait and see what's for lunch.	vyčkáme a uvidíme

More words in File 10

activist <i>n</i>	/ˈæktɪvɪst/	Nelson Mandela spent 27 years in jail for being an activist in the fight against apartheid.	aktivista
additive <i>n</i>	/ˈædətɪv/	There were several deaths from lead poisoning at the factory where the additive was produced.	aditivum, přísada
all <i>det</i>	/ɔːl/	All fruit contains sugar.	všechno
all (of) the <i>pron</i>	/ɔːl ðə/	I work hard all of the week.	celý
any <i>det, pron</i>	/ˈeni/	Come any weekend!	kterýkoli
apartheid <i>n</i>	/əˈpɑːteɪt/	Apartheid in South Africa gave white people more rights than others.	apartheid
astronaut <i>n</i>	/ˈæstrənɔːt/	Before Neil Armstrong became an astronaut he worked for the navy.	astronaut
autograph <i>n</i>	/ˈɔːtəgrɑːf/	Many people collect autographs of famous people.	autogram
barber <i>n</i>	/ˈbɑːbə/	I get my hair cut by the same barber as my brother.	holič, pánský kadeřník
bumpy <i>adj</i>	/ˈbʌmpi/	He had a bumpy start to his career and was fired from many jobs.	nejistý, hrbolatý
cosmetics <i>n pl</i>	/kɒzˈmetɪks/	Does it make a difference if the experiments are for medical research or for cosmetics testing?	kosmetika

council <i>n</i>	/ˈkaʊnsəl/	People are complaining because the council have refused to build a new hospital.	obecní rada
defend <i>v</i>	/dɪˈfend/	We shall defend our island, whatever the cost may be.	bránit
democratic <i>adj</i>	/ˌdeməˈkrætɪk/	I have cherished the ideal of a democratic and free society in which all persons live together in harmony.	demokratický
desert <i>n</i>	/ˈdezət/	Two passengers made the pilot land in the desert .	poušť
diamond <i>n</i>	/ˈdaɪəmənd/	A diamond can be destroyed by either intense heat or acid.	diamant
distracting <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈstræktɪŋ/	There were too many distracting graphics. I couldn't concentrate.	rušivý, rozptylující
either <i>det, pron</i>	/ˈaɪðə/	Marie Curie wanted to study either physics or mathematics.	buď
electron <i>n</i>	/ɪˈlektɹɒn/	In direct current, the electrons move only in one direction.	elektron
every <i>det</i>	/ˈevri/	Every door was closed.	každý
everybody <i>pron</i>	/ˈevrɪbɒdi/	Everybody arrived on time.	všichni
everything <i>pron</i>	/ˈevrɪθɪŋ/	Everything is expensive.	všechno
exquisitely <i>adv</i>	/ɪkˈskwɪzɪtli/	We live in a society exquisitely dependent on science and technology.	zcela
flow <i>v</i>	/fləʊ/	The River Danube flows into the Black Sea.	téct
harmony <i>n</i>	/ˈhɑːməni/	I have cherished the ideal of a democratic and free society in which all persons live together in harmony .	soulad, harmonie
intolerable <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈtɒlərəbl/	It is only people who feel an intolerable sense of oppression who would adopt a means of that kind.	nesnesitelný
invalid <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈvəlɪd/	The accident left him an invalid for the last two decades of his life.	invalida
invasion <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈveɪʒn/	A German invasion of Britain was expected at any moment in 1940.	invaze
lawsuit <i>n</i>	/ˈlɔːsuːt/	He filed a lawsuit against his record company.	žaloba
lead <i>n</i>	/led/	Lead was added to petrol to make car engines less noisy.	olovo
lightning <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/	The tree was hit by lightning in the storm.	blesk
means <i>n pl</i>	/miːnz/	He tries to get what he wants by any means .	prostředky
most of <i>pron</i>	/məʊst ɒv/	She's right most of the time.	většinou
myth <i>n</i>	/mɪθ/	Do you know any other things that some people think are scientific facts, but are really myths ?	mýtus
navy <i>n</i>	/ˈneɪvi/	Many countries have an army, air force, and navy .	námořnictvo
neither <i>det, pron</i>	/ˈneɪðə/	Neither Pierre nor Marie were aware of the dangers of radiation.	ani
nitrogen <i>n</i>	/ˈnaɪtrədʒən/	During this time he also permanently damaged his eyes in a nitrogen trichloride explosion.	dušík
none <i>pron</i>	/nʌn/	Is there any food? No, none .	žádný
obstacle <i>n</i>	/ˈɒbstəkl/	We will never give up, no matter what obstacles stand in our way.	překážka
railing <i>n</i>	/ˈreɪlɪŋ/	They were imprisoned for chaining themselves to railings outside the Prime Minister's house in London.	zábradlí
resist <i>v</i>	/rɪˈzɪst/	However long it takes, we will resist the enemy and we will never give up.	vzdorovat
stamina <i>n</i>	/ˈstæmɪnə/	My brother has neither the energy nor the stamina to run a marathon.	výdrž, vytrvalost
suffragette <i>n</i>	/ˌsʌfrəˈdʒet/	Emmeline Pankhurst was the leader of the suffragette movement in 1913.	sufražetka
surrender <i>v</i>	/səˈrendə/	We shall fight in the fields and in the streets, we shall fight in the hills; we shall never surrender .	vzdát se, kapitulovat
toxic <i>adj</i>	/ˈtɒksɪk/	Toxic substances cause damage to the environment.	toxický
vapour <i>n</i>	/ˈveɪpə/	He inhaled its vapour for a minute.	výpary
various <i>adj</i>	/ˈveəriəs/	He had various jobs before becoming a chemist.	různý
volcano <i>n</i>	/ˈvɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/	Mount Vesuvius is a volcano in south west Italy.	sopka